## **CONTENTS**

•	Officers, and Conferences and Expositions Committeei			
	ress, Thomas H. Phoenix, 2014–2015 ASHRAE Presidentxi			
Technical Prog	gramx\	۷İ		
TECHNICAL PAPERS				
SE-14-001	Methods for Calculation of Evaporation from Swimming Pools and Other Water Surfaces Mirza Mohammed Shah, PE, PhD, Fellow/Life Member ASHRAE	3		
SE-14-002	Phase-Splitting Algorithm for Ice Slurry Heterogeneous-Flow Pressure Drop in Straight Pipe Flow Shugang Wang, PhD; Yanjie Lv; Jihong Wang, PhD; Tengfei Zhang, PhD, Member ASHRAE	8		
SE-14-003	Determination of the Effect of Humidity on the Probability of ESD Failure or Upset in Data Center Mahdi Moradian; Abhishek Patnaik; Yunan Han; Fayu Wan; Xu Gao; David Pommerenke; David E. Swenson			
SE-14-004	Staging Packaged Air-Conditioning Units to Improve Energy Efficiency and Humidity Control by Reducing Cycling Losses  Dustin Pohlman, PE, Associate Member ASHRAE; Abdul Qayyum Mohammed, Associate Member ASHRAE; Seth Parker, Student Member ASHRAE; Kelly Kissock, PhD, PE, Member ASHRAE	2		
SE-14-005	Engineering and Economic Analysis of Air Conditioners in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia— Upgrading the Minimum Energy Performance Standards John Proctor, PE, Member ASHRAE; Abram Conant, Associate Member ASHRAE	0		
SE-14-006	Generalized Performance Maps for Single- and Dual-Speed Residential Heat Pumps Simbarashe Nyika; Seth O. Holloway, Associate Member ASHRAE; W. Travis Horton, PhD, Member ASHRAE; James E. Braun, PhD, PE, Fellow ASHRAE 6	5		
SE-14-007	Generalized Performance Maps for Variable-Speed, Ducted, Residential Heat Pumps Simbarashe Nyika; Seth O. Holloway, Associate Member ASHRAE; W. Travis Horton, PhD, Member ASHRAE; James E. Braun, PhD, PE, Fellow ASHRAE 8	0		
SE-14-008	Thermal Design of Window-Wall Interface in Wall Energy Retrofits Using High-Performance Vacuum Insulation Jan Kosny, PhD, Member ASHRAE; Cezary Misiopecki; Ali Fallahi, PhD, Associate Member ASHRAE; Nitin Shukla, PhD; William C. duPont, Member ASHRAE; Lawrence D. Carbary	0		
SE-14-009	Experimental and Numerical Investigation of Surface Convection Enhancement by a V-Formation Delta-Winglet Array in a Developing Channel Flow Jing He, PhD, Associate Member ASHRAE; Liping Liu, PhD, Associate Member ASHRAE; Anthony M. Jacobi, PhD, Fellow ASHRAE	7		
SE-14-010	Energy Codes and the Evolution of Fenestration: 20 Years of NFRC Ratings in Seattle  John Hogan, PE, Member ASHRAE	8		
SE-14-011	Temperature Trends for Locations Listed in the Tables of Climatic Design Conditions in the 2013 ASHRAE Handbook—Fundamentals  Didier Thevenard, PhD, PEng, Member ASHRAE; Mark W. Shephard	3		

ASHRAE Transactions v

SE-14-012	Evaluation of the Thermal Performance of Two Nonstandard Borehole Configurations Parham Eslami-nejad, PhD; Michel Bernier, PhD, PE, Member ASHRAE; Odile Cauret, PhD	147
SE-14-013	Effects of Unequal Borehole Spacing on the Required Borehole Length Massimo Cimmino, Student Member ASHRAE; Michel Bernier, PhD, PEng, Member ASHRAE	158
SE-14-014	Quality Control Assessment of Vertical Ground Heat Exchangers  Jasmin Raymond, PGeo, PhD, Associate Member ASHRAE;  Louis Lamarche, PE, PhD; Marc-André Blais, PE	174
SE-14-015	Effects of Weather Parameters on Vertical Ground Heat Exchanger Design Farzin M. Rad, PEng, Member ASHRAE; Alan S. Fung, PhD, PEng, Member ASHRAE; Wey H. Leong, PhD, PEng, Member ASHRAE	184
SE-14-016	Installation and Results of Variable-Frequency Drives at a Mid-Sized Power Generation Facili Scott A. Achelpohl, PE; Jeffrey A. Green, Student Member ASHRAE; James A. Mathias, PhD, PE, Associate Member ASHRAE	
SE-14-017	Virtual Flow Meter to Estimate the Water Flow Rates in Chillers Eric McDonald, Student Member ASHRAE; Radu Zmeureanu, PEng, PhD, Member ASHRAE	200
SE-14-018	Analytical Expression for Transient Heat Transfer in Concrete Core Activation  Maarten Sourbron, PhD; Lieve Helsen, PhD; Martine Baelmans, PhD	209
SE-14-019	An Absorption Chiller System Using Lithium Bromide and Water as Working Fluids: Exergy Analysis S. Anand; A. Gupta; S.K. Tyagi; Y. Anand	226
SE-14-020	Deluge Evaporative Cooling Performance of Wavy Fin and Tube-Inclined Heat Exchangers Sahil Popli, Student Member ASHRAE; Yunho Hwang, PhD, Member ASHRAE; Reinhard Radermacher, PhD, Fellow ASHRAE	240
SE-14-021	Condensing Boiler and Vapor Vacuum-Heating System Combo Igor Zhadanovsky, PhD	254
SE-14-022	Cost Efficiency Comparison for Hot-Water Condensing Boiler (HWCB) and Vapor Vacuum Heating and Condensing Boiler (VVHCB) Combo  Igor Zhadanovsky, PhD	264
SE-14-023	(HVAC&R Research) Numerical Study of a Ventilation System Based on Wall Confluent Jets Setareh Janbakhsh, Student Member ASHRAE; Bahram Moshfegh	272
SE-14-024	Preliminary Test and Analysis of a Stirling-Engine-Based Residential Trigeneration System at TRCA Archetype Sustainable House Navid Ekrami, Student Member ASHRAE; Zannatul Moiet Hasib; Seth B. Dworkin, PhD, PEng; Alan Fung, PhD, PEng, Member ASHRAE; David Naylor, PhD, PEng	273
SE-14-025	Characterizing Airflow and Power of VAV Series Fan-Powered Terminal Units from Component Data—Part I Peng Yin, Student Member ASHRAE; Dennis L. O'Neal, PhD, PE, Fellow ASHRAE	285

vi ASHRAE Transactions

SE-14-026	Characterizing Airflow and Power of VAV Series Fan-Powered Terminal Units from Component Data—Part II	
	Peng Yin, Student Member ASHRAE; Dennis L. O'Neal, PhD, PE, Fellow ASHRAE	296
SE-14-027	Improvement of Computational Relations for Fan Pressures in HVAC Systems	
	Mikhail Nudelman, Member ASHRAE; Ed Kernerman, PhD, PE	308
SE-14-028	Analyzing the Effects of Airflow Disturbances on Measurement and	
	Control Equipment Positioned Downstream and Close to an Air Duct Elbow— For the Purpose of Optimizing System Performance Using a CFD Technique	
	Ali M. Hasan, CEng, Member ASHRAE	311
SE-14-029	One- and Two-Time-Constant Models to Predict the Capacity of Geothermal Heat Pumps in Cycling Conditions	
	Demba Ndiaye, PhD, PE, Member ASHRAE; Michel Bernier, PhD, PE, Member ASHRAE	320
SE-14-030	Analysis of the Energy Performance and Control Optimization of a GSHP Installation	
	J. Cervera-Vázquez; C. Montagud; J.M. Corberán	334
SE-14-031	Should the Optimization Horizon in Optimal Control of	
	Ground-Coupled Heat-Pump Systems Cover the Interseasonal Time Scale?  Stefan Antonov; Clara Verhelst, PhD; Lieve Helsen, PhD	346
CE 44 022		
SE-14-032	Experimental Validation of Ground Heat Exchanger Design Methodologies Using Real, Monitored Data	
	J.R. Cullin, Student Member ASHRAE; C. Montagud, PhD; F. Ruiz-Calvo; J.D. Spitler, PhD, PE, Fellow ASHRAE	357
SE-14-033	Withdrawn	
SE-14-034	Sensor Data Management, Validation, Correction, and Provenance for Building Technology	gies
	Charles C. Castello, PhD, Affiliate Member ASHRAE; Jibonananda Sanyal, PhD, Associate Member ASHRAE; Jeffrey Rossiter; Zachary Hensley; Joshua R. New, PhD, Member ASHRAE	370
SE-14-035	Energy Analysis, Optimal High-Limit Control and Engineering Approach	
	of Air-Side Economizers	
	Gang Wang, PhD, PE, Member ASHRAE; Li Song, PhD, PE; Member ASHRAE	383
SE-14-036	Matching Building Energy Simulation Results against Measured Data with Weather File Compensation Factors	
	L. Carl Fiocchi; Benjamin S. Weil, PhD, Member ASHRAE; Simi Hoque, PhD	397
SE-14-037	Business Value as the Driver for Management of Building Energy Assets	
	Niloofar Salahi; Khashayar Mahani; Jianmin Zhu; Mohsen A. Jafari, PhD; Yan Lu, PhD, Member ASHRAE; Kaveh Gharieh; P.J. Winslow	405
SE-14-038	Optimizing Building Energy Footprint Using Integrated Reliability and EnergyPlus Simulation Approach	
	Khashayar Mahani; Niloofar Salahi; Jianmin Zhu; Mohsen A. Jafari, PhD;	416

ASHRAE Transactions vii

## **SOCIETY BUSINESS**

2013–2014 ASHRAE Officers, Directors, Staff, and Council and Committee Members	431
2013–2014 ASHRAE Chapter Officers	437
2013–2014 ASHRAE Technical Committees, Task Groups, Technical Resource Groups, and	
Multidisciplinary Task Groups	441
2013–2014 ASHRAE Standard and Guideline Project Committees	478
ASHRAE Past Conferences	494
Society Presidents	496
ASHRAE Honors and Awards	498
2013–2014 ASHRAE Intersociety Representatives	518
ASHRAE Associate Societies	519
In Memoriam, July 2013 to June 2014	523
Index of Technical Papers, Volume 120, Part 2	525

viii ASHRAE Transactions