

ETSI TS 145 005 V13.4.0 (2017-04)



**Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+) (GSM);
GSM/EDGE Radio transmission and reception
(3GPP TS 45.005 version 13.4.0 Release 13)**



Reference

RTS/TSGR-0645005vd40

Keywords

GSM

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

Important notice

The present document can be downloaded from:
<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.
Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at
<https://portal.etsi.org/TB/ETSIDeliverableStatus.aspx>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:
<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommitteeSupportStaff.aspx>

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.
The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2017.
All rights reserved.

DECT™, PLUGTESTS™, UMTS™ and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
3GPP™ and **LTE™** are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and
of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.
GSM® and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "*Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards*", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<https://ipr.etsi.org/>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The present document may refer to technical specifications or reports using their 3GPP identities, UMTS identities or GSM identities. These should be interpreted as being references to the corresponding ETSI deliverables.

The cross reference between GSM, UMTS, 3GPP and ETSI identities can be found under
<http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp>.

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"**must**" and "**must not**" are NOT allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	2
Foreword.....	2
Modal verbs terminology.....	2
Foreword.....	10
1 Scope	11
1.1 References	12
1.2 Abbreviations	13
1.3 Definitions.....	14
2 Frequency bands and channel arrangement.....	14
3 Reference configuration	17
4 Transmitter characteristics	18
4.1 Output power.....	18
4.1.1 Mobile Station	18
4.1.2 Base station.....	23
4.1.2.1 Additional requirements for PCS 1 900 and MXM 1900 Base stations	25
4.1.2.2 Additional requirements for GSM 850 and MXM 850 Base stations	25
4.1.2.3 Additional requirements for GSM 700 Base stations.....	26
4.1.2.4 Additional requirements for ER-GSM 900 Base stations	26
4.1.2.4.1 Uncoordinated deployment	26
4.1.2.4.2 Coordinated deployment	26
4.2 Output RF spectrum	26
4.2.1 Spectrum due to the modulation and wide band noise.....	27
4.2.1.1 General requirements for all types of Base stations and MS.....	27
4.2.1.2 Additional requirements for multicarrier BTS	27
4.2.1.3 Tables for spectrum requirements due to modulation and wideband noise.....	28
4.2.1.4 Exceptions for spectrum due to modulation and wideband noise	32
4.2.1.4.1 Mobile Stations and Base Transceiver Stations except multicarrier BTS	32
4.2.1.4.2 Multicarrier BTS	33
4.2.2 Spectrum due to switching transients	34
4.2.2.1 General requirements	34
a) Mobile Station:.....	35
b) Base transceiver station:.....	35
4.3 Spurious emissions	35
4.3.1 Principle of the specification	36
4.3.2 Base Transceiver Station	38
4.3.2.1 General requirements	38
4.3.2.2 Additional requirements for co-existence with GSM systems on other frequency bands	39
4.3.2.3 Additional requirements for co-existence with 3 G	40
4.3.3 Mobile Station	41
4.3.3.1 Mobile Station GSM 400, T-GSM 810, GSM 900, ER-GSM 900 and DCS 1 800	41
4.3.3.2 Mobile Station GSM 700, GSM 850 and PCS 1 900.....	42
4.4 Radio frequency tolerance.....	43
4.5 Output level dynamic operation	43
4.5.1 Base Transceiver Station	43
4.5.2 Mobile Station	43
4.6 Modulation accuracy	44
4.6.1 GMSK modulation.....	44
4.6.2 QPSK, AQPSK, 8-PSK, 16-QAM and 32-QAM modulations	44
4.6.2.1 RMS EVM	45
4.6.2.1.1 MS requirements	45
4.6.2.1.2 Requirements for BTS	45
4.6.2.2 Origin Offset Suppression.....	46
4.6.2.3 Peak EVM	46
4.6.2.4 95:th percentile.....	46

4.6.3	Phase and amplitude coherency when using blind physical layer transmissions	47
4.6.3.1	General	47
4.6.3.2	EC-GSM-IoT MS	47
4.6.3.3	BTS supporting EC-GSM-IoT	47
4.7	Intermodulation attenuation	47
4.7.1	Base transceiver station	47
4.7.2	Intra BTS intermodulation attenuation	47
4.7.2.1	GSM 400, GSM 900, ER-GSM 900, DCS 1800	48
4.7.2.1.1	Requirements for BTS except multicarrier BTS	48
4.7.2.1.2	Requirements for multicarrier BTS	48
4.7.2.2	MXM 850 and MXM 1900	48
4.7.2.3	GSM 700, GSM 850 and PCS 1900	49
a)	Requirements for BTS except multicarrier BTS	49
b)	Requirements for multicarrier BTS	49
c)	Additional requirements for all BTS	49
4.7.3	Void	49
4.7.4	Mobile PBX (GSM 900 only)	49
5	Receiver characteristics	50
5.1	Blocking characteristics	50
5.1.1	Definitions of applicable frequency ranges	50
5.1.2	Requirements for MS	52
5.1.3	Requirements for BTS	54
5.1.4	Signal levels of blocking signal	55
5.1.5	Micro- and pico-BTS	61
5.2	AM suppression characteristics	61
5.2.1	Requirements for MS	61
5.2.2	Requirements for BTS	62
5.3	Intermodulation characteristics	63
5.3.1	Requirements for MS	63
5.3.2	Requirements for BTS	63
5.4	Spurious emissions	64
6	Transmitter/receiver performance	64
6.1a	MS conditions	64
6.1b	BTS conditions	65
6.1	Nominal Error Rates (NER)	67
6.1.1	GMSK modulation	67
6.1.1.1	General performance requirements	67
6.1.1.2	Requirements for MS	67
6.1.1.3	Requirements for BTS	67
6.1.2	QPSK/8-PSK modulation	68
6.1.2.1	Requirements for MS	68
6.1.2.2	Requirements for BTS	69
6.1.3	16-QAM/32-QAM modulation	69
6.1.3.1	Requirements for MS	69
6.1.3.2	Requirements for BTS	70
6.2	Reference sensitivity level	71
6.2.1	Circuit-switched channels	71
6.2.1a	Reference performance in VAMOS mode	73
6.2.2	Packet-switched channels	74
6.2.3	Flexible Layer One	76
6.2.4	Repeated associated control channel performance	76
6.2.4a	Extended Coverage control channel and data channel performance for EC-GSM-IoT	77
6.2.5	Enhanced MS receiver performance	77
6.2.6	Additional performance conditions	77
6.3	Reference interference level	78
6.3.1	GMSK modulated speech channels and associated control channels	78
6.3.2	Co-channel reference interference performance	78
6.3.2.1	MS requirements	78
6.3.2.2	BTS requirements	79
6.3.3	Adjacent channel reference interference performance	79

6.3.3.1	Normal symbol rate used	79
6.3.3.1.1	MS requirements	80
6.3.3.1.2	BTS requirements.....	81
6.3.3.2	Higher symbol rate used:	81
6.3.3.2.1	MS requirements	81
6.3.3.2.2	BTS requirements.....	82
6.3.4	Reference interference performance – signal levels	82
6.3.5	Additional reference interference performance requirements and conditions.....	83
6.4	Erroneous frame indication performance	85
6.5	Random access and paging performance at high input levels	86
6.6	Frequency hopping performance under interference conditions	87
6.7	Incremental Redundancy Performance for EGPRS and EGPRS2 MS	87
Annex A (informative):	Spectrum characteristics (spectrum due to the modulation)	199
Annex B (normative):	Transmitted power level versus time	207
Annex C (normative):	Propagation conditions.....	213
C.1	Simple wideband propagation model	213
C.2	Doppler spectrum types.....	213
C.3	Propagation models	214
C.3.1	Typical case for rural area (RAx): (6 tap setting).....	214
C.3.2	Typical case for hilly terrain (HTx): (12 tap setting).....	214
C.3.3	Typical case for urban area (TUx): (12 tap setting).....	215
C.3.4	Profile for equalization test (EQx): (6 tap setting)	215
C.3.5	Typical case for very small cells (TIx): (2 tap setting).....	215
Annex D (normative)	Environmental conditions	216
D.1	General	216
D.2	Environmental requirements for the MSs.....	216
D.2.1	Temperature (GSM 400, GSM 900, ER-GSM 900 and DCS 1 800)	216
D.2.1.1	Environmental Conditions (PCS 1 900, GSM 850 and GSM 700).....	216
D.2.2	Voltage	216
D.2.3	Vibration (GSM 400, GSM 900, ER-GSM 900 and DCS 1 800).....	217
D.2.3.1	Vibration (PCS 1 900, GSM 850 and GSM 700).....	217
D.3	Environmental requirements for the BSS equipment.....	217
D.3.1	Environmental requirements for the BSS equipment	218
Annex E (normative)	Repeater characteristics	219
E.1	Introduction	219
E.2	Spurious emissions	219
E.3	Intermodulation products	220
E.4	Out of band gain.....	220
E.5	Frequency error and modulation accuracy	220
E.5.1	Frequency error	220
E.5.2	Modulation accuracy at GMSK modulation.....	220
E.5.3	Modulation accuracy at 8-PSK, 16-QAM, 32-QAM, QPSK and AQPSK modulation.....	220
Annex F (normative)	Antenna Feeder Loss Compensator Characteristics (GSM 400, GSM 900 and DCS 1800).....	222
F.1	Introduction	222
F.2	Transmitting path	222
F.2.1	Maximum output power	222
F.2.2	Gain	223

F.2.3	Burst transmission characteristics	223
F.2.4	Phase error.....	223
F.2.5	Frequency error	224
F.2.6	Group delay	224
F.2.7	Spurious emissions	224
F.2.8	VSWR	225
F.2.9	Stability	225
F.3	Receiving path.....	225
F.3.1	Gain	225
F.3.2	Noise figure	225
F.3.3	Group delay	225
F.3.4	Intermodulation performance	225
F.3.5	VSWR	225
F.3.6	Stability	225
F.4	Guidelines (informative)	225
Annex G (normative)	Calculation of Error Vector Magnitude	227
Annex H (normative)	Requirements on Location Measurement Unit	229
H.1	TOA LMU Requirements.....	229
H.1.1	Void.....	229
H.1.2	LMU characteristics	229
H.1.2.1	Blocking characteristics	229
H.1.2.2	AM suppression characteristics	229
H.1.2.3	Intermodulation characteristics	230
H.1.2.4	Spurious emissions	230
H.1.3	Time-of-Arrival Measurement Performance	230
H.1.3.1	Sensitivity Performance.....	230
H.1.3.2	Interference Performance.....	231
H.1.3.3	Multipath Performance	232
H.1.4	Radio Interface Timing Measurement Performance.....	232
H.2	E-OTD LMU Requirements.....	232
H.2.1	LMU Characteristics	232
H.2.1.1	Blocking characteristics	233
H.2.1.2	AM suppression characteristics	233
H.2.1.3	Intermodulation characteristics	233
H.2.2	Sensitivity and Interference Performance.....	233
H.2.2.1	Sensitivity Performance.....	233
H.2.2.2	Interference Performance.....	234
H.2.2.3	Multipath Performance	234
Annex I (normative)	E-OTD Mobile Station Requirements.....	236
I.1	Introduction	236
I.2	Sensitivity and Interference Performance	236
I.2.1	Sensitivity Performance	236
I.2.2	Interference Performance	237
I.2.3	Multipath Performance	237
Annex J (informative)	Guidance on the Usage of Dynamic ARFCN Mapping	238
J.1	Introduction	238
J.2	Dynamic allocation of GSM 400, GSM 800, GSM 900, ER-GSM 900, DCS 1800 and PCS 1900 ARFCNs	238
J.3	Controlling changes in dynamic mapping.....	238
Annex K (normative)	Reference TFCs for FLO	240
Annex L (normative)	Reference Test Scenarios for DARP	242

Annex M (normative)	Minimum Performance Requirements for Assisted Global Positioning System (A-GPS)	244
M.1	General	244
M.1.1	Abbreviations	244
M.1.2	Measurement parameters.....	244
M.1.2.1	MS based A-GPS measurement parameters	244
M.1.2.2	MS assisted A-GPS measurement parameters	244
M.1.3	Response time	244
M.1.4	Time assistance	244
M.1.4.1	Use of fine time assistance.....	245
M.1.4.2	2D position error.....	245
M.2	A-GPS minimum performance requirements	245
M.2.1	Sensitivity.....	245
M.2.1.1	Coarse time assistance	245
M.2.1.1.1	Minimum Requirements (Coarse time assistance)	246
M.2.1.2	Fine time assistance	246
M.2.1.2.1	Minimum Requirements (Fine time assistance)	246
M.2.2	Nominal Accuracy.....	246
M.2.2.1	Minimum requirements (nominal accuracy).....	247
M.2.3	Dynamic Range	247
M.2.3.1	Minimum requirements (dynamic range)	247
M.2.4	Multi-Path scenario	247
M.2.4.1	Minimum Requirements (multi-path scenario).....	248
M.2.5	Moving scenario and periodic location	248
M.2.5.1	Minimum Requirements (moving scenario and periodic location).....	249
M.3	Test conditions	249
M.3.1	General	249
M.3.1.1	Parameter values	249
M.3.1.2	Time assistance	250
M.3.1.3	GPS Reference Time	250
M.3.1.4	Reference and MS locations	250
M.3.1.5	Satellite constellation and assistance data.....	250
M.3.1.6	Atmospheric delays.....	250
M.3.1.7	GSM Frequency and frequency error.....	251
M.3.1.8	Information elements	251
M.3.1.9	GPS signals	251
M.3.1.10	RESET MS POSITIONING STORED INFORMATION Message	251
M.4	Propagation Conditions	251
M.4.1	Static propagation conditions	251
M.4.2	Multi-path Case G1	251
M.5	Measurement sequence chart.....	252
M.5.1	General	252
M.5.2	MS Based A-GPS Measurement Sequence Chart	252
M.5.3	MS Assisted A-GPS Measurement Sequence Chart	253
M.6	Assistance data required for testing.....	254
M.6.1	Introduction	254
M.6.2	Information elements required for MS-based.....	254
M.6.3	Information elements available for MS-assisted	255
M.7	Converting MS-assisted measurement reports into position estimates	257
M.7.1	Introduction	257
M.7.2	MS measurement reports.....	257
M.7.3	Weighted Least Squares (WLS) position solution.....	258
Annex N (normative)	Reference Test Scenarios for DARP Phase II (MSRD)	260
N.1	Interferer configurations	260
N.2	Correlation and antenna gain imbalance.....	261

N.3 Testing MSRD terminal conformance to legacy requirements.....	262
Annex O (normative) Minimum Performance Requirements for Assisted Galileo and Additional Navigation Satellite Systems (A-GANSS).....	264
O.1 General	264
O.1.1 Abbreviations	264
O.1.2 Measurement parameters.....	264
O.1.2.1 MS based A-GANSS measurement parameters.....	264
O.1.2.2 MS assisted A-GANSS measurement parameters	264
O.1.3 Response time	264
O.1.4 Time assistance	265
O.1.4.1 Use of fine time assistance.....	265
O.1.5 Error definitions	265
O.2 A-GANSS minimum performance requirements	266
O.2.1 Sensitivity.....	266
O.2.1.1 Coarse time assistance	266
O.2.1.1.1 Minimum Requirements (Coarse time assistance).....	267
O.2.1.2 Fine time assistance	267
O.2.1.2.1 Minimum Requirements (Fine time assistance).....	267
O.2.2 Nominal Accuracy.....	268
O.2.2.1 Minimum requirements (nominal accuracy)	268
O.2.3 Dynamic Range	269
O.2.3.1 Minimum requirements (dynamic range)	269
O.2.4 Multi-Path scenario	269
O.2.4.1 Minimum Requirements (multi-path scenario).....	270
O.2.5 Moving scenario and periodic location	270
O.2.5.1 Minimum Requirements (moving scenario and periodic location).....	271
O.3 Test conditions	272
O.3.1 General	272
O.3.1.1 Parameter values	272
O.3.1.2 Time assistance	272
O.3.1.3 GANSS Reference Time.....	272
O.3.1.4 Reference and MS locations	273
O.3.1.5 Satellite constellation and assistance data.....	273
O.3.1.6 Atmospheric delays.....	273
O.3.1.7 Sensors.....	273
O.3.1.8 Information elements	273
O.3.1.9 GNSS signals	273
O.3.1.10 RESET MS POSITIONING STORED INFORMATION Message	273
O.3.2 GNSS System Time Offsets	274
O.4 Propagation Conditions	274
O.4.1 Static propagation conditions	274
O.4.2 Multi-path case	274
O.7.1 Introduction	280
O.7.2 MS measurement reports.....	280
O.7.3 Weighted Least Squares (WLS) position solution.....	282
Annex P (normative) Minimum receiver performance requirements for MSR BS	284
P.1 Reference Sensitivity and interference performance.....	284
P.2 Other receiver characteristics	284
P.2.1 Blocking characteristics	284
P.2.2 Intermodulation characteristics	284
P.2.3 AM suppression.....	285
Annex Q (normative) Reference Test Scenarios for Voice services over Adaptive Multi-user channels on One Slot (VAMOS)	286
Q.1 Interferer configurations in downlink.....	286

Q.2	Interferer configurations in uplink	287
Q.3	Sensitivity test configuration in downlink.....	288
Q.4	Sensitivity test configuration in uplink.....	288
Q.5	Time and frequency offset in uplink	288
Q.6	VAMOS DTX scenario in downlink.....	288
Q.7	Correlation and antenna gain imbalance for VAMOS III MS.....	289
Annex R (normative)	Reference Test Scenarios for Overlaid CDMA	291
R.1	Frequency offset in uplink.....	291
Annex S (normative)	Normalized coherency error	292
Annex T (normative)	Calculation of the equivalent combined power	293
Annex U (informative):	Change history	294
History		306

Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
 - 1 presented to TSG for information;
 - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
 - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

1 Scope

The present document defines the requirements for the transceiver of the pan-European digital cellular telecommunications systems GSM.

Requirements are defined for two categories of parameters:

- those that are required to provide compatibility between the radio channels, connected either to separate or common antennas, that are used in the system. This category also includes parameters providing compatibility with existing systems in the same or adjacent frequency bands;
- those that define the transmission quality of the system.

The present document defines RF characteristics for the Mobile Station (MS) and Base Station System (BSS). The BSS will contain Base Transceiver Stations (BTS), which can be normal BTS, micro-BTS or pico-BTS. The precise measurement methods are specified in 3GPP TS 51.010 and 3GPP TS 51.021.

Unless otherwise stated, the requirements defined in this EN apply to the full range of environmental conditions specified for the equipment (see annex D).

In the present document some relaxations are introduced for GSM 400 MSs, GSM 900 MSs, GSM 700 MSs and GSM 850 MSs which pertain to power class 4, 5 or 6 (see subclause 4.1.1). In the present document these Mobile Stations are referred to as "small MS".

In the present document some relaxations to receiver requirements are introduced for a MS indicating support for Downlink Multi Carrier (DLMC), see 3GPP TS 24.008, when in DLMC configuration. DLMC configurations are specified for only GSM 850, GSM 900, DCS 1800 and PCS 1900.

MSs may operate on more than one of the frequency bands specified in clause 2. These MSs are referred to as "Multi band MSs" in this EN. Multi band MSs shall meet all requirements for each of the bands supported. The relaxation on GSM 400 MSs, GSM 900 MSs, GSM 700 MSs and GSM 850 MSs for a "small MS" are also valid for a multi band MS if it complies with the definition of a small MS.

The RF characteristics of repeaters are defined in annex E of this EN. Annexes D and E are the only clauses of this EN applicable to repeaters. Annex E does not apply to the MS or BSS. The precise measurement methods for repeaters are specified in 3GPP TS 51.026 [35].

The present document also includes specification information for mixed mode operation at 850 MHz and 1900 MHz (MXM 850 and MXM 1900). 850 MHz and 1900 MHz mixed-mode is defined as a network that deploys both 30 kHz RF carriers and 200 kHz RF carriers in geographic regions where the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) regulations are applied or adopted.

The requirements for a MS in a mixed-mode system, MXM 850 and MXM 1900, correspond to the requirements for GSM 850 MS and PCS 1900 MS respectively.

Annex M defines the minimum performance requirements for A-GPS for MSs that support A-GPS. Annex M does not apply to the BSS.

The present document also includes specific requirements for multicarrier BTS, wherever explicitly stated in the text, that apply for all classes of multicarrier BTS (Wide Area, Medium Range and Local Area) if nothing else is stated. All other requirements designated for BTS and normal BTS apply if not otherwise stated. The multicarrier BTS classes have relaxed requirements in the areas of Tx spurious emissions, intermodulation attenuation and, when multicarrier receiver is included, Rx blocking. Usage of multicarrier BTSs in some geographical regions might be subject to regulatory restrictions to protect other radio systems operating in bands of adjacent frequency assignments, in particular for all safety related applications like railway applications. In areas where such systems coexist with multicarrier BTSs, the received interference power originating from multicarrier BTSs might have to be limited.

The document also includes entry points in some tables for the multicarrier BTS requirements to which TS 37.104 [33] for Multi-Standard Radio Base Stations (MSR BS) is referring to as specific GSM/EDGE single-RAT requirements not covered by the general requirements. These entry points are marked with ^M) and, as described in a note in each applicable table, identify the relevant column(s) that are applicable as MSR BS requirements. In general the requirements for multicarrier BTS equipped with multicarrier receiver also apply to Multi-Standard Radio Base Stations. The GSM requirements for Multi-Standard Radio Base Stations are defined for GSM 850, GSM 900, DCS 1800 and PCS 1900 only. Requirements for other frequency bands and MXM base stations are excluded. Annex P