

# ETSI TS 132 252 V11.2.0 (2015-04)



**Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+);  
Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS);  
LTE;  
Telecommunication management;  
Charging management;  
Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) charging  
(3GPP TS 32.252 version 11.2.0 Release 11)**



---

**Reference**

RTS/TSGS-0532252vb20

---

**Keywords**

GSM,LTE,UMTS

**ETSI**

---

650 Route des Lucioles  
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C  
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la  
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

---

**Important notice**The present document can be downloaded from:  
<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status. Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at  
<http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:  
<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommiteeSupportStaff.aspx>

---

**Copyright Notification**

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.  
The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2015.  
All rights reserved.

**DECT™**, **PLUGTESTS™**, **UMTS™** and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.  
**3GPP™** and **LTE™** are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.  
**GSM®** and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

---

## Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: *"Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards"*, which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<http://ipr.etsi.org>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

---

## Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The present document may refer to technical specifications or reports using their 3GPP identities, UMTS identities or GSM identities. These should be interpreted as being references to the corresponding ETSI deliverables.

The cross reference between GSM, UMTS, 3GPP and ETSI identities can be found under <http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp>.

---

## Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"**must**" and "**must not**" are **NOT** allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

# Contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Intellectual Property Rights .....  | 2  |
| Foreword.....   | 2  |
| Modal verbs terminology.....  | 2  |
| Foreword.....   | 5  |
| 1 Scope .....   | 6  |
| 2 References .....  | 7  |
| 3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations .....  | 9  |
| 3.1 Definitions .....   | 9  |
| 3.2 Symbols.....  | 9  |
| 3.3 Abbreviations .....   | 10 |
| 4 Architecture considerations .....   | 11 |
| 4.1 High level WLAN architecture .....  | 11 |
| 4.2 WLAN offline charging architecture.....   | 16 |
| 4.3 WLAN online charging architecture .....   | 17 |
| 5 WLAN charging principles and scenarios.....   | 18 |
| 5.1 WLAN charging principles .....  | 18 |
| 5.1.0 Introduction.....   | 18 |
| 5.1.1 WLAN Direct IP Access charging.....   | 19 |
| 5.1.2 WLAN 3GPP IP Access charging .....  | 19 |
| 5.2 WLAN offline charging scenarios.....  | 19 |
| 5.2.1 Basic principles.....   | 19 |
| 5.2.1.1 Direct IP Access.....   | 19 |
| 5.2.1.2 3GPP IP Access .....  | 20 |
| 5.2.2 Wf message flows.....   | 21 |
| 5.2.2.1 Message Flows - WLAN session when WLAN access network supports accounting.....                            | 21 |
| 5.2.2.2 Message Flows - WLAN session when WLAN access network does not support accounting.....                    | 23 |
| 5.2.3 WLAN-AN-CDR generation.....   | 24 |
| 5.2.4 WLAN-CDR generation.....  | 24 |
| 5.2.4.1 Triggers for WLAN-CDR charging information collection.....  | 24 |
| 5.2.4.1.1 Triggers for WLAN-CDR Charging Information Addition.....  | 25 |
| 5.2.4.1.2 Triggers for WLAN-CDR closure.....  | 25 |
| 5.2.5 Ga record transfer flows .....  | 25 |
| 5.2.6 B <sub>w</sub> CDR file transfer .....  | 25 |
| 5.3 WLAN online charging scenarios .....  | 26 |
| 5.3.1 Basic principles.....   | 26 |
| 5.3.2 Wo message flows .....  | 28 |
| 5.3.2.1 Message Flows - WLAN session were WLAN access network support Diameter Credit Control.....                | 28 |
| 5.3.2.2 Message Flows - WLAN session were WLAN access network support RADIUS/Diameter accounting (version 1)..... | 30 |
| 5.3.2.3 Message Flows - WLAN session were WLAN access network support RADIUS/Diameter accounting (version 2)..... | 32 |
| 5.3.2.4 Message Flows - WLAN session were WLAN access network don't support RADIUS/Diameter accounting .....      | 34 |
| 6 Definition of charging information .....  | 36 |
| 6.1 Data description for WLAN offline charging.....   | 36 |
| 6.1.1 Rf message contents.....  | 36 |
| 6.1.1.1 WLAN Direct IP Access Charging message contents .....   | 36 |
| 6.1.1.1.1 <i>Charging Data</i> Request Message .....  | 36 |
| 6.1.1.1.2 <i>Charging Data</i> Response Message.....  | 37 |
| 6.1.2 GTP' message contents .....   | 37 |
| 6.1.3 CDR Description on the Bw Interface .....   | 37 |

|   |  |           |
|---|--|-----------|
| 6.1.3.1   | CDR Field Types .....  | 37        |
| 6.1.3.2   | CDR Content.....   | 37        |
| 6.1.3.2.1   | WLAN Direct IP Access CDR (WLAN-AN-CDR) .....                      | 38        |
| 6.1.3.2.2   | WLAN 3GPP IP Access charging message contents .....                | 39        |
| 6.2   | Data description for WLAN online charging .....                    | 39        |
| 6.2.1   | Ro message contents .....  | 39        |
| 6.2.1.1   | WLAN Direct IP Access Charging message contents .....              | 39        |
| 6.2.1.1.1   | Debit/Reserve Unit Request message .....                           | 40        |
| 6.2.1.1.2   | Debit/Reserve Unit Response message .....                          | 40        |
| 6.2.1.2   | WLAN 3GPP IP Access Charging message contents .....                | 41        |
| 6.2.1.2.1   | Debit/Reserve Unit Request message .....                           | 41        |
| 6.2.1.2.2   | Debit/Reserve Unit Response message .....                          | 42        |
| 6.2.2   | Detailed Message Formats .....                                     | 42        |
| 6.2.2.1   | WLAN Direct IP Access Charging message contents.....               | 42        |
| 6.2.2.2   | WLAN 3GPP IP Access Charging message contents.....                 | 42        |
| 6.3   | WLAN Charging specific parameters .....                            | 42        |
| 6.3.1.1   | WLAN charging information assignment for Service-Information ..... | 42        |
| 6.3.1.2   | Definition of WLAN Information .....                               | 43        |
| 6.3.2   | Formal WLAN charging parameter description .....                   | 43        |
| 6.3.2.1   | WLAN charging information for CDRs.....                            | 43        |
| 6.3.2.2   | Definition of the WLAN charging events .....                       | 43        |
| <b>Annex A (informative): Bibliography.....</b>   |  | <b>44</b> |
| <b>Annex B (normative): Re-using the GGSN charging functions to implement the PDG charging functions.....</b> |  | <b>46</b> |
| B.0   | Introduction .....   | 46        |
| B.1   | General .....  | 46        |
| B.2   | No re-use of policy control in the GGSN .....                      | 46        |
| B.2.0   | Introduction.....  | 46        |
| B.2.1   | Offline charging.....  | 47        |
| B.2.2   | Online charging .....  | 48        |
| <b>Annex C (informative): Change history .....</b>  |  | <b>49</b> |
| History .....   |  | 50        |

---

# Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
  - 1 presented to TSG for information;
  - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
  - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

---

# 1 Scope

The present document is part of a series of documents that specify charging functionality and charging management in GSM/UMTS networks. The GSM/UMTS core network charging architecture and principles are specified in 3GPP TS 32.240 [1], which provides an umbrella for other charging management documents that specify:

- the content of the CDRs per domain and subsystem (offline charging);
- the content of real-time charging messages per domain / subsystem (online charging);
- the functionality of online and offline charging for those domains and subsystems;
- the interfaces that are used in the charging framework to transfer the charging information (i.e. CDRs or charging events).

The complete document structure for these TSs is defined in 3GPP TS 32.240 [1].

The present document specifies the Offline and Online Charging description for the 3GPP interworked Wireless LAN (WLAN), based on the functional stage 2 description of 3GPP WLAN interworking in 3GPP TS 23.234 [201] as well as the Charging support and Charging differentiation for Mobility between 3GPP-Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) interworking and 3GPP systems, based on the functional stage 2 description of mobility between 3GPP-WLAN and 3GPP systems in 3GPP TS 23.327 [202]. This charging description includes the offline and online charging architecture and scenarios specific to the 3GPP interworked WLAN, as well as the mapping of the common 3GPP charging architecture specified in 3GPP TS 32.240 [1] onto the 3GPP interworked WLAN. It further specifies the structure and content of the CDRs for offline charging, and the charging events for online charging. The present document is related to other 3GPP charging TSs as follows:

- The common 3GPP charging architecture is specified in 3GPP TS 32.240 [1].
- The parameters, abstract syntax and encoding rules for these CDR types are specified in 3GPP TS 32.298 [51].
- A transaction based mechanism for the transfer of CDRs within the network is specified in 3GPP TS 32.295 [54].
- The file based mechanism used to transfer the CDRs from the network to the operator's billing domain (e.g. the billing system or a mediation device) is specified in 3GPP TS 32.297 [52].
- The 3GPP Diameter application that is used for WLAN offline and online charging is specified in 3GPP TS 32.299 [50].
- The Online and Offline Charging description for Trusted WLAN Access Network to the 3GPP EPC, based on the functional stage 2 description in 3GPP TS 23.402 [209], is specified in 3GPP TS 32.251 [11].

All terms, definitions and abbreviations used in the present document, that are common across 3GPP TSs, are defined in the 3GPP Vocabulary, 3GPP TR 21.905 [100]. Those that are common across charging management in GSM/UMTS domains or subsystems are provided in the umbrella document 3GPP TS 32.240 [1] and are copied into clause 3 of the present document for ease of reading. Finally, those items that are specific to the present document are defined exclusively in the present document.

Furthermore, requirements that govern the charging work are specified in 3GPP TS 22.115 [102].