



BSI Standards Publication

Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears

Part 30: Calculation examples for the application of ISO 6336 parts 1,2,3,5

National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of ISO/TR 6336-30:2022. It supersedes PD ISO/TR 6336-30:2017, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee MCE/5, Gears.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

Contractual and legal considerations

This publication has been prepared in good faith, however no representation, warranty, assurance or undertaking (express or implied) is or will be made, and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by BSI in relation to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this publication. All and any such responsibility and liability is expressly disclaimed to the full extent permitted by the law.

This publication is provided as is, and is to be used at the recipient's own risk.

The recipient is advised to consider seeking professional guidance with respect to its use of this publication.

This publication is not intended to constitute a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

This publication is not to be regarded as a British Standard.

© The British Standards Institution 2022
Published by BSI Standards Limited 2022

ISBN 978 0 539 22794 9

ICS 21.200

Compliance with a Published Document cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 December 2022.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
------	---------------

TECHNICAL REPORT

ISO/TR 6336-30

Second edition
2022-12-07

Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears —

Part 30: Calculation examples for the application of ISO 6336 parts 1,2,3,5

*Calcul de la capacité de charge des engrenages cylindriques à
dentures droite et hélicoïdale —*

Partie 30: Exemples d'application de l'ISO 6336 parties 1, 2, 3, 5



Reference number
ISO/TR 6336-30:2022(E)

© ISO 2022



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2022, Published in Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Ch. de Blandonnet 8 • CP 401
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland
Tel. +41 22 749 01 11
Fax +41 22 749 09 47
copyright@iso.org
www.iso.org

Contents

	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and units	1
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	1
3.2 Symbols and units.....	1
4 Worked examples	6
4.1 General.....	6
4.2 Qualifying comments.....	6
4.2.1 Calculation of base pitch deviation, f_{pb}	6
4.2.2 Calculation of running-in allowance, y_{α} , for the transverse load factors $K_{H\alpha}$ and $K_{F\alpha}$	6
4.2.3 Calculation of mesh stiffness, c_{γ}	7
4.2.4 Application of lubricant film Z_L , Z_V and Z_R , hardness Z_W and size Z_X influence factors.....	7
4.2.5 Calculation of the permissible contact stress in the limited life range (Z_N and Z_{NT}).....	7
4.2.6 Application of work hardening factor, Z_W	7
4.2.7 Determination of R_z	8
4.2.8 Facewidth for calculations involving double helical gears.....	8
4.2.9 Calculation of ε_{β} for double helical gears.....	8
4.2.10 Calculation of $f_{H\beta 5}$ and $f_{H\beta}$	8
4.2.11 Helix tolerance $f_{H\beta 5}$ and $f_{H\beta}$ for double helical gears.....	8
4.2.12 Calculation of root diameter, d_f	8
4.2.13 Calculations for internal gears.....	8
4.2.14 Rounding of values.....	8
4.2.15 Deviations of values.....	8
4.2.16 Nominal and generated values.....	9
4.2.17 ISO 1328-1:2013.....	9
4.2.18 Values for reference only.....	9
4.3 Example 1: Single helical case carburized gear pair.....	9
4.4 Example 2: Single helical through-hardened gear pair.....	13
4.5 Example 3: Spur through-hardened gear pair.....	17
4.6 Example 4: Spur case carburized gear pair.....	21
4.7 Example 5: Spur gear pair with an induction hardened pinion and through- hardened cast gear.....	25
4.8 Example 6: Spur internal through-hardened gear pair.....	29
4.9 Example 7: Double helical through-hardened wrought gear pair.....	33
4.10 Example 8: Single helical case carburized gear pair.....	37
Annex A (informative) Example 1 detailed calculation	43
Bibliography	62

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 60, *Gears*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Gear capacity calculation*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 6336-30:2017), which has been technically revised according to ISO 6336-1:2019, ISO 6336-2:2019, ISO 6336-3:2019.

The main changes are as follows:

- introduction of tooth flank correction factor (auxiliary factor, see ISO 6336-2:2019) f_{ZCa} ;
- introduction of load distribution influence factor f_{ε} ;
- modification of the helix angle factor Y_{β} ;
- calculation of tooth form factor Y_F and stress correction factor Y_S generated with a shaper cutter;
- update to the qualifying comments in [4.2](#);
- update to the input variables (additional values, modified values).

A list of all parts in the ISO 6336 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

The ISO 6336 series consists of International Standards, Technical Specifications (TS) and Technical Reports (TR) under the general title *Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears* (see [Table 1](#)).

- International Standards contain calculation methods that are based on widely accepted practices and have been validated.
- TS contain calculation methods that are still subject to further development.
- TR contain data that is informative, such as example calculations.

The procedures specified in ISO 6336-1 to ISO 6336-19 cover fatigue analyses for gear rating. The procedures described in ISO 6336-20 to ISO 6336-29 are predominantly related to the tribological behaviour of the lubricated flank surface contact. ISO 6336-30 to ISO 6336-39 include example calculations. The ISO 6336 series allows the addition of new parts under appropriate numbers to reflect knowledge gained in the future.

Requesting standardized calculations according to ISO 6336 without referring to specific parts requires the use of only those parts that are designated as International Standards (see [Table 1](#) for listing). When requesting further calculations, the relevant part or parts of ISO 6336 need to be specified. Use of a Technical Specification as acceptance criteria for a specific design needs to be agreed in advance between manufacturer and purchaser.

Table 1 — Overview of ISO 6336

Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears	International Standard	Technical Specification	Technical Report
<i>Part 1: Basic principles, introduction and general influence factors</i>	X		
<i>Part 2: Calculation of surface durability (pitting)</i>	X		
<i>Part 3: Calculation of tooth bending strength</i>	X		
<i>Part 4: Calculation of tooth flank fracture load capacity</i>		X	
<i>Part 5: Strength and quality of materials</i>	X		
<i>Part 6: Calculation of service life under variable load</i>	X		
<i>Part 20: Calculation of scuffing load capacity — Flash temperature method</i>		X	
<i>Part 21: Calculation of scuffing load capacity — Integral temperature method</i>		X	
<i>Part 22: Calculation of micropitting load capacity (replaces: ISO/TR 15144-1)</i>		X	
<i>Part 30: Calculation examples for the application of ISO 6336-1, ISO 6336-2, ISO 6336-3 and, ISO 6336-5</i>			X
<i>Part 31: Calculation examples of micropitting load capacity (replaces: ISO/TR 15144-2)</i>			X
NOTE At the time of publication of this document, some of the parts listed here were under development. Consult the ISO website.			

This document provides worked examples for the application of the calculation procedures defined in ISO 6336-1, ISO 6336-2, ISO 6336-3 and ISO 6336-5. The example calculations cover the application to spur, helical and double helical, external and internal cylindrical involute gears for both high speed and low speed operating conditions, determining the ISO safety factors against tooth flank pitting and tooth root bending strength for each gear set. The calculation procedures used are consistent with those presented in ISO 6336-1, ISO 6336-2, ISO 6336-3 and ISO 6336-5, unless qualifying comments are provided. Where qualifying comments have been included in this document, they reflect areas of the calculation procedures presented in the current standards where points of clarification are required or editorial errors have been identified. The changes defined within the qualifying comments will be

implemented in future revisions of ISO 6336-1, ISO 6336-2, ISO 6336-3 and ISO 6336-5. No additional calculations are presented here that are outside of the referenced documents.

Eight worked examples are presented with the necessary input data for each gear set provided at the beginning of the calculation. Calculation details are presented in full for one worked example, with all following examples having summarized results data presented in tabular format.

For all calculations in this document, the flank tolerance classes according to ISO 1328-1:2013 are applied.

Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears —

Part 30:

Calculation examples for the application of ISO 6336 parts 1,2,3,5

1 Scope

This document presents worked examples that apply exclusively the approximation methods for the determination of specific influential factors, such as the dynamic factor, K_v , and the load distributions factors $K_{H\alpha}$, $K_{H\beta}$, etc., where full analytical calculation procedures are provided within the referenced parts of ISO 6336.

Worked examples covering the more advanced analysis techniques and methods are not applicable to this document.

The example calculations presented in this document are provided for guidance on the application of ISO 6336-1:2019, ISO 6336-2:2019, ISO 6336-3:2019 and ISO 6336-5:2016. Any of the values, safety factors or the data presented do not represent recommended criteria for real gearing. Data presented within this document are for the purpose of aiding the application of the calculation procedures of ISO 6336-1, ISO 6336-2, ISO 6336-3 and ISO 6336-5.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 1122-1, *Vocabulary of gear terms — Part 1: Definitions related to geometry*

ISO 6336 (all parts), *Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and units

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 1122-1 and ISO 6336 (all parts) apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>

3.2 Symbols and units

The units of length metre, millimetre and micrometre are chosen in accordance with common practice. The conversions of the units are already included in the given formulae. All symbols used in this document are given in [Table 2](#).