



*NSF International Standard /  
American National Standard*

## NSF/ANSI 18 - 2023

Manual Food and Beverage  
Dispensing Equipment



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American National Standard  
for Food Equipment –  
**Manual Food and Beverage  
Dispensing Equipment**

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The illustrations, if provided, are intended to assist in understanding their adjacent standard requirements. However, the illustrations may not include all requirements for a specific product or unit, nor do they show the only method of fabricating such arrangements. Such partial drawings shall not be used to justify improper or incomplete design and construction.

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## Abbreviations

The following table is provided as a reference for unit abbreviations for common forms of measurement used within NSF documents.

time	second	s
	minute	min
	hour	h
	day	d
	week	wk
	month	mo
	year	yr
length	inch	in
	foot	ft
	yard	yd
	micrometer	µm
	nanometer	nm
	millimeter	mm
	centimeter	cm
	meter	m
	kilometer	km
liquid measure	milliliter	mL
	liter	L
	liters per day	LPD
	liters per minute	LPM
	ounce	oz
	pint	pt
	quart	qt
	gallon	gal
	gallons per minute	GPM
	gallons per day	GPD
weight	microgram	µg
	picogram	pg
	nanogram	ng
	milligram	mg
	centigram	cg
	gram	g
	kilogram	kg
	pound	lb
	ton	t
	metric ton	mt
miscellaneous	colony forming unit	cfu
	pounds per square inch	psi

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## Foreword<sup>2</sup>

The purpose of this standard is to establish minimum food protection and sanitation requirements for the materials, design, construction, and performance of manual food and beverage dispensing equipment.

This standard contains requirements for equipment and devices that manually dispense food or beverages, in bulk or in portions. This standard may also be applied to components of food and beverage dispensing equipment.

The requirements established in this standard are intended to be consistent with the Food Code, recommendations of the U.S. Public Health Service, Food and Drug Administration.

This edition of the standard contains the following revision:

### Issue 22

This revision adds language regarding equipment mounting as Sections [5.16.5](#) and [5.16.6](#).

The Interpretation Annex contains responses to interpretation requests. The responses will be published in each version of the standard until such time that the interpretation response is no longer applicable.

This standard was developed by the NSF Joint Committee on Food Equipment using the consensus process described by the American National Standards Institute.

This standard and the accompanying text are intended for voluntary use by certifying organizations, regulatory agencies, and/or manufacturers as a basis of providing assurances that adequate health protection exists for covered products.

Suggestions for improvement of this standard are welcome. This standard is maintained on a continuous maintenance schedule and can be opened for comment at any time. Comments should be sent to: Chair, Joint Committee on Food Equipment at [standards@nsf.org](mailto:standards@nsf.org), or c/o NSF International, Standards Department, P.O. Box 130140, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48113-0140, U.S.A.

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# NSF/ANSI Standard for Food Equipment –

## Manual Food and Beverage Dispensing Equipment

### 1 General

#### 1.1 Purpose

This standard establishes minimum food protection and sanitation requirements for the materials, design, construction, and performance of manual food and beverage dispensing equipment and their related components.

#### 1.2 Scope

This standard contains requirements for equipment and devices that manually dispense food or beverages, in bulk or in portions. The materials, design, and construction requirements of this standard may also be applied to an item that is manufactured as a component of food and beverage dispensing equipment. This standard does not apply to vending machines, dispensing freezers, or bulk milk dispensing equipment covered by the scope of other NSF standards.

Dispensing equipment components and materials covered under other NSF or NSF/ANSI standards or criteria shall also comply with the requirements therein. This standard is not intended to restrict new unit design, provided that such design meets the minimum specifications described herein.

#### 1.3 Alternate materials, design, and construction

While specific materials, design, and construction may be stipulated in this standard, dispensing equipment that incorporates alternate materials, design, or construction may be acceptable when such equipment meets the applicable requirements herein.

#### 1.4 Measurement

Decimal and SI conversions provided parenthetically shall be considered equivalent. Metric conversions and significant figure rounding have been made according to IEEE/ASTM SI 10.<sup>3</sup>

### 2 Normative references

The following documents contain requirements that, by reference in this text, constitute requirements of this standard. At the time of publication, the indicated editions were valid. All of the documents are subject to revision and parties are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the documents indicated below. The most recent published edition of the document shall be used for undated references.

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<sup>3</sup> ASTM International. 100 Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959. <[www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org)>