

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Specification of technical grade sulphur hexafluoride (SF_6) and complementary gases to be used in its mixtures for use in electrical equipment

Spécification de la qualité technique de l'hexafluorure de soufre (SF_6) et des gaz complémentaires à employer dans les mélanges de SF_6 pour utilisation dans les matériels électriques





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2018 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 21 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Catalogue IEC - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient 21 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalelement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Recherche de publications IEC - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.



IEC 60376

Edition 3.0 2018-05

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Specification of technical grade sulphur hexafluoride (SF_6) and complementary gases to be used in its mixtures for use in electrical equipment

Spécification de la qualité technique de l'hexafluorure de soufre (SF_6) et des gaz complémentaires à employer dans les mélanges de SF_6 pour utilisation dans les matériels électriques

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 29.040.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-6148-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms	7
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	7
3.2 Abbreviated terms.....	7
4 General requirements	8
5 Requirements for technical grade SF ₆	8
6 Requirements for complementary gases to be used in SF ₆ mixtures.....	9
7 Environmental impact	10
8 Handling, storage and transportation	10
8.1 Gas handling procedures	10
8.2 Storage and transportation.....	10
Annex A (informative) Sulphur hexafluoride	11
A.1 General.....	11
A.2 Chemical properties	11
A.3 Physical properties	11
A.4 Electrical properties	12
Annex B (informative) Environmental effects of SF ₆ and its mixtures	14
B.1 General.....	14
B.2 Ecotoxicology	14
B.3 Ozone depletion.....	14
B.4 Global warming/climate change (greenhouse effect)	14
B.5 Reducing the environmental impact of the use of SF ₆ and CF ₄ in electrical equipment	15
Annex C (informative) Detection techniques.....	16
C.1 Detection techniques of SF ₆	16
C.2 Detection techniques of N ₂	17
C.3 Detection techniques of CF ₄	17
Bibliography.....	18
Figure A.1 – Pressure/temperature/density characteristics for SF ₆ [3]	12
Table 1 – Requirements for technical grade SF ₆	8
Table 2 – Requirements for N ₂ to be used in SF ₆ mixtures.....	9
Table 3 – Requirements for CF ₄ to be used in SF ₆ mixtures.....	9
Table A.1 – Main chemical characteristics of SF ₆ [3]	11
Table A.2 – Main physical characteristics of SF ₆ [3]	12
Table A.3 – Main electrical characteristics of SF ₆ [3]	13
Table C.1 – Detection techniques for laboratory analysis of technical grade SF ₆ (not exhaustive)	16
Table C.2 – Detection techniques for on-site analysis of technical grade SF ₆ (not exhaustive)	16

Table C.3 – Detection techniques for laboratory analysis of technical grade N ₂ used in SF ₆ mixtures (not exhaustive).....	17
Table C.4 – Detection techniques for laboratory analysis of technical grade CF ₄ used in SF ₆ mixtures (not exhaustive)	17

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

SPECIFICATION OF TECHNICAL GRADE SULPHUR HEXAFLUORIDE (SF_6) AND COMPLEMENTARY GASES TO BE USED IN ITS MIXTURES FOR USE IN ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60376 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 10: Fluids for electrotechnical applications.

This bilingual version (2018-10) corresponds to the monolingual English version, published in 2018-05.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2005. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) the requirements for the use of SF_6 in electrical equipment have been confirmed;
- b) a specification for complementary gases to be used in SF_6 mixtures with N_2 and CF_4 has been included;

- c) the introduction and scope have been merged;
- d) a new repartition of the annexes of IEC 60376, IEC 60480 and IEC 62271-4 has been included.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
10/1056/FDIS	10/1060/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The French version of this standard has not been voted upon.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

SPECIFICATION OF TECHNICAL GRADE SULPHUR HEXAFLUORIDE (SF_6) AND COMPLEMENTARY GASES TO BE USED IN ITS MIXTURES FOR USE IN ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

1 Scope

This document defines the quality for technical grade sulphur hexafluoride (SF_6) and complementary gases such as nitrogen (N_2) and carbon tetra-fluoride (CF_4), for use in electrical equipment. Detection techniques, covering both laboratory and in-situ portable instrumentation, applicable to the analysis of SF_6 , N_2 and CF_4 gases prior to the introduction of these gases into the electrical equipment are also described in this document.

This document provides some information on sulphur hexafluoride in Annex A and on the environmental effects of SF_6 in Annex B.

Information about SF_6 by-products and the procedure for evaluating the potential effects of SF_6 by-products on human health are covered by IEC 60480, their handling and disposal being carried out according to international and local regulations with regard to the impact on the environment. Handling of SF_6 and its mixtures is covered by IEC 62271-4.

Procedures to determine SF_6 leakages are described in IEC 60068-2-17.

For the purposes of this document, the complementary gases used in SF_6 mixtures will be limited to N_2 or CF_4 .

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-212, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Part 212: Electrical insulating solids, liquids and gases* (available at <http://www.electropedia.org>)

IEC 60050-441, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Part 441: Switchgear, controlgear and fuses* (available at <http://www.electropedia.org>)

IEC 60050-826, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Part 826: Electrical installations* (available at <http://www.electropedia.org>)

IEC 60480, *Guidelines for the checking and treatment of sulphur hexafluoride (SF_6) taken from electrical equipment and specification for its re-use*

IEC 62271-4, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 4: Handling procedures for sulphur hexafluoride (SF_6) and its mixtures*