Health informatics—Point-of-care medical device communication

# Part 10102: Nomenclature—Annotated ECG

IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society

Sponsored by the IEEE 11073<sup>™</sup> Standards Committee

IEEE 3 Park Avenue New York, NY 10016-5997 USA

IEEE Std 11073-10102™-2012

15 February 2013

Health informatics—Point-of-care medical device communication

## Part 10102: Nomenclature—Annotated ECG

Sponsor

IEEE 11073<sup>™</sup> Standards Committee

of the

IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society

Approved 5 December 2012 IEEE-SA Standards Board **Abstract:** The base IEEE 11073-10101 Nomenclature is extended by this standard to provide support for ECG annotation terminology. It may be used either in conjunction with other IEEE 11073 standards (e.g., ISO/IEEE 11073-10201:2001) or independently with other standards. The major subject areas addressed by the nomenclature include ECG beat annotations, wave component annotations, rhythm annotations, and noise annotations. Additional "global" and "per-lead" numeric observation identifiers, ECG lead systems, and additional ECG lead identifiers also are defined.

**Keywords:** annotated ECG, annotations, arrhythmias, cardiac rhythm, codes, ECG leads, ECG lead systems, ECG measurements, home monitoring, IEEE 11073-10102<sup>™</sup>, medical device communication, nomenclature, pacemaker, patient monitoring, remote monitoring, terminology

Copyright © 2013 by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. All rights reserved. Published 15 February 2013. Printed in the United States of America.

IEEE is a registered trademark in the U.S. Patent & Trademark Office, owned by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Incorporated.

EASI is a trademark in the U.S. Patent & Trademark Office, owned by the Philips Electronics North America Corporation.

PDF: ISBN 978-0-7381-8156-1 STD98104 Print: ISBN 978-0-7381-8157-8 STDPD98104

IEEE prohibits discrimination, harassment, and bullying. For more information, visit <u>http://www.ieee.org/web/aboutus/whatis/policies/p9-26.html</u>. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc. 3 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5997, USA

**Notice and Disclaimer of Liability Concerning the Use of IEEE Documents**: IEEE Standards documents are developed within the IEEE Societies and the Standards Coordinating Committees of the IEEE Standards Association (IEEE-SA) Standards Board. IEEE develops its standards through a consensus development process, approved by the American National Standards Institute, which brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve the final product. Volunteers are not necessarily members of the Institute and serve without compensation. While IEEE administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the consensus development process, IEEE does not independently evaluate, test, or verify the accuracy of any of the information or the soundness of any judgments contained in its standards.

Use of an IEEE Standard is wholly voluntary. IEEE disclaims liability for any personal injury, property or other damage, of any nature whatsoever, whether special, indirect, consequential, or compensatory, directly or indirectly resulting from the publication, use of, or reliance upon any IEEE Standard document.

IEEE does not warrant or represent the accuracy or content of the material contained in its standards, and expressly disclaims any express or implied warranty, including any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a specific purpose, or that the use of the material contained in its standards is free from patent infringement. IEEE Standards documents are supplied "AS IS."

The existence of an IEEE Standard does not imply that there are no other ways to produce, test, measure, purchase, market, or provide other goods and services related to the scope of the IEEE standard. Furthermore, the viewpoint expressed at the time a standard is approved and issued is subject to change brought about through developments in the state of the art and comments received from users of the standard. Every IEEE standard is subjected to review at least every ten years. When a document is more than ten years old and has not undergone a revision process, it is reasonable to conclude that its contents, although still of some value, do not wholly reflect the present state of the art. Users are cautioned to check to determine that they have the latest edition of any IEEE standard.

In publishing and making its standards available, IEEE is not suggesting or rendering professional or other services for, or on behalf of, any person or entity. Nor is IEEE undertaking to perform any duty owed by any other person or entity to another. Any person utilizing any IEEE Standards document, should rely upon his or her own independent judgment in the exercise of reasonable care in any given circumstances or, as appropriate, seek the advice of a competent professional in determining the appropriateness of a given IEEE standard.

**Translations**: The IEEE consensus development process involves the review of documents in English only. In the event that an IEEE standard is translated, only the English version published by IEEE should be considered the approved IEEE standard.

**Official Statements:** A statement, written or oral, that is not processed in accordance with the IEEE-SA Standards Board Operations Manual shall not be considered the official position of IEEE or any of its committees and shall not be considered to be, nor be relied upon as, a formal position of IEEE. At lectures, symposia, seminars, or educational courses, an individual presenting information on IEEE standards shall make it clear that his or her views should be considered the personal views of that individual rather than the formal position of IEEE.

**Comments on Standards**: Comments for revision of IEEE Standards documents are welcome from any interested party, regardless of membership affiliation with IEEE. However, IEEE does not provide consulting information or advice pertaining to IEEE Standards documents. Suggestions for changes in documents should be in the form of a proposed change of text, together with appropriate supporting comments. Since IEEE standards represent a consensus of concerned interests, it is important to ensure that any responses to comments and questions also receive the concurrence of a balance of interests. For this reason, IEEE and the members of its societies and Standards Coordinating Committees are not able to provide an instant response to comments or questions except in those cases where the matter has previously been addressed. Any person who would like to participate in evaluating comments or revisions to an IEEE standard is welcome to join the relevant IEEE working group at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/develop/wg/">http://standards.ieee.org/develop/wg/</a>.

Comments on standards should be submitted to the following address:

Secretary, IEEE-SA Standards Board 445 Hoes Lane Piscataway, NJ 08854-4141 USA

**Photocopies**: Authorization to photocopy portions of any individual standard for internal or personal use is granted by The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., provided that the appropriate fee is paid to Copyright Clearance Center. To arrange for payment of licensing fee, please contact Copyright Clearance Center, Customer Service, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923 USA; +1 978 750 8400. Permission to photocopy portions of any individual standard for educational classroom use can also be obtained through the Copyright Clearance Center.

## Notice to users

## Laws and regulations

Users of IEEE Standards documents should consult all applicable laws and regulations. Compliance with the provisions of any IEEE Standards document does not imply compliance to any applicable regulatory requirements. Implementers of the standard are responsible for observing or referring to the applicable regulatory regulatory requirements. IEEE does not, by the publication of its standards, intend to urge action that is not in compliance with applicable laws, and these documents may not be construed as doing so.

## Copyrights

This document is copyrighted by the IEEE. It is made available for a wide variety of both public and private uses. These include both use, by reference, in laws and regulations, and use in private self-regulation, standardization, and the promotion of engineering practices and methods. By making this document available for use and adoption by public authorities and private users, the IEEE does not waive any rights in copyright to this document.

## **Updating of IEEE documents**

Users of IEEE Standards documents should be aware that these documents may be superseded at any time by the issuance of new editions or may be amended from time to time through the issuance of amendments, corrigenda, or errata. An official IEEE document at any point in time consists of the current edition of the document together with any amendments, corrigenda, or errata then in effect. In order to determine whether a given document is the current edition and whether it has been amended through the issuance of amendments, corrigenda, or errata, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a> or contact the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a> or the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a> or the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a> or contact the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a> or the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a> or the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a> or the IEEE standards development process, visit the IEEE-SA Website at <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/index.html">http://standards.ieee.org/index.html</a>.

## Errata

Errata, if any, for this and all other standards can be accessed at the following URL: <u>http://standards.ieee.org/findstds/errata/index.html</u>. Users are encouraged to check this URL for errata periodically.

## Patents

Attention is called to the possibility that implementation of this standard may require use of subject matter covered by patent rights. By publication of this standard, no position is taken by the IEEE with respect to the existence or validity of any patent rights in connection therewith. If a patent holder or patent applicant has filed a statement of assurance via an Accepted Letter of Assurance, then the statement is listed on the IEEE-SA Website <a href="http://standards.ieee.org/about/sasb/patcom/patents.html">http://standards.ieee.org/about/sasb/patcom/patents.html</a>. Letters of Assurance may indicate whether the Submitter is willing or unwilling to grant licenses under patent rights without compensation or under reasonable rates, with reasonable terms and conditions that are demonstrably free of any unfair discrimination to applicants desiring to obtain such licenses.

Essential Patent Claims may exist for which a Letter of Assurance has not been received. The IEEE is not responsible for identifying Essential Patent Claims for which a license may be required, for conducting inquiries into the legal validity or scope of Patents Claims, or determining whether any licensing terms or conditions provided in connection with submission of a Letter of Assurance, if any, or in any licensing agreements are reasonable or non-discriminatory. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any patent rights, and the risk of infringement of such rights, is entirely their own responsibility. Further information may be obtained from the IEEE Standards Association.

## Participants

At the time this standard was submitted to the IEEE-SA Standards Board for approval, the Engineering in Medicine and Biology (EMB/11073/EMBS\_WG) Working Group had the following membership:

#### Jan Wittenber, Chair Paul Schluter, Vice Chair

Barry Brown Don Brodnick Franco Chiarugi Todd Cooper Kai Hassing Steve Kordik Harry Solomon Lars Steubesand Joel Xue

The following members of the individual balloting committee voted on this standard. Balloters may have voted for approval, disapproval, or abstention.

Christopher Biernacki Lyle Bullock Susan Burgess Keith Chow Malcolm Clarke Russell Davis Randall Groves Werner Hoelzl Noriyuki Ikeuchi Atsushi Ito Alexander Kraus Ahmad Mahinfallah Neal Mellen Bansi Patel Melvin Reynolds John Rhoads Bartien Sayogo Paul Schluter Gil Shultz Paul Steiner Walter Struppler John Vergis Jan Wittenber Paul Work Oren Yuen Daidi Zhong

When the IEEE-SA Standards Board approved this standard on 5 December 2012, it had the following membership:

#### Richard H. Hulett, Chair John Kulick, Vice Chair Robert Grow, Past Chair Konstantinos Karachalios, Secretary

Satish Aggarwal Masayuki Ariyoshi Peter Balma William Bartley Ted Burse Clint Chaplin Wael William Diab Jean-Philippe Faure

\*Member Emeritus

Alexander Gelman Paul Houzé Jim Hughes Young Kyun Kim Joseph L. Koepfinger\* David J. Law Thomas Lee Hung Ling Oleg Logvinov Ted Olsen Gary Robinson Jon Walter Rosdahl Mike Seavey Yatin Trivedi Phil Winston Yu Yuan

Also included are the following nonvoting IEEE-SA Standards Board liaisons:

Richard DeBlasio, *DOE Representative* Michael Janezic, *NIST Representative* 

Don Messina IEEE Standards Program Manager, Document Development

Kathryn Bennett IEEE Standards Program Manager, Technical Program Development

> vi Copyright © 2013 IEEE. All rights reserved.

## Introduction

This introduction is not part of IEEE Std 11073-10102-2012, Health informatics—Point-of-care medical device communication—Nomenclature—Annotated ECG.

This standard extends the base ISO/IEEE 11073-10101:2004<sup>a</sup> nomenclature to provide support for electrocardiogram (ECG) annotation terminology. The major subject areas addressed by the nomenclature include ECG beat annotations, wave component annotations, rhythm annotations, and noise annotations. It also defines additional "global" and "per-lead" numeric observation identifiers, ECG lead systems, and additional ECG lead identifiers. The nomenclature extensions may be used in conjunction with other IEEE 11073 standard components (e.g., ISO/IEEE 11073-10201:2004 [B19]<sup>b</sup>) or independently with other standards.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Information on references can be found in Clause 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> The numbers in brackets correspond to those in the bibliography in Annex E.

## Contents

1. Overview	1
1.1 Scope	1
1.2 Purpose	1
1.3 Audience	2
1.4 Context	2
2. Normative references.	3
2 D. C. Himmer and Aller interest	2
5. Definitions, acronyms, and abbreviations	
3.1 Definitions	3
3.2 Acronyms and abbreviations	4
4 Introduction to IEEE Std 11073-10102	5
4 1 Clinical background	5
5. Nomenclature requirements	7
5.1 Overview	7
5.2 Scope requirements	7
5.3 Organizational structure requirements	7
5.4 Semantic requirements.	7
5.5 Distribution format requirements	7
6. Nomenclature structure	8
7 Conformance	0
7. Comormance	0
8 Extensibility and versioning	10
o. Extensionity and versioning	10
Annex A (normative) Base terms	11
Annex B (normative) Expanded terms and numeric codes	68
Annex C (informative) Schema and XML for annotated ECG nomenclature	92
	1.00
Annex D (informative) Cross-references to other ECG standards	169
Anney E (informative) Bibliography	175
Annex D (mormative) Dibiography	115

## Health informatics—Point-of-care medical device communication

## Part 10102: Nomenclature—Annotated ECG

IMPORTANT NOTICE: IEEE Standards documents are not intended to ensure safety, health, or environmental protection, or ensure against interference with or from other devices or networks. Implementers of IEEE Standards documents are responsible for determining and complying with all appropriate safety, security, environmental, health, and interference protection practices and all applicable laws and regulations.

This IEEE document is made available for use subject to important notices and legal disclaimers. These notices and disclaimers appear in all publications containing this document and may be found under the heading "Important Notice" or "Important Notices and Disclaimers Concerning IEEE Documents." They can also be obtained on request from IEEE or viewed at http://standards.ieee.org/IPR/disclaimers.html.

## 1. Overview

## 1.1 Scope

This standard extends the base ISO/IEEE 11073-10101:2004<sup>1</sup> to provide support for ECG annotation terminology. Major subject areas addressed by the nomenclature include ECG beat annotations, wave component annotations, rhythm annotations, and noise annotations. It also defines additional "global" and "per-lead" numeric observation identifiers, ECG lead systems, and additional ECG lead identifiers. The nomenclature extensions may be used in conjunction with other IEEE 11073 standard components (e.g., ISO/IEEE 11073-10201:2004 [B19]<sup>2</sup>) or independently with other standards.

#### 1.2 Purpose

This standard provides a unified and comprehensive terminology for ECG annotation semantics, making it suitable for medical device data exchange that requires inclusion of ECG annotations. This standard consolidates numerous other standard and nonstandard terminologies that are in current use, resulting in the harmonization of how ECG annotation information is identified, enabling interoperability, and providing information exchange at the application level.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Information on references can be found in Clause 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The numbers in brackets correspond to those of the bibliography in Annex E.