ANSI/ANS-2.29-2020



# Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Analysis

**ANSI/ANS-2.29-2020** 



An American National Standard

Published by the American Nuclear Society 555 N. Kensington Ave La Grange Park, IL 60526

American National Standard Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Analysis

Secretariat American Nuclear Society

Prepared by the **American Nuclear Society Standards Committee Working Group ANS-2.29** 

Published by the American Nuclear Society 555 North Kensington Avenue La Grange Park, Illinois 60526 USA

Approved April 16, 2020 by the American National Standards Institute, Inc.

#### American National Standard

Designation of this document as an American National Standard attests that the principles of openness and due process have been followed in the approval procedure and that a consensus of those directly and materially affected by the standard has been achieved.

This standard was developed under the procedures of the Standards Committee of the American Nuclear Society; these procedures are accredited by the American National Standards Institute, Inc., as meeting the criteria for American National Standards. The consensus committee that approved the standard was balanced to ensure that competent, concerned, and varied interests have had an opportunity to participate.

An American National Standard is intended to aid industry, consumers, governmental agencies, and general interest groups. Its use is entirely voluntary. The existence of an American National Standard, in and of itself, does not preclude anyone from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standard.

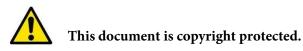
By publication of this standard, the American Nuclear Society does not insure anyone utilizing the standard against liability allegedly arising from or after its use. The content of this standard reflects acceptable practice at the time of its approval and publication. Changes, if any, occurring through developments in the state of the art, may be considered at the time that the standard is subjected to periodic review. It may be reaffirmed, revised, or withdrawn at any time in accordance with established procedures. Users of this standard are cautioned to determine the validity of copies in their possession and to establish that they are of the latest issue.

The American Nuclear Society accepts no responsibility for interpretations of this standard made by any individual or by any ad hoc group of individuals. Inquiries about requirements, recommendations, and/or permissive statements (i.e., "shall," "should," and "may," respectively) should be sent to the Society headquarters, ATTN: Standards or to standards@ans.org. Action will be taken to provide appropriate response in accordance with established procedures that ensure consensus.

Comments on this standard are encouraged and should be sent to Society headquarters.

Published by

American Nuclear Society 555 North Kensington Avenue La Grange Park, Illinois 60526 USA



Copyright © 2020 by American Nuclear Society. All rights reserved.

Reproduction prohibited under copyright convention unless written permission is granted by the American Nuclear Society.

Printed in the United States of America

**Inquiry Requests** The American Nuclear Society (ANS) Standards Committee will provide responses to inquiries about requirements, recommendations, and/or permissive statements (i.e., "shall," "should," and "may," respectively) in American National Standards that are developed and approved by ANS. Responses to inquiries will be provided according to the Policy Manual for the ANS Standards Committee. Nonrelevant inquiries or those concerning unrelated subjects will be returned with appropriate explanation. ANS does not develop case interpretations of requirements in a standard that are applicable to a specific design, operation, facility, or other unique situation only and therefore is not intended for generic application.

Responses to inquiries on standards are published in ANS's magazine, *Nuclear News*, and are available publicly at <u>www.ans.org</u> or by contacting <u>standards@ans.org</u>.

Inquiry Format

Inquiry requests shall include the following:

- (1) the name, company name if applicable, mailing address, and telephone number of the inquirer;
- (2) reference to the applicable standard edition, section, paragraph, figure, and/or table;
- (3) the purpose(s) of the inquiry;
- (4) the inquiry stated in a clear, concise manner;
- (5) a proposed reply, if the inquirer is in a position to offer one.

Inquiries should be addressed to

American Nuclear Society ATTN: Standards 555 N. Kensington Avenue La Grange Park, IL 60526

or standards@ans.org

## **Foreword** (This foreword does not contain any requirements of American National Standard "Probabilistic Seismic Hazard Analysis," ANSI/ANS-2.29-2020, but is included for informational purposes.)

This standard establishes requirements for performing probabilistic seismic hazard analyses (PSHAs). It is one of a group of five standards that address the seismic design process for nuclear facilities. The overall objective of these standards is to achieve a risk-informed design that protects the public, the environment, and workers from potential consequences of earthquakes.

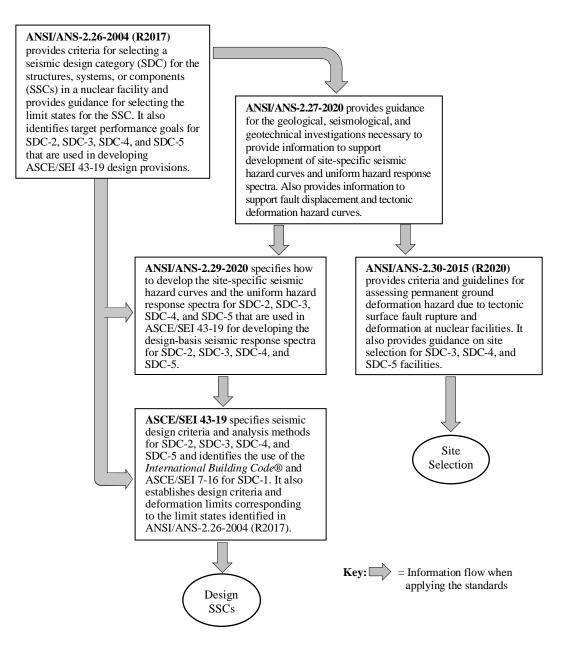


Figure A – The set of standards that operate together to inform the assessment of seismic hazards and seismic design at nuclear facilities.

Figure A shows the relationship between this standard and the other four seismic standards: ANSI/ANS-2.26-2004 (R2017), "Categorization of Nuclear Facility Structures, Systems, and Components for Seismic Design"; ANSI/ANS-2.27-2020, "Criteria for Investigations of Nuclear Facility Sites for Seismic Hazard Assessments"; ANSI/ANS-2.30-2015 (R2020), "Criteria for Assessing Tectonic Surface Fault Rupture and Deformation at Nuclear Facilities"; and ASCE/SEI 43-19, "Seismic Design Criteria for Structures, Systems, and Components in Nuclear Facilities." The procedural relationship among these standards is further described in ANSI/ANS-2.26-2004 (R2017). The user should consult ASCE/SEI 43-19 to see how the information produced by this standard (ANSI/ANS-2.29-2020) is used in developing seismic loads specific to a structure, system, and (or) component (SSC).

As described in ANSI/ANS-2.26-2004 (R2017) and ASCE/SEI 43-19, the seismic design process for nuclear facilities is based on the consequences of seismically initiated failure of SSCs and specified limit states and design requirements. The seismic design categories identified in ANSI/ANS-2.26-2004 (R2017) and the design requirements in ASCE/SEI 43-19 aim to satisfy target performance goals defined in terms of the annual frequency of exceeding specified SSC performance.

Achieving a target performance goal is directly related to the frequency of a seismic load. Therefore, the results of a PSHA are required as input to the seismic design process. This standard establishes procedures for performing a PSHA needed to support selection of the seismic loads used in ASCE/SEI 43-19. The methods specified herein can also be used to support other applications, such as seismic probabilistic risk analyses.

The working group has incorporated risk-informed and/or performance-based requirements into this standard. This standard might reference documents and other standards that have been superseded or withdrawn at the time the standard is applied. A statement has been included in the references section that provides guidance on the use of references.

This standard was prepared by the ANS-2.29 Working Group of the American Nuclear Society. The following members contributed to this standard:

- E. Gibson (Chair), Schnabel Engineering, LLC
- L. Schleicher (Vice Chair), Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board
- J. P. Ake, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
- N. Chokshi, Individual
- K. Coppersmith, Coppersmith Consulting, Inc.
- C. Costantino, Individual
- C. B. Crouse, AECOM Technical Services, Inc.
- R. A. Green, Virginia Tech
- N. Gregor, Individual
- T. Houston, Individual
- A. Kammerer, Individual
- J. Kimball, RIZZO International, Inc.
- Y. Li, Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board
- J. Marrone, Bechtel Corporation
- S. McDuffie, U.S. Department of Energy
- C. Munson, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
- S. Payne, Idaho National Laboratory
- J. B. Savy, Individual
- J. Stamatakos, Southwest Research Institute
- G. Toro, Lettis Consultants International, Inc.
- I. Wong, Lettis Consultants International, Inc.
- R. Youngs, Wood Environmental & Infrastructure Solutions

\*Special thanks to nonworking group contributors A. Rodriguez-Marek, Virginia Tech E. Rathje, University of Texas at Austin.

The Siting: Seismic Subcommittee had the following membership at the time of its approval of this standard:

J. Xu (Chair), U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission B. J. Gutierrez (Vice Chair), U.S. Department of Energy

D. K. Clark, Consolidated Nuclear Security
E. Gibson, Schnabel Engineering, LLC
K. L. Hanson, Individual
R. P. Kassawara, Electric Power Research Institute
S. McDuffie, U.S. Department of Energy
F. Ostadan, Bechtel Corporation
I. Wong, Lettis Consultants International, Inc.

The Environmental and Siting Consensus Committee had the following membership at the time of its approval of this standard:

C. A. Mazzola (Chair), *Project Enhancement Corporation* J. Call (Vice Chair), *Oasys, Inc.* 

T. Bellinger, Consolidated Nuclear Solutions, LLC D. A. Bruggeman, Los Alamos National Laboratory K. R. Bryson, Individual W. L. Ebert, Argonne National Laboratory Y. Gao, Dominion Energy B. J. Gutierrez, U.S. Department of Energy R. J. Hunt, Consolidated Nuclear Solutions, LLC M. C. Kinley, Duke Energy Corporation Y. Li, Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board K. Y. Ng, Bechtel Infrastructure and Power Corporation J. O'Brien, U. S. Department of Energy L. S. Parks, U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission S. Rosenbloom, U. S. Department of Energy J. B. Savy, Individual A. Simpkins, Oak Ridge Associated Universities J. Xu, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

## Contents

#### Section

## Page

1	Introd	luction.	scope, purpose, and application	1	
_	1.1		ction		
	1.2				
	1.3	Purpose	2	1	
	1.4	-	ation		
2	Aaro	aume on	d definitions	c	
4	2.1	2	ms		
	2.1	-	hould, and may		
	2.2		ons		
3	PSHA purpose, objectives, and process				
	3.1		e and objectives		
	3.2	Essential attributes of a PSHA			
	3.3		C process		
		3.3.1	SSHAC levels		
		3.3.2	Scope (site-specific or regional)		
		3.3.3	Roles and responsibilities of participants	.13	
		3.3.4	Evaluation process	.14	
		3.3.5	Integration process	15	
		3.3.6	Documentation	16	
		3.3.7	Updating an existing study	17	
	3.4	Alterna	tive process/approach	17	
4	Detai	led requi	irements	17	
•	4.1	1	framework		
		4.1.1	Aleatory variability		
		4.1.2	Epistemic uncertainty		
		4.1.3	Model interfaces		
	4.2		source model		
	1.2	4.2.1	Seismotectonic framework		
		4.2.2	Earthquake catalog		
		4.2.3	Magnitude		
		4.2.4	Location		
		4.2.5	Recurrence		
		4.2.6	Temporal earthquake occurrence models		
		4.2.7	Other seismic sources		
	4.3		motion estimation		
	4.3	4.3.1	Elements of median GMMs		
		4.3.1	Methods for development of median models		
		4.3.2	•		
		4.3.3	Model for aleatory variability		
			Epistemic uncertainty in GMMs		
		4.3.5	Site-specific adjustments to median GMPEs		
	1 1	4.3.6	GMM interface with site response		
	4.4		ects		
		4.4.1	Approaches		
		4.4.2	Procedure	54	

		4.4.3	Analysis methodology	
		4.4.4	Hazard-consistent site-specific motions	
	4.5	Impler	mentation of PSHA for seismic design and SPRA	
		4.5.1	Development of design response motions	40
		4.5.2	Basic inputs for SPRA	
5	Docu	umentati	ion	
	5.1		requirements	
	5.2	Conter	nt	45
		5.2.1	Process used	45
		5.2.2	Data considered	
		5.2.3	Elements of the SSM and the GMM	45
		5.2.4	Hazard input document	
		5.2.5	Hazard results and instructions for their use	
6	Quality assurance			
	6.1			
	6.2		are QA	
7	Refe	rences		47

### Tables

Table 1	Decomposition of the ground motion residual and its associated standard	
	deviation	.29
Table 2	Guidelines for reporting PSHA results	.43

## Figures

Figure 1	Flowchart for a SSHAC Level 1 PSHA study	10
Figure 2	Flowchart for a SSHAC Level 2 PSHA study	10
Figure 3	Flowchart illustrating the key features in a SSHAC Level 3 or Level 4	
-	process	11
Figure 4	Organizational and structural differences between Level 3 and Level 4	
	studies	12
Figure 5	Organizational structure for a SSHAC Level 3 project	14
Figure 6	Basic elements of a PSHA	18