

BSI Standards Publication

Industrial communication networks — Fieldbus specifications

Part 1: Overview and guidance for the IEC 61158 and IEC 61784 series



National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN IEC 61158-1:2023. It is identical to IEC 61158-1:2023. It supersedes BS EN IEC 61158-1:2019, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee GEL/65, Measurement and control.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

Contractual and legal considerations

This publication has been prepared in good faith, however no representation, warranty, assurance or undertaking (express or implied) is or will be made, and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by BSI in relation to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this publication. All and any such responsibility and liability is expressly disclaimed to the full extent permitted by the law.

This publication is provided as is, and is to be used at the recipient's own risk.

The recipient is advised to consider seeking professional guidance with respect to its use of this publication.

This publication is not intended to constitute a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2023 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2023

ISBN 978 0 539 13664 7

ICS 25.040.40; 33.040.01; 33.040.40; 35.100.05

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 April 2023.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE

EN IEC 61158-1

FUROPÄISCHE NORM

April 2023

ICS 25.040.40; 33.040.40; 35.100.05

Supersedes EN IEC 61158-1:2019

English Version

Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 1: Overview and guidance for the IEC 61158 and IEC 61784 series

(IEC 61158-1:2023)

Réseaux de communication industriels - Spécifications des bus de terrain - Partie 1 : Vue d'ensemble et recommandations pour les séries IEC 61158 et IEC 61784 (IEC 61158-1:2023) Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Feldbusse - Teil 1: Überblick und Leitfaden zu den Normen der Reihen IEC 61158 und IEC 61784 (IEC 61158-1:2023)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2023-04-20. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 65C/1199/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 61158-1, prepared by SC 65C "Industrial networks" of IEC/TC 65 "Industrial-process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 61158-1:2023.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2024-01-20 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2026-04-20 document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN IEC 61158-1:2019 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a Standardization Request given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61158-1:2023 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 60793-2-30:2015	NOTE Approved as EN 60793-2-30:2015 (not modified)
IEC 60793-2-40:2021	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 60793-2-40:2021 (not modified)
IEC 61000-6-2	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61000-6-2
IEC 61131-2	NOTE Approved as EN 61131-2
IEC 61158 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 61158 (series)
IEC 61158-2:2023	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61158-2:2023 (not modified)
IEC 61158-3 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 61158-3 (series)
IEC 61158-4 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 61158-4 (series)
IEC 61158-5 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 61158-5 (series)
IEC 61158-6 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 61158-6 (series)
IEC 61326 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61326 (series)

EN IEC 61158-1:2023 (E)

IEC 61508 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 61508 (series)
IEC 61784-1 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-1 (series) ¹
IEC 61784-1-0:2023	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-1-0 (not modified) ²
IEC 61784-2 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-2 (series) ³
IEC 61784-2-0	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-2-04
IEC 61784-3 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-3 (series)
IEC 61784-3-1	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-3-1
IEC 61784-3-2	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-3-2
IEC 61784-3-3	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-3-3
IEC 61784-3-6	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-3-6
IEC 61784-3-8	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-3-8
IEC 61784-3-12	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-3-12
IEC 61784-3-13	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-3-13
IEC 61784-3-14	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-3-14
IEC 61784-3-17	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-3-17
IEC 61784-3-18	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-3-18
IEC 61784-5-1	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-1
IEC 61784-5-2	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-2
IEC 61784-5-3	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-3
IEC 61784-5-4	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-4
IEC 61784-5-6	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-6
IEC 61784-5-8	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-8
IEC 61784-5-10	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-10
IEC 61784-5-11	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-11
IEC 61784-5-12	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-12
IEC 61784-5-13	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-13
IEC 61784-5-14	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-14
IEC 61784-5-15	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-15
IEC 61784-5-16	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-16

¹ To be published. Stage at time of publication: FprEN IEC 61784-1-X:2023.

 $^{^{2}}$ To be published. Stage at time of publication: prEN IEC 61784-1-0:2023.

³ To be published. Stage at time of publication: FprEN IEC 61784-2-X:2023.

⁴ To be published. Stage at time of publication: prEN IEC 61784-2-0:2023.

BS EN IEC 61158-1:2023

IEC 62948

EN IEC 61158-1:2023 (E)

IEC 61784-5-17	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-17
IEC 61784-5-18	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-18
IEC 61784-5-19	NOTE Approved as EN 61784-5-19
IEC 61784-5-20	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-20
IEC 61784-5-21	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-5-21
IEC 61804 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61804 (series)
IEC 61918:2018	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61918:2018 (not modified)
IEC 61918:2018/AMD1:2022	2 NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61918:2018/A1:2022 (not modified)
IEC 62439 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 62439 (series)
IEC 62443 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 62443 (series)
IEC 62453 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN 62453 (series)
IEC 62591	NOTE Approved as EN 62591
IEC 62601	NOTE Approved as EN 62601
IEC 62657-1	NOTE Approved as EN 62657-1
IEC 62657-2:2022	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 62657-2:2022 (not modified)
IEC 62657-3:2022	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 62657-3:2022 (not modified)
IEC 62657-4:2022	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 62657-4:2022 (not modified)
IEC 62734	NOTE Approved as EN 62734

NOTE Approved as EN 62948

CONTENTS

Г	JKEWC	ND	0
1	Scop	ve	8
2	Norn	native references	8
3	Term	is, definitions and abbreviated terms	8
Ĭ	3.1	Terms and definitions	
	3.2	Abbreviations ans symbols	
4		elines for implementers and users	
•	4.1	Background and purpose	
	4.1	Supported options	
	4.2	Benefits from using a common and formal style	
5		cept of the IEC 61158 series	
		ping onto the OSI Basic Reference Model	
6			
	6.1	Overview	
	6.2	Physical layer service and protocol	
	6.3	Data-link layer service	
	6.4	Data-link layer protocol	
	6.5	Application layer service	
7	6.6	eture of the IEC 61158 and IEC 61784 series	
1			
	7.1	The IEC 61158 physical layer	
	7.2	The IEC 61158 data-link layer	
	7.3	The IEC 61158 application layer	
	7.4	IEC 61784-1 series and IEC 61784-2 series fieldbus profiles	
	7.5	IEC 61784-3 series functional safety communication profiles	
	7.5.1		
	7.5.2	3, 1	
	7.5.3 7.6		
	7.0 7.7	IEC 61784-5 series installation profiles	
8		summary of the characteristics of service and protocol for each fieldbus type	
O		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	20
	8.1	Summary of the physical layer service and protocol and media used characteristics	28
	8.1.1		
	8.1.2		
	8.1.3	71	
	8.1.4	71	
	8.1.5		
	8.1.6	71	
	8.1.7	•	
	8.1.8	• •	
	8.1.9	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	8.1.1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	8.1.1		
	8.1.1	• •	
	8.1.1		
	8.1.1	4 Type 13: Wire and optical media	30

IEC 61158-1:2023 © IEC 2023 - 3 -

	8.1.1	5 Type 14: Wire and optical media	30
	8.1.1	6 Type 15: Wire and optical media	30
	8.1.1	7 Type 16: Optical media	30
	8.1.1	8 Type 17: Wire and optical media	30
	8.1.1	9 Type 18: Wire media	30
	8.1.2	0 Type 19: Wire and optical media	30
	8.1.2	1 Type 20: Wire media	30
	8.1.2	2 Type 21: Wire and optical media	30
	8.1.2	3 Type 22: Wire and optical media	30
	8.1.2	4 Type 23: Wire and optical media	31
	8.1.2	5 Type 24: Twisted-pair wire media	31
	8.1.2	6 Type 25: Wire media	31
	8.1.2	7 Type 26: Wire and optical media	31
	8.1.2	8 Type 27: Wire media	31
	8.1.2	9 Type 28: Twisted-pair wire and coaxial media	31
	8.2	Summary of data-link layer service characteristics	31
	8.3	Summary of data-link layer protocol characteristics	33
	8.4	Summary of application layer service characteristics	34
	8.5	Summary of application layer protocol characteristics	36
9	Appli	cation layer service description concepts	39
	9.1	Overview	39
	9.2	Architectural relationships	39
	9.2.1	Relationship to the application layer of the OSI Basic Reference Model	39
	9.2.2	Relationships to other fieldbus entities	40
	9.3	Fieldbus application layer structure	41
	9.3.1	Overview	41
	9.3.2	Fundamental concepts	42
	9.3.3	Fieldbus application processes	42
	9.3.4	Application process objects	46
	9.3.5	Application entities	48
	9.3.6	Fieldbus application service elements	48
	9.3.7	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
	9.4	Fieldbus application layer naming and addressing	54
	9.4.1	General	
	9.4.2	, , ,	
	9.4.3		
	9.5	Architecture summary	
	9.6	Notional FAL service procedures	
	9.6.1	Notional FAL confirmed service procedures	
	9.6.2	•	
	9.7	Common FAL attributes	
	9.8	Common FAL service parameters	
	9.9	APDU size	
10		type ASE	
	10.1	Overview	
	10.1.		
	10.1.	71	
	10.1.	5 71	
	10.1.	4 Overview of constructed types	60

10.1.5 Specification of user-defined data types	60
10.1.6 Transfer of user data	60
10.2 Formal definition of data type objects	61
10.2.1 Data type class	61
10.2.2 Void	
11 Fieldbus system requirements	
11.1 General	
11.2 Industrial control network	
11.3 Communication between industrial control networks and other networks	
11.4 Quality of service features of an industrial control network	
11.4.1 General	
11.4.2 Control data transfer mechanisms	
11.5 Special requirements for wireless networks	
Annex A (informative) Trade name declarations	
Annex B (informative) Media selection for fieldbus systems	
B.1 General	
B.2 Cabled media	
B.3 Wireless media B.4 Media needing special consideration	
B.4 Media needing special consideration B.5 Performance characteristics of open and public networks	
B.5.1 Public network types	
B.5.2 Performance characteristics of public networks	
Bibliography	
Figure 1 – Example of a fieldbus system	
Figure 2 – Concept of DL/AL to separate service and protocol parts	
Figure 3 – Basic fieldbus reference model	
Figure 4 – General model of physical layer	15
Figure 5 – Relationship of the Data-link layer to other fieldbus layers and to users of the fieldbus data-link service.	16
Figure 6 – Relationship of the fieldbus Application layer to other fieldbus layers and to users of the fieldbus application service	
Figure 7 – Structure of communication profile families	20
Figure 8 – Example of a CPF structure	21
Figure 9 – Document structure of IEC 61918 and the CPF specific part of the IEC 61784-5 series	27
Figure 10 – Relationship to the OSI Basic Reference Model	40
Figure 11 – Architectural positioning of the fieldbus application layer	40
Figure 12 – Client/server interactions	43
Figure 13 – Pull model interactions	
Figure 14 – Push model interactions	
Figure 15 – APOs services conveyed by the FAL	
Figure 16 – Application entity structure	
Figure 17 – Example FAL ASEs	
Figure 18 – FAL management of objects	
Figure 19 – ASE service conveyance	50 51
FIGURE 13 - ASE SERVICE CONVEYANCE	51

IEC 61158-1:2023 © IEC 2023 - 5 -

Figure 20 – Defined and established AREPs	54
Figure 21 – FAL architectural components	55
Figure 22 – Data-type class hierarchy example	59
Table 1 – OSI and IEC 61158 layers	14
Table 2 – CPF, CP, and type relations	22
Table 3 – Types of timeliness defined for publisher/subscriber interactions	45
Table A.1 – Trade names of CPFs and CPs	66

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 1: Overview and guidance for the IEC 61158 and IEC 61784 series

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Attention is drawn to the fact that the use of some of the associated protocol types is restricted by their intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a layer protocol type to be used with other layer protocols of the same type, or in other type combinations explicitly authorized by their respective intellectual property right holders.

NOTE Combinations of protocol types are specified in the IEC 61784-1 series and the IEC 61784-2 series.

IEC 61158-1 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2019. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

-7-

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) added the new technology AUTBUS specified in Type 28;
- b) additional profile within IEC 61784-2-8 referring to Type 23 (CP 8/6, CC-Link IE TSN);
- c) additional profile referring to Type 24 (CP 19/3, Σ-LINKII);
- d) additional profile within IEC 61784-2-19 referring to a new Type 27 (CP 19/4, MECHATROLINK-4).

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
65C/1199/FDIS	65C/1240/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 1: Overview and guidance for the IEC 61158 and IEC 61784 series

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61158 specifies the generic concept of fieldbuses.

This document also presents an overview and guidance for the IEC 61158¹ series by:

- explaining the structure and content of the IEC 61158 series;
- relating the structure of the IEC 61158 series to the ISO/IEC 7498-1 OSI Basic Reference Model;
- showing the logical structure of the IEC 61784² series;
- showing how to use parts of the IEC 61158 series in combination with the IEC 61784 series;
- providing explanations of some aspects of the IEC 61158 series that are common to the type specific parts of the IEC 61158-5 series including the application layer service description concepts and the generic fieldbus data types.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms, definitions and abbreviated terms apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at https://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp

3.1.1

communication system

arrangement of hardware, software and propagation media to allow the transfer of messages from one application to another

3.1.2

fieldbus

communication system based on serial data transfer as typically used in industrial automation and process control applications

In the following pages of this document, "IEC 61158" will be used as a qualifier for "IEC 61158 (all parts)".

In the following pages of this document, "IEC 61784" will be used as a qualifier for "IEC 61784 (all parts)".