

Edition 2.0 2006-04

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties – Part 3: Instructions for calculating thermal endurance characteristics

Matériaux isolants électriques – Propriétés d'endurance thermique – Partie 3: Instructions pour le calcul des caractéristiques d'endurance thermique





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2006 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester.

If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de la CEI ou du Comité national de la CEI du pays du demandeur.

Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de la CEI ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de la CEI de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Email: inmail@iec.ch Web: www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

Catalogue of IEC publications: www.iec.ch/searchpub

The IEC on-line Catalogue enables you to search by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, withdrawn and replaced publications.

IEC Just Published: www.iec.ch/online_news/justpub

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details twice a month all new publications released. Available on-line and also by email.

Electropedia: www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 20 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary online.

Customer Service Centre: www.iec.ch/webstore/custserv

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please visit the Customer Service Centre FAQ or contact us:

Email: <u>csc@iec.ch</u> Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11 Fax: +41 22 919 03 00

A propos de la CEI

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (CEI) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications CEI

Le contenu technique des publications de la CEI est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

■ Catalogue des publications de la CEI: <u>www.iec.ch/searchpub/cur_fut-f.htm</u>

Le Catalogue en-ligne de la CEI vous permet d'effectuer des recherches en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Il donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications retirées ou remplacées.

Just Published CEI: www.iec.ch/online_news/justpub

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications de la CEI. Just Published détaille deux fois par mois les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en-ligne et aussi par email.

■ Electropedia: <u>www.electropedia.org</u>

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne au monde de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient plus de 20 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans les langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International en ligne.

Service Clients: www.iec.ch/webstore/custserv/custserv_entry-f.htm

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions, visitez le FAQ du Service clients ou contactez-nous:

Email: csc@iec.ch Tél.: +41 22 919 02 11 Fax: +41 22 919 03 00



Edition 2.0 2006-04

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties – Part 3: Instructions for calculating thermal endurance characteristics

Matériaux isolants électriques – Propriétés d'endurance thermique – Partie 3: Instructions pour le calcul des caractéristiques d'endurance thermique

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX



ICS 17.220.99; 19.020

ISBN 978-2-88912-617-0

CONTENTS

FO	REWO	DRD	4			
1	Scop	e	6			
2	Norm	ative references	6			
3	Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms					
	3.1	Terms and definitions	6			
	3.2	Symbols and abbreviated terms	8			
4	Principles of calculations					
	4.1	General principles	10			
	4.2	Preliminary calculations	10			
	4.3	Variance calculations	11			
	4.4	Statistical tests	12			
	4.5	Results				
5	Requ	irements and recommendations for valid calculations				
	5.1	Requirements for experimental data				
	5.2	Precision of calculations				
6	Calculation procedures					
	6.1	Preliminary calculations				
	6.2	Main calculations				
	6.3	Statistical tests				
7	6.4	Thermal endurance graph				
7		ulation and requirements for results				
	7.1	Calculation of thermal endurance characteristics				
	7.2	Summary of statistical tests and reporting				
8	7.3	Reporting of resultsreport				
_		·				
		(normative) Decision flow chart				
		(normative) Decision table				
		(informative) Statistical tables				
	Annex D (informative) Worked examples					
Annex E (informative) Computer program						
Bib	liogra	ohy	50			
		1 - Thermal endurance graph				
Fig	ure D	2 - Example 3: Property-time graph (destructive test data)	41			
Tab	le B.	- Decisions and actions according to tests	25			
Tab	le C.	- Coefficients for censored data calculations	26			
Tab	le C.2	2 – Fractiles of the F -distribution, $F(0,95,f_n,f_d)$	32			
Tab	Table C.3 – Fractiles of the F -distribution, $F(0.995, f_n, f_d)$					
Tab	Table C.4 –Fractiles of the <i>t</i> -distribution, <i>t</i> _{0,95}					
	Table C.5 – Fractiles of the χ^2 -distribution34					
	Table D.1 – Worked example 1 – Censored data (proof tests)35					
	Table D 2 – Worked example 2 – Complete data (non-destructive tests)					

Table D.3 – Worked example 3 – Destructive tests	.40
Table E.1 – Non-destructive test data	43
Table E.2 – Destructive test data	.44

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ELECTRICAL INSULATING MATERIALS – THERMAL ENDURANCE PROPERTIES –

Part 3: Instructions for calculating thermal endurance characteristics

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60216-3 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 112: Evaluation and qualification of electrical insulating materials and systems¹.

This second edition of IEC 60216-3 cancels and replaces the first edition, published in 2002, and constitutes a technical revision.

The major technical changes with regard to the first edition concern an updating of Table C.2. In addition, the scope has been extended to cover a greater range of data characteristics, particularly with regard to incomplete data, as often obtained from proof test criteria. The greater flexibility of use should lead to more efficient employment of the time available for ageing purposes. Finally, the procedures specified in this part of IEC 60216 have been extensively tested and have been used to calculate results from a large body of experimental

Provisional title: IEC technical committee 112 has been formed out of a merger between subcommittee 15E and technical committee 98.

data obtained in accordance with other parts of the standard. Annex E "Computer program" has been completely reworked.

This bilingual version corresponds to the monolingual English version, published in 2006-04.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
112/26/FDIS	112/29/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The French version of this standard has not been voted upon.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

IEC 60216 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Electrical insulating* materials – Thermal endurance properties ²:

- Part 1: Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results
- Part 2: Determination of thermal endurance properties of electrical insulating materials Choice of test criteria
- Part 3: Instructions for calculating thermal endurance characteristics
- Part 4: Ageing ovens
- Part 5: Determination of relative thermal endurance index (RTE) of an insulating material
- Part 6: Determination of thermal endurance indices (TI and RTE) of an insulating material using the fixed time frame method

NOTE This series may be extended. For revisions and new parts, see the current catalogue of IEC publications for an up-to-date list.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- · amended.

A CD-ROM containing the computer program and data files referred to in Annex E is affixed to the back cover of this publication.

The contents of the corrigendum of December 2009 have been included in this copy.

² Titles of existing parts in this series will be updated at the time of their next revision.

ELECTRICAL INSULATING MATERIALS – THERMAL ENDURANCE PROPERTIES –

Part 3: Instructions for calculating thermal endurance characteristics

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60216 specifies the calculation procedures to be used for deriving thermal endurance characteristics from experimental data obtained in accordance with the instructions of IEC 60216-1 and IEC 60216-2, using fixed ageing temperatures and variable ageing times.

The experimental data may be obtained using non-destructive, destructive or proof tests. Data obtained from non-destructive or proof tests may be incomplete, in that measurement of times taken to reach the endpoint may have been terminated at some point after the median time but before all specimens have reached end-point.

The procedures are illustrated by worked examples, and suitable computer programs are recommended to facilitate the calculations.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60216-1:2001, Electrical insulating materials – Properties of thermal endurance – Part 1: Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results

IEC 60216-2:2005, Electrical insulating materials – Properties of thermal endurance – Part 2: Determination of thermal endurance properties of electrical insulating materials – Choice of test criteria

IEC 60493-1:1974, Guide for the statistical analysis of ageing test data – Part 1: Methods based on mean values of normally distributed test results

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following definitions apply.

3.1.1

ordered data

group of data arranged in sequence so that in the appropriate direction through the sequence each member is greater than, or equal to, its predecessor

NOTE 1 In this standard, ascending order implies that the data is ordered in this way, the first being the smallest.

NOTE 2 It has been established that the term "group" is used in the theoretical statistics literature to represent a subset of the whole data set. The group comprises those data having the same value of one of the parameters of the set (e.g. ageing temperature). A group may itself comprise a number of sub-groups characterised by another parameter (e.g. time in the case of destructive tests).