

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements –**

**Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) – General industrial applications**

**Matériel électrique de mesure, de commande et de laboratoire – Exigences relatives à la CEM –**

**Partie 3-1: Exigences d'immunité pour les systèmes relatifs à la sécurité et pour les matériels destinés à réaliser des fonctions relatives à la sécurité (sécurité fonctionnelle) – Applications industrielles générales**



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## CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	8
2 Normative references .....	8
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations .....	9
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	9
3.2 Abbreviations .....	12
4 General .....	13
5 EMC test plan.....	13
5.1 General.....	13
5.2 Instruction for testing .....	13
5.3 Configuration of EUT during testing .....	14
5.3.1 General .....	14
5.3.2 Composition of EUT.....	14
5.3.3 Assembly of EUT .....	14
5.3.4 I/O ports .....	14
5.3.5 Auxiliary equipment (AE) .....	14
5.3.6 Cabling and earthing (grounding).....	14
5.4 Operation conditions of EUT during testing .....	14
5.4.1 Operation modes .....	14
5.4.2 Environmental conditions.....	15
5.4.3 EUT software during test .....	15
5.5 Specification of performance criteria .....	15
5.6 Test description .....	15
6 Performance criteria .....	15
6.1 Performance criterion DS.....	15
6.2 Application of the performance criterion DS .....	16
6.3 Aspects to be considered during application of performance criterion DS.....	16
7 Immunity requirements .....	17
8 Test set-up and test philosophy for EUTs with functions intended for safety applications .....	22
8.1 Testing of safety-related systems and equipment intended to be used in safety-related systems .....	22
8.2 Test philosophy for equipment intended for use in safety-related systems .....	22
8.3 Test philosophy for safety-related systems .....	23
8.4 Test configuration and test performance .....	23
8.5 Monitoring.....	24
9 Test results and test report.....	24
Annex A (informative) Approaches on how to apply IEC 61326-3 series.....	27
Annex B (informative) Evaluation of electromagnetic phenomena .....	30
Annex C (informative) Allowed effects during immunity tests.....	34
Bibliography.....	39
Figure 1 – Typical test set-up for equipment intended for use in safety-related system, tested as stand-alone equipment or entire system .....	25

Figure 2 – Typical test set-up for equipment intended for use in a safety-related system integrated into a representative safety-related system during test .....	26
Figure A.1 – Correlation between the standards IEC 61326-1, IEC 61326-2-x, IEC 61326-3-1 and IEC 61326-3-2 .....	29
Figure B.1 – Emission/immunity levels and compatibility level, with an example of emission/immunity levels for a single emitter and susceptor, as a function of some independent variables (see IEC TR 61000-1-1).....	31
Table 1 – Reaction of EUT during test .....	16
Table 2 – Immunity test requirements – Enclosure port.....	17
Table 3 – Immunity test requirements – Input and output AC power ports .....	18
Table 4 – Immunity test requirements – Input and output DC power ports .....	19
Table 5 – Immunity test requirements – I/O signal/control ports .....	19
Table 6 – Immunity test requirements – I/O signal/control ports connected direct to power supply networks.....	20
Table 7 – Immunity test requirements – Functional earth port .....	20
Table 8 – Frequency ranges of mobile transmitters and ISM equipment for tests with electromagnetic fields .....	21
Table 9 – Frequency ranges of mobile transmitters and ISM equipment for the conducted RF tests .....	22
Table 10 – Applicable performance criteria and observed behaviour during test for equipment intended for use in safety-related systems .....	23
Table B.1 – Exemplary considerations on electromagnetic phenomena and test levels with regard to functional safety in industrial applications .....	33
Table C.1 – Allowed effects during immunity tests on functions of equipment .....	35
Table C.2 – Allowed effects during immunity tests on functions of a system .....	37

# INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## **ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR MEASUREMENT, CONTROL AND LABORATORY USE – EMC REQUIREMENTS –**

### **Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) – General industrial applications**

#### FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 61326-3-1 has been prepared by subcommittee 65A: System aspects, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2008. This edition constitutes a technical revision. This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- extension of the frequency range up to 6 GHz for the radio-frequency electromagnetic field test according to IEC 61000-4-3,
- replacement of the performance criterion FS with DS according to the generic standard IEC 61000-6-7,
- adding Table 1 – Aspects to be considered during application of performance criterion DS,

- including immunity tests for devices with current consumption > 16 A according to IEC 61000-4-34,
- updating Table 8 – Frequency ranges of mobile transmitters and ISM equipment,
- updating Figure A.1 and Figure 1 for better readability.

IEC 61326-3-1 is to be read in conjunction with IEC 61326-1.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65A/819/FDIS	65A/825/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all the parts of the IEC 61326 series, under the general title *Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

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## INTRODUCTION

Functional safety is that part of the overall safety relating to the equipment under control (EUC) and the EUC control system which depends on the correct functioning of the electrical safety-related systems. To achieve this, all items of equipment of the safety-related system which are involved in the performance of the safety functions must behave in a specified manner under all relevant conditions.

The IEC basic safety publication for functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems is IEC 61508. It sets the overall requirements to achieve functional safety. Sufficient immunity to electromagnetic disturbances is one of those requirements.

The concept of IEC 61508 distinguishes between the consideration of the application and the design of safety-related electrical and electronic systems. The overall safety requirements specification specifies all relevant requirements of the intended application, as follows:

- a) definition of the safety functions, based on a risk assessment of the intended application (which functions are intended to reduce risk);
- b) appropriate safety integrity level (SIL) for each safety-function based on a risk assessment of the intended application;
- c) definition of the environment in which the system is intended to work including the electromagnetic environment as required by IEC 61508-2.

The requirements for each safety function are then specified in one or more system safety requirements specifications (SSRS). Hence, with regard to immunity against electromagnetic phenomena, the essential starting point is that the electromagnetic environment and its phenomena are considered in the SSRS, as required by IEC 61508. The safety-related system intended to implement the specified safety function has to fulfil the SSRS, and, from it, corresponding immunity requirements have to be derived for the items of equipment, which results in an equipment requirement specification. With respect to the electromagnetic environment, the SSRS and the equipment requirement specification should be based on a competent assessment of the foreseeable electromagnetic threats in the real environment over the whole operational life of the equipment. Hence, immunity requirements for the equipment depend on the characteristics of the electromagnetic environment in which the equipment is intended to be used.

The equipment manufacturer, therefore, has to prove that the equipment fulfils the equipment requirement specification and the system integrator must prove that the system fulfils the SSRS. Evidence has to be produced by application of appropriate methods. They do not need to consider any other aspects of the application, for example, risk of the application associated to any failure of the safety-related system. The objective is for all equipment in the system to comply with particular performance criteria taking into account functional safety aspects (for example, the performance criterion DS) up to levels specified in the SSRS independent of the required safety integrity level (SIL).

For approaches on how to apply IEC 61326-3 series, see Annex A.

There exists meanwhile the generic EMC standard IEC 61000-6-7 dealing with functional safety aspects in industrial environments. Generic EMC standards are designed to apply for a defined electromagnetic environment, to products for which no dedicated product family EMC/product EMC standards exist. However, for the equipment in the scope of this document, the information given in the generic EMC standard was considered not to be sufficient. More detailed information and specifications were needed, for example specific test set-ups, consideration of the functional earth port or the deliberate differentiation between types of electromagnetic environments relevant for the equipment in the scope of this document.



Though historically this product standard was developed several years before the generic EMC standard, this 2<sup>nd</sup> edition considers the information given in the generic EMC standard and applies it where appropriate.

# ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR MEASUREMENT, CONTROL AND LABORATORY USE – EMC REQUIREMENTS –

## Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) – General industrial applications

### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 61326 covers all equipment within the scope of IEC 61326-1, but is limited to systems and equipment for industrial applications intended to perform safety functions as defined in IEC 61508 with SIL 1-3.

The electromagnetic environments encompassed by this product family standard are industrial, both indoor and outdoor, as described for industrial locations in IEC 61000-6-2 or defined in 3.8 of IEC 61326-1. Equipment and systems intended for use in other electromagnetic environments, for example, in the process industry or in environments with potentially explosive atmospheres, are excluded from the scope of this document.

Equipment and systems considered as “proven-in-use” according to IEC 61508 or “prior use” according to IEC 61511 are excluded from the scope of this document.

Fire alarm systems and security alarm systems intended for protection of buildings are excluded from the scope of this document.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-161, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Part 161: Electromagnetic compatibility* (available at <<http://www.electropedia.org/>>)

IEC 61000-4-2:2008, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrostatic discharge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-3:2006, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques – Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test*  
IEC 61000-4-3:2006/AMD1:2007  
IEC 61000-4-3:2006/AMD2:2010

IEC 61000-4-4:2012, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-5:2014, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques – Surge immunity test*

IEC 61000-4-6:2013, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques – Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields*