
**Soil quality — Gas chromatographic
determination of volatile aromatic
and halogenated hydrocarbons and
selected ethers — Static headspace
method**

*Qualité du sol — Dosage des hydrocarbures aromatiques et halogénés
volatils et de certains éthers par chromatographie en phase gazeuse
— Méthode par espace de tête statique*



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2016, Published in Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Ch. de Blandonnet 8 • CP 401
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland
Tel. +41 22 749 01 11
Fax +41 22 749 09 47
copyright@iso.org
www.iso.org

Contents

Page

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Foreword | iv |
| 1 Scope | 1 |
| 2 Normative references | 1 |
| 3 Principle | 2 |
| 4 Reagents | 2 |
| 5 Apparatus | 6 |
| 6 Sampling, preservation, and sample pretreatment | 7 |
| 6.1 General | 7 |
| 6.2 Sampling using vials pre-filled with methanol | 7 |
| 6.3 Sampling using coring tube method | 8 |
| 7 Procedure | 8 |
| 7.1 Blank determination | 8 |
| 7.2 Extraction | 8 |
| 7.3 Head-space analysis | 8 |
| 7.4 Gas chromatographic analysis | 9 |
| 7.4.1 General | 9 |
| 7.4.2 Calibration | 10 |
| 7.4.3 Measurement | 11 |
| 8 Calculation | 11 |
| 8.1 Calculation of the concentration of a volatile compound in the water sample | 11 |
| 8.2 Calculation of the concentration of a volatile compound in the soil sample | 12 |
| 9 Expression of results | 12 |
| 10 Precision | 12 |
| 11 Test report | 12 |
| Annex A (informative) Relative retention times with respect to ethylbenzene-D10 of volatile aromatic hydrocarbons and volatile halogenated hydrocarbons — Examples of suitable target and qualifier ions | 13 |
| Annex B (normative) Check on internal standards | 15 |
| Annex C (informative) Validation (general) | 16 |
| Annex D (informative) Performance characteristics | 19 |
| Bibliography | 21 |

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [Foreword - Supplementary information](#)

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 190, *Soil quality*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Chemical methods and soil characteristics*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 22155:2011), which has been technically revised.

Soil quality — Gas chromatographic determination of volatile aromatic and halogenated hydrocarbons and selected ethers — Static headspace method

1 Scope

This International Standard specifies a static headspace method for quantitative gas chromatographic determination of volatile aromatic and halogenated hydrocarbons and selected aliphatic ethers in soil.

This International Standard is applicable to all types of soil.

The limit of quantification is dependent on the detection system used and the quality of the methanol grade used for the extraction of the soil sample.

Under the conditions specified in this International Standard, the following limits of quantifications apply (expressed on basis of dry matter).

Typical limit of quantification when using GC-FID:

- volatile aromatic hydrocarbons: 0,2 mg/kg;
- aliphatic ethers as methyl tert.-butyl ether (MTBE) and tert.-amyl methyl ether (TAME): 0,5 mg/kg.

Typical limit of quantification when using GC-ECD:

- volatile halogenated hydrocarbons: 0,01 mg/kg to 0,2 mg/kg.

Lower limits of quantification for some compounds can be achieved by using mass spectrometry (MS) with selected ion detection (see [Annex D](#)).

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 10381-1, *Soil quality — Sampling — Part 1: Guidance on the design of sampling programmes*

ISO 10381-2, *Soil quality — Sampling — Part 2: Guidance on sampling techniques*

ISO 11465, *Soil quality — Determination of dry matter and water content on a mass basis — Gravimetric method*

ISO 15680, *Water quality — Gas-chromatographic determination of a number of monocyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, naphthalene and several chlorinated compounds using purge-and-trap and thermal desorption*

ISO 18512, *Soil quality — Guidance on long and short term storage of soil samples*

ISO 22892, *Soil quality — Guidelines for the identification of target compounds by gas chromatography and mass spectrometry*