



Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Testing Methodology; Report on NFV Interoperability Testing Methodology

Disclaimer

The present document has been produced and approved by the Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV) ETSI Industry Specification Group (ISG) and represents the views of those members who participated in this ISG.
It does not necessarily represent the views of the entire ETSI membership.

Reference

DGS/NFV-TST002

Keywords

interoperability, NFV, testing, methodology

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

Important notice

The present document can be downloaded from:

<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.

Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at

<https://portal.etsi.org/TB/ETSIDeliverableStatus.aspx>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:

<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommiteeSupportStaff.aspx>

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.

The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2016.

All rights reserved.

DECT™, **PLUGTESTS™**, **UMTS™** and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
3GPP™ and **LTE™** are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.
GSM® and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	5
Foreword.....	5
Modal verbs terminology.....	5
Executive summary	5
Introduction	5
1 Scope	6
2 References	6
2.1 Normative references	6
2.2 Informative references.....	6
3 Definitions and abbreviations.....	7
3.1 Definitions	7
3.2 Abbreviations	7
4 Interoperability Testing Methodology Guidelines for NFV	8
4.1 Introduction	8
4.2 Basic concepts for interoperability testing	9
4.2.1 Overview	9
4.2.2 System Under Test (SUT).....	9
4.2.3 Function Under Test (FUT)	10
4.2.4 Test interfaces	10
4.2.5 Test Environment.....	10
4.2.6 Test Descriptions	10
4.2.7 Test drivers	11
4.3 Interoperability Test Specifications.....	11
4.3.1 Overview	11
4.3.2 Generic SUT Architecture	11
4.3.3 Interoperable Features Statement (IFS)	12
4.3.4 SUT Configurations.....	13
4.3.5 Test Suite Structure.....	13
4.3.6 Test Purposes.....	14
4.3.7 Test Descriptions	14
4.4 Interoperability Testing Process	17
5 NFV SUT Architecture	18
5.1 NFV Generic SUT Architecture	18
5.2 NFV SUT Configuration 1	19
5.3 NFV SUT Configuration 2a	19
5.4 NFV SUT Configuration 2b	20
5.5 NFV SUT Configuration 3	21
5.6 NFV SUT Configuration 4	22
6 NFV Interoperability Features.....	23
6.1 VNF Package Management	23
6.1.1 Description.....	23
6.1.2 SUT Configuration	23
6.1.3 Observed Interfaces	23
6.1.4 Test Interfaces.....	24
6.2 Software Image Management.....	24
6.2.1 Description.....	24
6.2.2 SUT Configuration	24
6.2.3 Observed Interfaces	24
6.2.4 Test Interfaces.....	25
6.3 VNF Lifecycle Management	25
6.3.1 Description.....	25
6.3.2 SUT Configuration	25

6.3.3	Observed Interfaces	25
6.3.4	Test Interfaces	28
6.4	VNF Configuration Management	31
6.4.1	Description	31
6.4.2	SUT Configuration	31
6.4.3	Observed Interfaces	31
6.4.4	Test Interfaces	31
6.5	VNF Fault Management	33
6.5.1	Description	33
6.5.2	SUT Configuration	33
6.5.3	Observed Interfaces	33
6.5.4	Test Interfaces	33
6.6	VNF Performance Management	34
6.6.1	Description	34
6.6.2	SUT Configuration	34
6.6.3	Observed Interfaces	34
6.6.4	Test Interfaces	35
6.7	Network Service Lifecycle Management	36
6.7.1	Description	36
6.7.2	SUT Configuration	37
6.7.3	Observed Interfaces	37
6.7.4	Test Interfaces	37
6.8	Network Service Fault Management	39
6.8.1	Description	39
6.8.2	SUT Configuration	39
6.8.3	Observed Interfaces	39
6.8.4	Test Interfaces	39
6.9	Network Service Performance Management	40
6.9.1	Description	40
6.9.2	SUT Configuration	40
6.9.3	Observed Interfaces	40
6.9.4	Test Interfaces	41
Annex A (informative):	NFV IFS Pro-forma example	43
Annex B (informative):	Authors & contributors	45
Annex C (informative):	Bibliography	46
History		47

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: *"Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards"*, which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<https://ipr.etsi.org>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This Group Specification (GS) has been produced by ETSI Industry Specification Group (ISG) Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV).

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"**must**" and "**must not**" are **NOT** allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Executive summary

The present document studies how interoperability test methodology can be applied to NFV by analysing some of the core NFV capabilities and the interactions between the functional blocks defined within the NFV architectural framework required to enable them.

Introduction

The present document provides methodology guidelines for interoperability testing of NFV features, starting from a review of some basic concepts for interoperability testing and their fit in an NFV environment and a methodology for the development of interoperability test specifications illustrated with examples of basic NFV operations. A high level analysis of some core NFV capabilities allows to identify a generic architecture for the associated System Under Test configurations, and to classify some initial Interoperability Feature areas.

The present document is organized as follows:

- Clause 4 provides an overview of common interoperability concepts and testing methodology guidelines.
- Clause 5 identifies a generic system under test (SUT) architecture and some initial SUT configurations for interoperability testing of basic NFV capabilities.
- Clause 6 identifies and analyses some initial NFV interoperability feature areas and outlines for each of them the impacted functional blocks and interfaces, as well as the applicable SUT configurations described in clause 5.

1 Scope

The present document provides some guidelines for NFV interoperability testing and identifies a generic System Under Test (SUT) architecture for NFV, some initial SUT configurations, and some interoperability feature areas derived from core NFV capabilities.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <https://docbox.etsi.org/Reference>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

Not applicable.

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] ISO/IEC 9646 (parts 1 to 7): "Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Conformance testing methodology and framework".
- [i.2] ETSI EG 202 237: "Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); Internet Protocol Testing (IPT); Generic approach to interoperability testing".
- [i.3] ETSI EG 202 568: "Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); Internet Protocol Testing (IPT); Testing: Methodology and Framework".
- [i.5] ETSI GS NFV 002: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Architectural Framework".
- [i.6] ETSI GS NFV-MAN 001: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Management and Orchestration".
- [i.7] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 010 (V2.1.1): "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Management and Orchestration; Functional requirements specification".
- [i.8] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 005 (V2.1.1): "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Management and Orchestration; Or-Vi reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification".
- [i.9] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 006: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Management and Orchestration; Vi-Vnfm reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification".