

### **BSI Standards Publication**

# Industrial communication networks — Fieldbus specifications

Part 3-24: Data-link layer service definition — Type 24 elements



#### **National foreword**

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN IEC 61158-3-24:2023. It is identical to IEC 61158-3-24:2023. It supersedes BS EN 61158-3-24:2014, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee GEL/65/3, Industrial communications: process measurement and control, including fieldbus.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

#### **Contractual and legal considerations**

This publication has been prepared in good faith, however no representation, warranty, assurance or undertaking (express or implied) is or will be made, and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by BSI in relation to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this publication. All and any such responsibility and liability is expressly disclaimed to the full extent permitted by the law.

This publication is provided as is, and is to be used at the recipient's own risk.

The recipient is advised to consider seeking professional guidance with respect to its use of this publication.

This publication is not intended to constitute a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2023 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2023

ISBN 978 0 539 26566 8

ICS 25.040.40; 35.100.20; 35.110; 35.240.50

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 April 2023.

#### Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

### EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN IEC 61158-3-24

April 2023

ICS 25.040.40; 35.100.20; 35.110

Supersedes EN 61158-3-24:2014

#### **English Version**

Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 3-24: Data-link layer service definition - Type 24 elements (IEC 61158-3-24:2023)

Réseaux de communication industriels - Spécifications des bus de terrain - Partie 3-24: Définition des services de la couche liaison de données - Eléments de type 24 (IEC 61158-3-24:2023) Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Feldbusse - Teil 3-24: Dienstfestlegungen des Data Link Layer (Sicherungsschicht) - Typ 24-Elemente (IEC 61158-3-24:2023)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2023-04-20. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

#### **European foreword**

The text of document 65C/1201/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61158-3-24, prepared by SC 65C "Industrial networks" of IEC/TC 65 "Industrial-process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 61158-3-24:2023.

The following dates are fixed:

IEC 644E0 4

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2024-01-20 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2026-04-20 document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 61158-3-24:2014 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

#### **Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 61158-3-24:2023 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 61158-1	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61158-1
IEC 61158-2	NOTE Approved as EN 61158-2
IEC 61158-4-24	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61158-4-24
IEC 61158-5-24	NOTE Approved as EN 61158-5-24
IEC 61158-6-24	NOTE Approved as EN 61158-6-24
IEC 61784-1 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-1 (series) $^{\scriptsize 1}$
IEC 61784-2 (series)	NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61784-2 (series) <sup>2</sup>

NOTE Approved as EN IEC 644E0 4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To be published. Stage at time of publication: FprEN IEC 61784-1-X:2023.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> To be published. Stage at time of publication: FprEN IEC 61784-2-X:2023.

# Annex ZA (normative)

# Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cencenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
ISO/IEC 7498-1	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model: The basic model	-	-
ISO/IEC 7498-3	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model: Naming and addressing	-	-
ISO/IEC 10731	2005	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model - Conventions for the definition of OSI services	-	-
ISO/IEC 19501	2005	Information technology - Open Distributed Processing - Unified Modeling Language (UML) Version 1.4.2	-	-

#### IEC 61158-3-24:2023 © IEC 2023

#### CONTENTS

Ε(	OREWO	RD	5
IN	TRODU	ICTION	7
1	Scop	e	8
	1.1	General	
	1.2	Specifications	
	1.3	Conformance	
2	Norm	native references	9
3	Term	s, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and conventions	9
	3.1	Reference model terms and definitions	
	3.2	Service convention terms and definitions	
	3.3	Additional Type 24 data-link specific definitions	10
	3.4	Common symbols and abbreviations	
	3.5	Additional type 24 symbols and abbreviations	14
	3.6	Common conventions	14
	3.7	Additional Type 24 conventions	15
4	Data-	-link service and concepts	15
	4.1	Overview	15
	4.2	DLS-user services	16
	4.2.1	General	16
	4.2.2	Write data	16
	4.2.3	Read data	16
	4.2.4	Send data with acknowledge service (SDA)	16
	4.2.5	Send data with no-acknowledge service (SDN)	17
	4.2.6	Event	17
	4.2.7	Get status	17
	4.3	Overview of interactions	17
	4.4	Detailed specification of services and interactions	19
	4.4.1	Write data	19
	4.4.2	Read data	20
	4.4.3	9	
	4.4.4	Send data with no-acknowledge (SDN)	22
	4.4.5	- ,	
5	DL-m	nanagement service	23
	5.1	Overview	23
	5.1.1	General	23
	5.1.2	Reset	23
	5.1.3		24
	5.1.4		
	5.1.5	•	
	5.1.6		
	5.1.7		
	5.1.8		
	5.1.9		
	5.2	Overview of interactions	
	5.3	Detailed specification of services and interactions	
	5.3.1	Reset	26

#### IEC 61158-3-24:2023 © IEC 2023 - 3 -

5.3.2	Set value	27
5.3.3	Get value	32
5.3.4	Evaluate delay	
5.3.5	Set communication mode	
5.3.6	Start communication	
5.3.7	Clear error	
5.3.8	DLM error event	
Bibliography		40
Figure 1 – S	equence of primitive for set data and read data service	18
Figure 2 – S	equence of primitive for send data with acknowledge service	18
Figure 3 – S	equence of primitive for send data with no-acknowledge service	19
Figure 4 – S	equence of primitives for event service	19
Figure 5 – S	equence of primitives for Reset service	25
Figure 6 – S	equence of primitives for Set/get value service	25
Figure 7 – S	equence of primitives for Evaluate delay service	26
Figure 8 – S	equence of primitives for Start communication service	26
Figure 9 – S	equence of primitives for Event and Clear error status service	26
Table 1 Th	ne list of DLS service primitives and parameters	17
	rite data primitives and parameters	
	alues of result for write data service	
	ead data primitives and parameters	
	alues of result for read data service	
	DA primitives and parameters	
	ON primitives and parameters	
	alues of result for SDN service	
	event primitives and parameters	
	/alues of Event_ID for event service	
	he list of DLMS service primitives and parameters	
	Set value primitive and parameters	
	he list of parameter Var_ID of Set value request	
Table 15 – D	Pata type and range of variables	28
Table 16 – L	ist of the values of variable Cyc_sel	29
Table 17 – L	ist of the values of variable $T_{\sf unit}$	30
	Structure example of each element of variable IO_Map	
Table 19 – D	Pata type and range of each element	31
	ist of the values of variable Line code	
Table 21 – L	ist of the values of variable Baud rate	31
Table 22 – L	ist of the values of variable Line code and Baud rate	31
Table 23 – V	alues of result for Set value service	32
Table 24 – G	Set value primitive and parameters	32
Table 25 -Th	he list of parameter Var_ID of Get value request	33

#### - 4 - IEC 61158-3-24:2023 © IEC 2023

Table 26 – Data type and range of variables	33
Table 27 – Error factor assign	34
Table 28 – Values of result for Get value service	34
Table 29 – Evaluate delay primitive and parameters	35
Table 30 – Values of result for Set value service	35
Table 31 – Set communication mode primitives and parameters	36
Table 32 – Range of $T_{ extsf{M}\_{ extsf{unit}}}$	37
Table 33 – Values of result for set communication mode service	37
Table 34 – Start communication service primitives and parameter	37
Table 35 – Values of result for start communication service	38
Table 36 – Clear error primitive and parameters	38
Table 37 – Values of result for clear error service	38
Table 38 – DLM error event primitive and parameters	39
Table 39 – Value and definition of Err_Event_ID	39

IEC 61158-3-24:2023 © IEC 2023

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

### INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

# Part 3-24: Data-link layer service definition – Type 24 elements

#### **FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Attention is drawn to the fact that the use of the associated protocol type is restricted by its intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a layer protocol type to be used with other layer protocols of the same type, or in other type combinations explicitly authorized by its intellectual-property-right holders.

NOTE Combinations of protocol types are specified in the IEC 61784-1 series and the IEC 61784-2 series.

IEC 61158-3-24 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2014. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

The main changes with respect to the previous edition are listed below:

- addition of a new cyclic transmission mode which called "no time slot type" in Clause 4;
- addition of some parameters for Table 14 and Table 15 in Clause 5.3.2.2;
- in Subclause 5.3.5.2, addition of some parameters for Table 31 and addition of a new Table 32.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting	
65C/1201/FDIS	65C/1242/RVD	

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs">www.iec.ch/members\_experts/refdocs</a>. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at <a href="https://www.iec.ch/publications">www.iec.ch/publications</a>.

A list of all the parts of the IEC 61158 series, under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*, can be found on the IEC web site.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

IEC 61158-3-24:2023 © IEC 2023

**-7-**

#### INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the "three-layer" fieldbus reference model described in IEC 61158-1.

Throughout the set of fieldbus standards, the term "service" refers to the abstract capability provided by one layer of the OSI Basic Reference Model to the layer immediately above. Thus, the data-link layer service defined in this document is a conceptual architectural service, independent of administrative and implementation divisions.

### INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

## Part 3-24: Data-link layer service definition – Type 24 elements

#### 1 Scope

#### 1.1 General

This part of IEC 61158 provides common elements for basic time-critical messaging communications between devices in an automation environment. The term "time-critical" is used to represent the presence of a time-window, within which one or more specified actions are required to be completed with some defined level of certainty. Failure to complete specified actions within the time-window risks failure of the applications requesting the actions, with attendant risk to equipment, plant and possibly human life.

This document defines in an abstract way the externally visible service provided by the Type 24 fieldbus data-link layer in terms of

- the primitive actions and events of the service;
- the interrelationship between these actions and events, and their valid sequences;
- the parameters associated with each primitive action and event, and the form which they take.

The purpose of this document is to define the services provided to

- the Type 24 fieldbus application layer at the boundary between the application and data-link layers of the fieldbus reference model;
- systems management at the boundary between the data-link layer and systems management of the fieldbus reference model.

#### 1.2 Specifications

The principal objective of this document is to specify the characteristics of conceptual data-link layer services suitable for time-critical communications, and thus supplement the OSI Basic Reference Model in guiding the development of data-link protocols for time-critical communications. A secondary objective is to provide migration paths from previously-existing industrial communications protocols.

This document can be used as the basis for formal DL-Programming-Interfaces. Nevertheless, it is not a formal programming interface, and any such interface will need to address implementation issues not covered by this specification, including

- the sizes and octet ordering of various multi-octet service parameters, and
- the correlation of paired request and confirm, or indication and response, primitives.

#### 1.3 Conformance

This document does not specify individual implementations or products, nor does it constrain the implementations of data-link entities within industrial automation systems.

There is no conformance of equipment to this data-link layer service definition standard. Instead, conformance is achieved through implementation of the corresponding data-link protocol that fulfills the Type 24 data-link layer services defined in this document.