

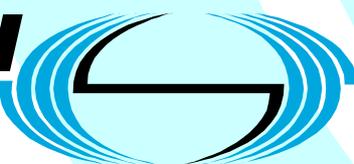
ETSI TS 101 724 V8.9.0 (2004-06)

Technical Specification

**Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+);
Location Services (LCS);
Functional description;
Stage 2
(3GPP TS 03.71 version 8.9.0 Release 1999)**

GSM®
GLOBAL SYSTEM FOR
MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS

3GPP™

ETSI 

Reference

RTS/TSGS-020371v890

Keywords

GSM

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

Important notice

Individual copies of the present document can be downloaded from:

<http://www.etsi.org>

The present document may be made available in more than one electronic version or in print. In any case of existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions, the reference version is the Portable Document Format (PDF). In case of dispute, the reference shall be the printing on ETSI printers of the PDF version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status. Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at

<http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp>

If you find errors in the present document, send your comment to:

editor@etsi.org

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced except as authorized by written permission.
The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2004.
All rights reserved.

DECTTM, **PLUGTESTS**TM and **UMTS**TM are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
TIPHONTM and the **TIPHON logo** are Trade Marks currently being registered by ETSI for the benefit of its Members.
3GPPTM is a Trade Mark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "*Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards*", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<http://webapp.etsi.org/IPR/home.asp>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The present document may refer to technical specifications or reports using their 3GPP identities, UMTS identities or GSM identities. These should be interpreted as being references to the corresponding ETSI deliverables.

The cross reference between GSM, UMTS, 3GPP and ETSI identities can be found under <http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp>.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	2
Foreword.....	2
Foreword.....	8
1 Scope	9
2 References	9
3 Definitions, abbreviations and symbols	10
3.1 Definitions	10
3.2 Abbreviations	11
3.3 Symbols.....	12
4 Main concepts	12
4.1 Assumptions	12
4.2 Timing Advance (TA).....	13
4.3 Time of Arrival (TOA) positioning mechanism.....	13
4.4 Enhanced Observed Time Difference (E-OTD) positioning mechanism	13
4.5 Global Positioning System (GPS) positioning mechanism	13
5 General LCS architecture	13
5.1 LCS access interfaces and reference points.....	13
5.2 LCS Functional diagram	14
5.3 LCS CLIENT	15
5.3.1 LCS Component	15
5.3.1.1 Location Client Function (LCF).....	15
5.4 LCS Server	15
5.4.1 Client handling component.....	15
5.4.1.1 Location Client Control Function (LCCF).....	15
5.4.1.2 Location Client Authorization Function (LCAF).....	15
5.4.1.2.1 Access Subfunction	15
5.4.1.2.2 Subscription Subfunction	15
5.4.1.3 Location Client Zone Transformation Function (LCZTF).....	16
5.4.2 System handling component.....	16
5.4.2.1 LMU Mobility Management Function (LMMF).....	16
5.4.2.2 Location System Control Function (LSCF)	16
5.4.2.3 Location System Billing Function (LSBF)	16
5.4.2.4 Location Client Coordinate Transformation Function (LCCTF)	16
5.4.2.5 Location System Operations Function (LSOF).....	17
5.4.2.6 Location System Broadcast Function (LSBcF).....	17
5.4.3 Subscriber Component.....	17
5.4.3.1 Location Subscriber Authorization Function (LSAF).....	17
5.4.3.2 Location Subscriber Privacy Function (LSPF).....	17
5.4.4 Positioning component	17
5.4.4.1 Positioning Radio Coordination Function (PRCF).....	17
5.4.4.2 Positioning Radio Assistance Function (PRAF)	17
5.4.4.3 Positioning Calculation Function (PCF)	17
5.4.4.4 Positioning Signal Measurement Function (PSMF).....	17
5.5 Information Flows between Client and Server.....	17
5.5.1 Location Service Request	18
5.5.2 Location Service Response	18
5.6 Logical architecture	18
5.6.1 BSS	19
5.6.2 LCS Client	19
5.6.3 GMLC.....	19
5.6.4 SMLC	19
5.6.5 MS	20
5.6.6 LMU	20

5.6.7	MSC	21
5.6.8	HLR	21
5.6.9	gsmSCF	21
5.6.10	LMU and SMLC association	21
5.6.11	SGSN	22
5.7	Embedded Architecture	22
5.8	Assignment of functions to general logical architecture	23
6	Signalling Protocols and Interfaces	23
6.1	Generic Signalling Model for LCS	23
6.1.1	Protocol layering	23
6.1.2	Message Segmentation	24
6.1.2.1	Intermediate Level Segmentation	24
6.1.2.2	Network Level Segmentation	25
6.2	Signalling between an SMLC, MSC and BSC	25
6.3	SMLC Signaling to a Target MS	26
6.4	SMLC Signalling to a Type A LMU	27
6.4.1	Signalling using an SDCCCH	27
6.4.2	Signalling using a TCH	27
6.5	SMLC signaling to a Type B LMU	29
6.6	SMLC Signalling to a peer SMLC	29
7	General Network Location Procedures	31
7.1	State Description for the GMLC	31
7.1.1	GMLC States	31
7.1.1.1	NULL State	31
7.1.1.2	INTERROGATION State	31
7.1.1.3	LOCATION State	31
7.1.2	State Functionality	31
7.1.2.1	State Transitions	31
7.1.2.2	INTERROGATION Timer Function	32
7.1.2.3	LOCATION Timer Function	32
7.2	State Description for the VMSC	32
7.2.1	VMSC States	32
7.2.1.1	IDLE State	32
7.2.1.2	LOCATION State	32
7.2.2	State Functionality	33
7.2.2.1	State Transitions	33
7.2.2.2	LOCATION Timer Function	33
7.3	State Description for the BSC	33
7.3.1	BSC States	33
7.3.1.1	IDLE State	33
7.3.1.2	LOCATION State	34
7.3.2	State Functionality	34
7.3.2.1	State Transitions	34
7.3.2.2	LOCATION Timer Function	34
7.4	State Description for the SMLC	35
7.4.1	SMLC States	35
7.4.1.1	NULL State	35
7.4.1.2	LOCATION State	35
7.4.2	State Functionality	35
7.4.2.1	State Transitions	35
7.4.2.2	LOCATION Timer Function	36
7.5	Usage of SCCP Connections on the Ls and Lb interfaces	36
7.5.1	SCCP connection for positioning of a target MS	36
7.5.2	SCCP connection to access a type A LMU	37
7.6	General Network Positioning Procedures	37
7.6.1	Mobile Terminating Location Request (MT-LR)	38
7.6.1.1	Location Preparation Procedure	38
7.6.1.2	Positioning Measurement Establishment Procedure	40
7.6.1.3	Location Calculation and Release Procedure	40
7.6.2	MT-LR without HLR Query - applicable to North America Emergency Calls only	40

7.6.3	MT-LR for a previously obtained location estimate	41
7.6.3.1	Initial Location	42
7.6.3.2	Current Location	42
7.6.3.3	Last known Location	42
7.6.3.4	Security and Privacy	42
7.6.3.5	Failing to locate the target MS	42
7.6.3.5.1	Target MS is 'Not Reachable'	42
7.6.3.5.2	Target MS is 'Detached'	42
7.6.3.5.3	Target MS is Reachable but Positioning Fails	43
7.6.3.5.4	Target MS is 'Purged'	43
7.6.4	Network Induced Location Request (NI-LR)	43
7.6.4.1	Location Preparation Procedure	44
7.6.4.2	Positioning Measurement Establishment Procedure	44
7.6.4.3	Location Calculation and Release Procedure	44
7.6.4A	NI-LR using Location Based Routing – applicable to North American Emergency Calls only	45
7.6.4A.1	Location Preparation Procedure	46
7.6.4A.2	Positioning Measurement Establishment Procedure	46
7.6.4A.3	Location Calculation and Release Procedure	46
7.6.4A.4	Location Preparation Procedure	46
7.6.4A.5	Positioning Measurement Establishment Procedure	46
7.6.4A.6	Location Calculation and Release Procedure	46
7.6.5	Network Induced Location Request (NI-LR) from a Serving BSC for a target MS in dedicated mode	47
7.6.5.1	Location Preparation Procedure	47
7.6.5.2	Positioning Measurement Establishment Procedure	48
7.6.5.3	Location Calculation and Release Procedure	48
7.6.6	Mobile Originating Location Request (MO-LR)	48
7.6.6.1	Location Preparation Procedure	49
7.6.6.2	Positioning Measurement Establishment Procedure	50
7.6.6.3	Location Calculation and Release Procedure	50
7.7	Common Procedures to Support Positioning	51
7.7.1	Information Transfer between an NSS based SMLC and a Target MS	51
7.7.2	Information Transfer between a BSS based SMLC and a Target MS	52
7.7.3	Information Transfer between an NSS based SMLC and a BSC	53
7.7.4	Information Transfer between a BSS based SMLC and a BSC	54
7.8	Common Procedures to Support Access to an LMU	54
7.8.1	Information Transfer between an NSS based SMLC and a Type A LMU	55
7.8.1.1	Information Transfer using an SDCCH	55
7.8.1.2	Information Transfer using a TCH	56
7.8.2	Location Update Procedure between a BSS based SMLC and a Type A LMU	57
7.8.3	IMSI Detach Procedure between a BSS based SMLC and a Type A LMU	58
7.8.4	LCS Information Transfer between a BSS based SMLC and a Type A LMU	59
7.8.4.1	Information Transfer using an SDCCH	59
7.8.4.2	Information Transfer using a TCH	60
7.8.5	Information Transfer between an NSS based SMLC and a Type B LMU	61
7.8.6	Information Transfer between a BSS based SMLC and a Type B LMU	62
7.9	Common Control Procedures for LMUs	62
7.9.1	Reset Procedure	63
7.9.2	Status Query Procedure	63
7.9.3	Status Update Procedure	63
7.10	Common Procedures supporting Interaction between Peer SMLCs	64
7.10.1	Information Transfer between Peer SMLCs	64
7.11	Exception Procedures	65
7.11.1	Procedures in the SMLC	65
7.11.2	Procedures in the VMSC	66
7.11.3	Procedures in an LMU	66
7.11.4	Procedures in the BSC	67
7.11.4.1	General Procedures	67
7.11.4.2	Rejection of an SMLC Positioning Request	67
7.11.4.3	Interaction with Inter-BSC or Inter-MS Handover	67
7.11.4.4	Interaction with Intra-BSC Handover and other RR Management Procedures	67
7.11.4.5	Priority of Handover and Other RR Management Procedures	67
7.11.4.6	Interaction with Segmentation	68

7.11.4.7	Overload.....	68
7.11.5	Procedures in the Target MS.....	68
7.11.6	Further Procedures for Handover.....	68
7.11.6.1	MSC procedure for Inter-MSC Handover.....	68
7.11.6.2	Handling of an ongoing handover while a request for positioning arrives at MSC/VLR	68
7.12	Privacy.....	69
7.12.1	Privacy Override Indicator (POI).....	69
7.12.2	Privacy Procedures	69
7.12.3	MS Privacy Options.....	69
7.13	Mobile Originating Location.....	71
7.14	CM Procedures	71
7.14.1	Location request for a mobile in idle-mode	71
7.14.2	Location request for a mobile in dedicated-mode.....	71
7.15	Radio Interface Timing Procedures.....	72
7.15.1	LMU Functions.....	72
7.15.2	SMLC Functions.....	72
7.15.3	LMU-SMLC Interactions	72
8	TA based Positioning	73
8.1	Definition of TA states.....	73
8.1.1	MS in IDLE State	73
8.1.2	MS in DEDICATED State.....	73
8.2	TA Positioning Procedure for an NSS based SMLC.....	74
8.3	TA Positioning Procedure for a BSS based SMLC.....	74
8.4	Unsuccessful TA positioning procedure in BSC.....	75
9	TOA based positioning.....	76
9.1	TOA procedures	76
9.1.1	Successful TOA Positioning Procedure for NSS based SMLC	76
9.1.2	Successful TOA Positioning Procedure for BSS based SMLC	78
9.1.3	Successful TOA positioning procedure in BSC.....	79
10	E-OTD and GPS Positioning Procedures.....	80
10.1	General Procedures.....	80
10.2	Positioning for BSS based SMLC	80
10.3	Positioning for NSS based SMLC.....	81
10.4	Assistance Data Delivery from BSS based SMLC.....	82
10.5	Assistance Data Delivery from NSS based SMLC.....	82
10.6	Error Handling for E-OTD and GPS	83
10.6.1	NSS based SMLC	84
10.6.2	BSS based SMLC	85
10.7	Broadcast OF ASSISTANCE DATA.....	85
10.7.1	Point-To-Multipoint Assistance Data Broadcast Flow	86
10.7.2	Ciphering	87
10.7.3	Algorithm.....	87
10.7.4	Deciphering key control and delivery to MS	88
11	Position calculation functionality	90
11.1	TA	90
11.2	Time Of Arrival (TOA) Positioning mechanism.....	90
11.3	Enhanced Observed Time Difference (E-OTD).....	90
11.4	Global Positioning System (GPS) positioning mechanism	90
12	Information storage	91
12.1	HLR.....	91
12.2	VLR.....	93
12.3	GMLC	93
12.4	SMLC.....	94
12.5	Recovery and Restoration Procedures.....	96
13	Operational Aspects	96
Annex A (Informative):	Examples of MT-LR.....	98

A.1	PLMN Roles.....	98
A.2	Non-Call Related MT-LR	98
A.3	Call Related MT-LR.....	99
Annex B (Informative):	Description of TOA.....	101
Annex C (informative):	Description of E-OTD.....	102
C.1	Basic Concepts	102
C.2	Position Calculation Types.....	102
C.3	Implementation Issues.....	104
Annex D (informative):	Description Of Assisted GPS	105
D.1	Assisted-GPS.....	107
D.2	MS-Assisted GPS	108
D.3	MS-Based GPS.....	108
D.4	References	108
Annex E (informative):	Privacy class selection rule.....	109
Annex F (informative):	Change History	110
History		111

Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
 - 1 presented to TSG for information;
 - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
 - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

1 Scope

The present document defines the stage-2 service description for the LoCation Services (LCS) feature on GSM, which provides the mechanisms to support mobile location services of operators, which are not covered by standardized GSM services. CCITT I.130 [4] describes a three-stage method for characterization of telecommunication services, and CCITT Q.65 [5] defines stage 2 of the method.

The LCS feature is a network feature and not a supplementary service. This version of the stage 2 service description covers aspects of LCS e.g., the functional model, architecture, positioning methods, message flows etc.

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

- [1] GSM 01.04: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Abbreviations and acronyms".
- [2] GSM 02.71: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Location Services (LCS); Service description; Stage 1".
- [3] GSM 03.07: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Restoration Procedures".
- [4] GSM 03.41: "Digital cellular telecommunication system (Phase 2+); Technical realization of Short Message Service Cell Broadcast (SMSCB)".
- [5] GSM 03.49: "Digital cellular telecommunication system (Phase 2+); Example protocol stacks for interconnecting Cell Broadcast Centre (CBC) and Mobile-services Switching Centre (MSC)".
- [6] GSM 03.78: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Customized Application for Mobile network Enhanced Logic (CAMEL) Phase 3; Stage 3".
- [6a] GSM 04.06: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface Data Link (DL) layer specification".
- [7] GSM 04.08: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile radio interface layer 3 specification".
- [8] GSM 04.31: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Location Services (LCS); Mobile Station (MS) – Serving Mobile Location Center (SMLC); Radio Resource LCS Protocol (RRLP)".
- [9] GSM 04.71: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile radio interface layer 3 Location Services (LCS) specification".
- [10] GSM 08.08: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile-services Switching Centre – Base Station System (MSC-BSS) interface; Layer 3 specification".
- [11] GSM 08.31: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Location Services (LCS); Serving Mobile Location Center (SMLC) – Serving Mobile Location Center (SMLC); SMLC Peer Protocol (SMLCPP)".