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Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	2
Foreword.....	2
Modal verbs terminology.....	2
Foreword.....	6
1 Scope	7
2 References	7
3 Abbreviations	8
3.1 Abbreviations	8
4 General Overview.....	9
4.1 Introduction	9
4.2 Tests over DCH radio channels	9
4.3 Tests over HSDPA/EUL radio channels	10
5 Test bed and test plan for Phase 1	10
5.1 Test methodology	11
5.2 Test arrangement	11
5.2.1 Description of the testing system.....	11
5.2.2 Network simulator	12
5.2.3 UMTS simulator choices	13
5.2.3.1 RAB and protocols.....	13
5.2.3.2 Description of the RLC implementation	14
5.2.3.3 Physical Layer Implementation.....	15
5.2.4 Headsets and Sound Card	17
5.2.5 Test environment	17
5.2.6 Calibration and test conditions monitoring.....	17
5.2.6.1 Speech level	17
5.2.6.2 Delay	17
5.3 Test conditions for AMR-NB codec.....	18
5.4 Test conditions for AMR-WB codec.....	19
6 Test bed and test plan for Phase 2	20
6.1 Test arrangement	21
6.1.1 Description of the proposed testing system	21
6.1.2 Network simulator	22
6.1.3 Calibration and test conditions monitoring.....	22
6.2 Test Conditions	23
7 Analysis of test results for DCH channels for Phase 1 and 2	23
7.1 Conversation Tests	23
7.2 Experimental Design and Statistical Procedures	24
7.3 Narrowband Test - Symmetric conditions (<i>Set 1</i>)	25
7.4 Narrowband Test – Asymmetric Conditions (<i>Set 2</i>).....	31
7.5 Wideband Test – Symmetric Conditions (<i>Set 3</i>)	33
7.6 Wideband Test – Asymmetric Conditions (<i>Set 4</i>)	38
7.7 Phase 2 - ITU-T Codec Tests (<i>Set 5</i>).....	41
7.8 Summary of Test Result Analysis	44
8 Performance characterisation of VoIMS over HSDPA/EUL channels	44
8.A Listening only tests.....	44
8.A.1 Test methodology for listening only tests	44
8.A.2 Test arrangement	44
8.A.3 Jitter buffer implementations	45
8.A.3.1 Fixed JBM.....	45
8.A.3.2 Adaptive JBM	45
8.A.4 Network conditions.....	45

8.A.5	Listening experiments	46
8.A.6	Test Results.....	47
8.A.7	Delay analysis.....	52
8.A.8	Listening only test conclusions	58
8.B	Conversation Tests	58
8.B.1	Introduction.....	58
8.B.2	The Test Plan	58
8.B.3	Cross-check of Test Lab Results.....	60
8.B.4	Test Results.....	60
8.B.4.1	Mean Scores by Experiment and by Test Lab.....	60
8.B.4.2	Subject Consistency Measures for Test Labs.....	64
8.B.4.3	Multivariate Analysis of Variance (MANOVA).....	64
8.B.4.3.1	MANOVA Results and Statistics	65
8.B.4.3.2	Composite Scores – Conversational Quality	67
8.B.4.3.3	Conversational Quality by Experimental Factors.....	69
8.B.5	Conversation tests conclusions	73
9	Conclusions	73
9.1	Tests over DCH radio channels	73
9.2	Tests over HSDPA/EUL radio channels; listening only tests	73
9.3	Tests over HSDPA/EUL radio channels; conversation tests	73
9.4	General consideration.....	73
Annex A:	Conversation test composite dependent variable scores by condition and Lab	74
Annex B:	Instructions to subjects.....	76
Annex C:	Example Scenarios for the conversation test.....	77
Annex D:	Test Plan for the AMR Narrow-Band Packet Switched Conversation Test.....	79
Annex E:	Test Plan for the AMR Wide-Band Packet Switched Conversation Test.....	96
Annex F:	Test plan for Packet Switched Conversation Tests for Comparison of Quality Offered by Different Speech Coders	113
Annex G:	Test Plan for Global Analysis of PSS Conversation Tests.....	125
Annex H:	Test Plan for Performance characterisation of VoIMS over HSDPA/EUL channels; listening only tests	131
H.1	Introduction	131
H.2	Listening only test conditions.....	131
H.3	End-to-end delay analysis	132
H.4	Listening only experiments	132
H.5	Test material processing	133
Annex I:	Illustrative scheme for jitter buffer management	135
I.1	Pseudo code.....	135
I.2	Verification against the minimum performance requirements	140
I.2.1	Delay performance	141
I.2.2	JBM induced error concealment operations	144
Annex J:	Test processing for listening only tests.....	145
J.1	Speech preparation	145
J.2	Pre-processing	145
J.3	Processing of speech/background noise signal.....	145

J.4	Up and Down-Sampling, Rounding and Scaling	146
J.5	Processing for Direct Conditions	147
J.6	Processing for MNRU conditions	147
J.7	Processing of voice over IMS over HSPA	147
J.8	Post-processing.....	148
J.9	Test conditions	148
Annex K: Radio network simulation for HSDPA/EUL performance characterization		151
Annex L: Test Plan for the AMR NB/WB Conversation Test in UMTS over HSDPA/EUL.....		155
L.1	Introduction	155
L.2	General Information	155
L.2.1	Permanent Documents.....	155
L.2.2	Key Acronyms.....	155
L.2.3	Contacts.....	156
L.2.4	Participants	156
L.3	Test Methodology	157
L.3.1	Introduction	157
L.3.2	Test Design.....	158
L.3.2.1	Description of the Test Bed	158
L.3.2.2	Transmission System	159
L.3.2.3	Radio Access Bearers	159
L.3.2.4	Test environment	160
L.3.3	Test Conditions	160
L.4	Test Procedure.....	165
L.4.1	Time Projection	165
L.4.2	Instructions to the Subjects	166
L.4.3	Test Materials.....	167
L.4.4	Deliverables.....	168
L.4.5	Data Analysis	168
L.5	Working Document for the Performance Characterization of VoIMS over HSDPA/EDCH.....	168
L.5.1	Introduction	168
L.5.2	System Overview	168
L.5.3	Radio Access Bearers	170
L.5.4	Delay	173
L.5.5	RN Simulator.....	174
L.5.6	Core Network	175
L.5.7	VoIP Client.....	175
L.5.8	Interfaces	177
L.5.8.1	Interface 1	178
L.5.8.2	Interface 2	178
L.5.8.3	Interface 3	179
L.5.9	Simulated HSPA Air-Interface.....	179
L.5.9.1	General Description	179
L.5.9.2	Error-Delay Profiles.....	180
L.5.A.1	Network Parameters.....	183
L.5.A.2	Traffic Assumptions (example: AMR 7.95).....	184
L.5.A.3	Other Assumptions.....	185
L.5.A.4	Simulation Methodology.....	186
Bibliography		186
Annex M: Change history		187
History		188

Foreword

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1 Scope

The present document provides information on the performances of default speech codecs in packet switched conversational multimedia applications. The codecs under test are AMR-NB (Adaptive Multi-Rate Narrowband) and AMR-WB (Adaptive Multi-Rate Wideband). In addition, several ITU-T codecs (G.723.1, G.729, G.722 and G.711) are included in the testing. Experimental test results from the speech quality testing are reported to illustrate the behaviour of these codecs.

The results give information of the performance of PS conversational multimedia applications under various operating and transmission conditions (e.g., considering radio transmission errors, IP packet losses, end-to-end delays, and several types of background noise). The performance results can be used e.g. as guidance for network planning and to appropriately adjust the radio network parameters.

2 References

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- [1] ITU-T Recommendation P.800: "Methods for Subjective Determination of Transmission Quality".
- [2] ITU-T Recommendation P.831: "Subjective performance evaluation of network echo cancellers".
- [3] ITU-T Recommendation G.711: "Pulse code modulation (PCM) of voice frequencies".
- [4] ITU-T Recommendation G.729: "Coding of speech at 8 kbit/s using conjugate-structure algebraic-code-excited linear-prediction (CS-ACELP)".
- [5] ITU-T Recommendation G.723.1: "Dual rate speech coder for multimedia communications transmitting at 5.3 and 6.3 kbit/s".
- [6] ITU-T Recommendation G.722: "7 kHz audio-coding within 64 kbit/s".
- [7] IETF RFC 1889: "RTP: A Transport Protocol for Real-Time Applications".
- [8] IETF RFC 3267: "Real-Time Transport Protocol (RTP) Payload Format and File Storage Format for the Adaptive Multi-Rate (AMR) Adaptive Multi-Rate Wideband (AMR-WB) Audio Codecs".
- [9] 3GPP TS 34.121: "Terminal Conformance Specification, Radio Transmission and Reception (FDD)" (downlink).
- [10] 3GPP TS 25.141: "Base Station (BS) conformance testing (FDD)" (uplink).
- [11] 3GPP TR 25.853 "Delay budget within the access stratum".
- [12] 3GPP TS 26.235: "Packet switched conversational multimedia applications; Default codecs".
- [13] 3GPP TS 26.071: "AMR speech Codec; General description".
- [14] 3GPP TS 26.171: "AMR speech codec, wideband; General description".
- [15] 3GPP TS 25.322: "Radio Link Control (RLC) protocol specification".
- [16] IETF RFC 3095: "RObust Header Compression (ROHC): Framework and four profiles: RTP, UDP, ESP, and uncompressed".