

BSI Standards Publication

Flow battery energy systems for stationary applications

Part 2-2: Safety requirements



National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN IEC 62932-2-2:2020. It is identical to IEC 62932-2-2:2020.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee PEL/21, Secondary cells and batteries.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2020 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2020

ISBN 978 0 580 92200 8

ICS 29.220.99; 29.220.20

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 April 2020.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN IEC 62932-2-2

April 2020

ICS 29.220.99

English Version

Flow battery energy systems for stationary applications - Part 2-2: Safety requirements (IEC 62932-2-2:2020)

Systèmes de production d'énergie de batteries d'accumulateurs à circulation d'électrolyte pour applications stationnaires - Partie 2-2: Exigences de sécurité (IEC 62932-2-2:2020) Flussbatterie-Systeme für stationäre Anwendungen - Teil 2-2: Sicherheitsanforderungen (IEC 62932-2-2:2020)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2020-03-24. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 21/1029/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62932-2-2, prepared by IEC/TC 21 "Secondary cells and batteries" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 62932-2-2:2020.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2020-12-24 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2023-03-24

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62932-2-2:2020 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60529	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60529
IEC 60664-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60664-1
IEC 60721-3-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60721-3-2
IEC 60812	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60812
IEC 60900	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60900
IEC 61000 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000 (series)
IEC 61025	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61025
IEC 61660-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61660-1
IEC 61660-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61660-2
IEC 61936-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61936-1
IEC 62282-3-100	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62282-3-100
IEC 62282-3-300	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62282-3-300
IEC 62351 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62351 (series)
IEC 62477-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62477-1
IEC 62932-2-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 62932-2-11
ISO 13850	NOTE	Harmonized as EN ISO 13850

_

¹ To be published. Stage at the time of publication: FprEN IEC 62932-2-1:2019.

CONTENTS

FC	REWC	DRD	5
IN	TRODI	JCTION	7
1	Scor	pe	8
2	Norr	mative references	8
3	Tern	ns, definitions and abbreviated terms	9
•	3.1	Terms and definitions	
	3.2	Abbreviated terms	
4		edure of the risk analysis	
5		ety requirements and protective measures	
J	5.1	General	
	5.1	Risk information	
	5.3	Electrical hazards	
	5.3.1		
	5.3.2		
	5.3.3		
	5.4	Hazards of gaseous emissions	
	5.4.1		
	5.4.2		
	5.4.3	•	
	5.4.4		
	5.4.5		
	5.5	Hazard posed by liquids	
	5.5.1	·	
	5.5.2		
	5.5.3		
	5.5.4		
	5.5.5	·	
	5.6	Hazards of mechanical cause	
	5.7	Operational hazards and measures	
	5.7.1		
	5.7.2	2 Start	15
	5.7.3		
	5.7.4		
	5.7.5	5 Auxiliary power failure	16
6	Instr	uctions	16
7	Iden	tification labels or marking	16
	7.1	Name plate information	
	7.2	Warning label information and location	
8		sport, storage, disposal and environmental aspects	
-	8.1	Packing and transport	
	8.2	Dismantling, disposal, and recycling	
9		ection	
10		ntenance	
11	Verif	fication tests for protective measures	18

11.1 Gen	eral	. 18
11.1.1	Tests	.18
11.1.2	Test object	. 19
11.1.3	Test category	. 19
11.2 Diel	ectric strength of the parts in contact with the fluid	. 19
11.2.1	Requirements	. 19
11.2.2	Category	. 19
11.2.3	Number of samples	. 19
11.2.4	Test and acceptance criteria	. 19
11.3 Ope	rational sequence	.19
11.3.1	Requirements	.19
11.3.2	Category	.19
11.3.3	Number of samples	. 19
11.3.4	Test	.20
11.3.5	Acceptance criteria	.20
11.4 Eme	rgency stop	.20
11.4.1	Requirement	.20
11.4.2	Category	. 20
11.4.3	Number of samples	.20
11.4.4	Test	.20
11.4.5	Acceptance criteria	.20
11.5 Prot	ection	.20
11.5.1	Requirements	.20
11.5.2	Category	.21
11.5.3	Number of samples	.21
11.5.4	Test	.21
11.5.5	Acceptance criteria	.21
11.6 Safe	ty requirement for stacks	.21
Annex A (infor	mative) Recommended structure of user manual	. 22
A.1 Gen	eral	.22
A.2 Tab	e of contents	.22
A.3 Safe	ety warning	.22
A.4 Intro	duction	.22
A.5 Prod	luct description	.22
A.5.1	Overview	.22
A.5.2	Technical specifications	.23
A.5.3	System structure	.23
A.5.4	Applications	.23
A.5.5	Operational sequence	.23
A.6 Site	requirements	.23
A.6.1	Location and load	
A.6.2	Access and clearance	. 23
A.6.3	Precautionary measures for fluid containment	
A.6.4	Ventilation	
A.6.5	Temperature	
•	ration	
A.7.1	General	
A.7.2	Checks before operation	
A.7.3	Energizing and de-energizing the system	. 24

A.7.4	l Valve status	24
A.7.5	Specific operations	24
A.7.6	Notices for operation	24
A.8	Alarms and fault finding	25
A.9	Maintenance	25
A.10	Contact information	25
Annex B	(normative) Safety requirements for stacks	26
B.1	General	26
B.2	External short-circuit of the stack	26
B.2.1	Requirements	26
B.2.2	2 Category	26
B.2.3	Number of samples	26
B.2.4	Test	26
B.2.5	Acceptance criteria	26
B.3	Heat shock strength	27
B.3.1	Requirements	27
B.3.2	2 Category	27
B.3.3	Number of samples	27
B.3.4	Test	27
B.3.5	Acceptance criteria	27
B.4	Leakage of the stack	27
B.4.1	Requirements	27
B.4.2	2 Category	28
B.4.3	Number of samples	28
B.4.4	Test	28
B.4.5	Acceptance criteria	28
Bibliograp	phy	29
Figure 1 -	- Flow battery energy system	7
-		
Table 1 –	List of verification tests for protective measurements	18
Table B.1	List of verification tests for stacks for protective measurements	26

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

FLOW BATTERY ENERGY SYSTEMS FOR STATIONARY APPLICATIONS -

Part 2-2: Safety requirements

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The objective of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this edition.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62932-2-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 21: Secondary cells and batteries, in collaboration with IEC technical committee 105: Fuel cell technologies.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
21/1029/FDIS	21/1035/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62932 series, published under the general title *Flow battery energy systems for stationary applications*, can be found on the IEC website.

- 6 - IEC 62932-2-2:2020 © IEC 2020

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed
- withdrawn
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

A flow battery system (FBS) can be utilized in a flow battery energy system (FBES). Such an FBES can consist of:

- a flow battery system,
- a power conversion system,
- other equipment and surroundings.

The FBES is connected to the external power input/output via a point of connection (POC).

This document covers the domain of the FBES, as shown in Figure 1. Energy to the auxiliary systems such as the battery management system (BMS), the battery support system (BSS), and the power conversion system (PCS) may be supplied by one of the following:

- a) direct connection to the external power source;
- b) the internal power source of the FBES or FBS itself.

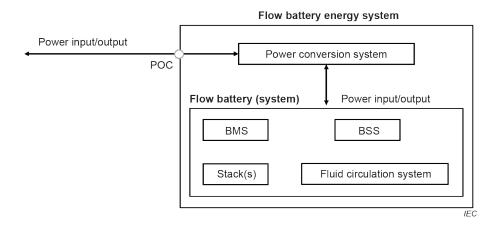


Figure 1 – Flow battery energy system

FLOW BATTERY ENERGY SYSTEMS FOR STATIONARY APPLICATIONS -

Part 2-2: Safety requirements

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62932 applies to flow battery systems for stationary applications and their installations with a maximum voltage not exceeding 1 500 V DC in compliance with IEC 62932-1.

This document defines the requirements and test methods for risk reduction and protection measures against significant hazards relevant to flow battery systems, to persons, property and the environment, or to a combination of them.

This document is applicable to stationary flow battery systems intended for indoor and outdoor commercial and industrial use in non-hazardous (unclassified) areas.

This document covers significant hazards, hazardous situations and events, with the exception of those associated with natural disaster, relevant to flow battery systems, when they are used as intended and under the conditions foreseen by the manufacturer including reasonably foreseeable misuse thereof.

The requirements described in this document are not intended to constrain innovations. When considering fluids, materials, designs or constructions not specifically dealt with in this document, these alternatives are evaluated as to their ability to yield levels of safety equivalent to those specified in this document.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60079-10-1, Explosive atmospheres – Part 10-1: Classification of areas – Explosive gas atmospheres

IEC 60364-4-41, Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock

IEC 60364-4-43, Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-43: Protection for safety – Protection against overcurrent

IEC 60364-6, Low voltage electrical installations – Part 6: Verification

IEC 61936-1, Power installations exceeding 1 kV a.c. - Part 1: Common rules

IEC 62485-2:2010, Safety requirements for secondary batteries and battery installations – Part 2: Stationary batteries

IEC 62932-1, Flow battery energy systems for stationary applications – Part 1: Terminology and general aspects

ISO 7010, Graphical symbols – Safety colours and safety signs – Registered safety signs