



BSI Standards Publication

## Valves - Terminology

---

Part 1: Definition of types of valves

## National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 736-1:2018. It supersedes BS EN 736-1:1995, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee PSE/18/1, Industrial valves, steam traps, actuators and safety devices against excessive pressure - Valves - Basic standards.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2018  
Published by BSI Standards Limited 2018

ISBN 978 0 580 94737 7

ICS 23.060.01; 01.040.23

**Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.**

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 March 2018.

### Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

| Date | Text affected |
|------|---------------|
|------|---------------|

---

EUROPEAN STANDARD

**EN 736-1**

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

February 2018

ICS 01.040.23; 23.060.01

Supersedes EN 736-1:1995

English Version

## Valves - Terminology - Part 1: Definition of types of valves

Appareils de robinetterie - Terminologie -  
Partie 1 : Définition des types d'appareils

Armaturen - Terminologie - Teil 1:  
Definition der Grundbauarten

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 17 December 2017.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

## **European foreword**

This document (EN 736-1:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 69 “Industrial valves”, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2018 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 736-1:1995.

The main change to the previous version is the editorial revision of the standard.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

# Contents

Page

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>European foreword</b> .....                       | <b>2</b>  |
| <b>European foreword</b> .....                       | <b>4</b>  |
| <b>1 Scope</b> .....                                 | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>2 Normative references</b> .....                  | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....                 | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>4 Types of valves related to design</b> .....     | <b>5</b>  |
| 4.1 Basic types .....                                | 5         |
| 4.1.1 General .....                                  | 5         |
| 4.1.2 Gate valve .....                               | 5         |
| 4.1.3 Globe valve .....                              | 5         |
| 4.1.4 Plug and ball valve .....                      | 5         |
| 4.1.5 Butterfly valve and eccentric plug valve ..... | 6         |
| 4.1.6 Diaphragm valve .....                          | 6         |
| 4.2 Examples of basic types .....                    | 8         |
| <b>5 Types of valves related to function</b> .....   | <b>9</b>  |
| 5.1 General .....                                    | 9         |
| 5.2 Isolating valve .....                            | 9         |
| 5.3 Regulating valve .....                           | 9         |
| 5.4 Control valve .....                              | 9         |
| 5.5 Safety valve .....                               | 9         |
| 5.6 Bursting disc safety device .....                | 9         |
| 5.7 Check valve .....                                | 10        |
| 5.8 Diverting valve .....                            | 10        |
| 5.9 Mixing valve .....                               | 10        |
| 5.10 Automatic steam trap .....                      | 10        |
| 5.11 Bleed valve .....                               | 10        |
| <b>Bibliography</b> .....                            | <b>11</b> |

## **European foreword**

This document (EN 736-1:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 69 “Industrial valves”, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2018 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 736-1:1995.

The main change to the previous version is the editorial revision of the standard.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

## 1 Scope

This European Standard specifies the denominations of valves to provide a uniform and systematic terminology for all types of valves.

## 2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

### 3.1 valve

pipng component which influences the fluid flow by opening, closing or partially obstructing the passage of the fluid flow or by diverting or mixing the fluid flow

## 4 Types of valves related to design

### 4.1 Basic types

#### 4.1.1 General

By reasons of classification of terms, [Clause 4](#) provides definitions related to basic design characteristics.

[Table 1](#) shows the basic types of valves.

They are distinguished by:

- a) the type of motion of the obturator;
- b) the direction of flow towards the seating surface.

#### 4.1.2 Gate valve

A gate valve is a valve in which the obturator movement is linear and, towards the seating surface, at right angle to the direction of flow.

#### 4.1.3 Globe valve

A globe valve is a valve in which the obturator movement is linear and, towards the seating surface, in parallel to the direction of flow.

NOTE This definition also applies to lift check valves and axial check valves.

#### 4.1.4 Plug and ball valve

A plug and ball valve is a valve in which the obturator rotates about an axis at right angle to the direction of flow and, in the open position, the flow passes through the obturator.