



**Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS);
LTE;
Mission Critical Push to Talk (MCPTT) over LTE;
Stage 1
(3GPP TS 22.179 version 14.3.0 Release 14)**



Reference

RTS/TSGS-0122179ve30

Keywords

LTE,UMTS

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

Important notice

The present document can be downloaded from:
<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.
Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at
<https://portal.etsi.org/TB/ETSIDeliverableStatus.aspx>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:
<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommitteeSupportStaff.aspx>

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.
The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2017.
All rights reserved.

DECT™, PLUGTESTS™, UMTS™ and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
3GPP™ and **LTE™** are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and
of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.
oneM2M logo is protected for the benefit of its Members
GSM® and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "*Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards*", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<https://ipr.etsi.org/>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The present document may refer to technical specifications or reports using their 3GPP identities, UMTS identities or GSM identities. These should be interpreted as being references to the corresponding ETSI deliverables.

The cross reference between GSM, UMTS, 3GPP and ETSI identities can be found under
<http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp>.

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"**must**" and "**must not**" are NOT allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	2
Foreword.....	2
Modal verbs terminology.....	2
Foreword.....	8
Introduction	8
1 Scope	9
2 References	9
3 Definitions and abbreviations.....	10
3.1 Definitions	10
3.2 Abbreviations	12
4 Mission Critical Push To Talk overview.....	12
4.1 General	12
4.2 Typical use of the MCPTT Service	13
4.3 Overview of MCPTT Group affiliation, call and transmission	13
4.4 General handling of requests	17
4.5 Overview of MCPTT UE and MCPTT User in the MCPTT Service.....	17
4.5.1 MCPTT User association to MCPTT UE in on-network mode	18
4.5.2 MCPTT User and MCPTT UE relationship	18
4.5.3 MCPTT Users accessing the service through non-3GPP access interface.....	18
4.5.4 Shareable MCPTT UEs and gateway UEs.....	18
4.5.5 MCPTT User association to MCPTT UE in off-network mode	19
4.6 Overview of MCPTT priorities	20
4.6.1 MCPTT priority model	20
4.6.2 Generic processing of priority information.....	21
4.6.3 Handling of MCPTT priority information for Floor control.....	22
4.6.4 Handling of MCPTT priority information for interactions at the transport layer	22
4.6.5 Handling of MCPTT priority information for interactions with non-LTE PTT systems.....	22
4.6.6 MCPTT priority for Private Call.....	22
4.7 Overview of MCPTT identifiers	22
5 MCPTT Service requirements common for on the network and off the network	23
5.1 General group call requirements	23
5.1.1 General aspects	23
5.1.2 Group/status information	23
5.1.3 Group configuration.....	23
5.1.4 Identification.....	23
5.1.5 Membership/affiliation	23
5.1.6 Group Call administration	24
5.1.7 Prioritization	24
5.1.8 Charging requirements for MCPTT	24
5.2 Broadcast Group.....	24
5.2.1 General Broadcast Group Call	24
5.2.2 Group-Broadcast Group (e.g., announcement group)	24
5.2.3 User-Broadcast Group (e.g., System Call).....	25
5.3 Late call entry	25
5.4 Dynamic group management (i.e., dynamic regrouping)	25
5.5 Receiving from multiple MCPTT calls	25
5.5.1 Overview	25
5.5.2 Requirements	25
5.6 Private Call.....	26
5.6.1 Private Call overview.....	26
5.6.2 Private Call (with Floor control) general requirements	26
5.6.3 Private Call (with Floor control) commencement requirements	27

5.6.4	Private Call (with Floor control) termination	27
5.6.5	Private Call (with Floor control) administration	28
5.7	MCPTT priority requirements	28
5.7.1	Overview	28
5.7.2	Call types based on priorities	29
5.7.2.1	MCPTT Emergency Group Call	29
5.7.2.1.1	MCPTT Emergency Group Call requirements	29
5.7.2.1.2	MCPTT Emergency Group Call cancellation requirements	29
5.7.2.2	Imminent Peril group call	30
5.7.2.2.1	Imminent Peril group call requirements	30
5.7.2.2.2	Imminent Peril group call cancellation requirements	30
5.7.2.3	MCPTT Emergency Private Call (with Floor control)	30
5.7.2.3.1	MCPTT Emergency Private Call (with Floor control) requirements	30
5.7.2.3.2	MCPTT Emergency Private Call (with Floor control) cancellation requirements	30
5.7.2.4	MCPTT Emergency Alert	31
5.7.2.4.1	MCPTT Emergency Alert requirements	31
5.7.2.4.2	MCPTT Emergency Alert cancellation requirements	31
5.8	User ID	31
5.9	MCPTT UE management	31
5.10	MCPTT User Profile	31
5.11	Support for multiple devices	31
5.12	Location	32
5.13	Security	32
5.14	Audio / voice quality	32
5.15	Interactions between MCPTT Group calls and MCPTT Private Calls (with Floor control)	33
5.16	Relay requirements	33
5.17	Gateway requirements	33
5.18	Control and management by Mission Critical Organizations	33
5.18.1	Overview	33
5.18.2	General requirements	33
5.18.3	Operational visibility for Mission Critical Organizations	33
5.19	General Administrative – groups and users	33
6	MCPTT Service requirements specific to on-network use	34
6.1	General administrative – groups and users	34
6.2	MCPTT calls	34
6.2.1	Commencement modes for MCPTT Group calls	34
6.2.2	Queuing	35
6.2.3	Floor control	36
6.2.3.1	General aspects	36
6.2.3.2	Requesting permission to transmit	36
6.2.3.3	Override	36
6.2.3.3.1	General aspects	36
6.2.3.3.2	Override – one transmitting Participant	37
6.2.3.3.3	Override – simultaneously Transmitting MCPTT Group Members	37
6.2.3.4	Terminating permission to transmit	37
6.2.3.5	Transmit time limit	38
6.2.3.6	Audio cut-in on designated MCPTT Groups	38
6.2.3.6.1	Overview	38
6.2.3.6.2	Requirements	38
6.2.3.6.3	Requesting permission to transmit	38
6.2.3.6.4	Terminating permission to transmit	39
6.2.3.6.5	Transmit time limit	39
6.2.4	Call termination	39
6.3	General requirements	40
6.4	General group call	40
6.4.1	General aspects	40
6.4.2	Group status/information	40
6.4.3	Identification	40
6.4.4	Membership/affiliation	40
6.4.5	Membership/affiliation list	40

6.4.6	Authorized user remotely changes another MCPTT User's affiliated and/or Selected MCPTT Group(s).....	41
6.4.6.1	Mandatory change.....	41
6.4.6.2	Negotiated change.....	41
6.4.7	Prioritization.....	41
6.4.8	Relay requirements	41
6.4.9	Administrative	41
6.5	Broadcast group.....	42
6.5.1	General Broadcast Group Call.....	42
6.5.2	Group-Broadcast Group (e.g., announcement group).....	42
6.5.3	User-Broadcast Group (e.g., System Call).....	42
6.6	Dynamic group management (i.e., dynamic regrouping)	42
6.6.1	General dynamic regrouping.....	42
6.6.2	Group Regrouping.....	42
6.6.2.1	Service description.....	42
6.6.2.2	Requirements	42
6.6.3	Temporary Group-Broadcast Group	43
6.6.4	User regrouping.....	43
6.6.4.1	Service description.....	43
6.6.4.2	Requirements	43
6.7	Private Call	43
6.7.0	Overview	43
6.7.1	General requirements.....	43
6.7.2	Administrative	44
6.7.3	Prioritization	44
6.7.4	Private Call (without Floor control) commencement requirements	45
6.7.4a	Private Call (with Floor control) commencement requirements	45
6.7.5	Private Call (without Floor control) termination	45
6.7.6	Call back request requirements	46
6.8	MCPTT priority requirements	46
6.8.1	General.....	46
6.8.2	EPS access controls	46
6.8.3	EPS admission controls	47
6.8.4	EPS scheduling controls	47
6.8.5	UE access controls	47
6.8.6	Application layer priorities	47
6.8.6.1	Overview.....	47
6.8.6.2	Requirements	47
6.8.7	Call types based on priorities	47
6.8.7.1	MCPTT Emergency Group Call requirements	47
6.8.7.2	MCPTT Emergency Private Call (with Floor control) requirements	47
6.8.7.3	Imminent Peril group call requirements	48
6.8.7.4	MCPTT Emergency Alert	48
6.8.7.4.1	Requirements	48
6.8.7.4.2	MCPTT Emergency Alert cancellation requirements	48
6.9	IDs and aliases	48
6.10	User Profile management	48
6.11	Support for multiple devices	48
6.12	Location.....	49
6.13	Security	49
6.13.1	Overview	49
6.13.2	Cryptographic protocols	49
6.13.3	Authentication.....	49
6.13.4	Access control.....	49
6.13.5	Regulatory issues	49
6.14	Interactions for MCPTT Group Calls and MCPTT Private Calls.....	50
6.15	Audio MCPTT call performance	50
6.15.1	General overview	50
6.15.2	General requirements	50
6.15.3	MCPTT access time and mouth-to-ear latency	50
6.15.3.1	General overview	50
6.15.3.2	Requirements	51

6.15.4	Late call entry performance	52
6.15.4.1	General overview	52
6.15.4.2	Requirements	52
6.15.5	Audio / voice quality.....	53
6.15.6	Radio Resource Efficiency Performance	53
6.16	Additional services for MCPTT calls	53
6.16.1	Discreet listening capabilities	53
6.16.2	Ambient listening.....	54
6.16.2.1	Overview of ambient listening	54
6.16.2.2	Ambient listening requirements	54
6.16.2.2.1	General Ambient Listening requirements	54
6.16.2.2.2	Remotely initiated Ambient Listening requirements	54
6.16.2.2.3	Locally initiated Ambient Listening requirements	54
6.16.3	Remotely initiated MCPTT call.....	54
6.16.3.1	Overview	54
6.16.3.2	Requirements	55
6.16.4	Recording and audit requirements	55
6.17	Interaction with telephony services	55
6.18	Interworking	55
6.18.1	Non-3GPP access.....	55
6.18.2	Interworking between MCPTT systems	56
6.18.3	Interworking with non-LTE PTT systems	56
6.18.3.1	Overview	56
6.18.3.2	Project 25	56
6.18.3.3	TETRA.....	57
6.18.3.4	Legacy land mobile radio.....	58
6.19	MCPTT coverage extension using ProSe UE-to-Network Relays	59
7	MCPTT Service requirements specific to off-network use	59
7.1	Off-network Push To Talk overview.....	59
7.2	General off-network MCPTT requirements	60
7.3	Floor control.....	61
7.3.1	General aspects	61
7.3.2	Requesting permission to transmit.....	61
7.3.3	Override	61
7.3.4	Terminating permission to transmit	62
7.3.5	Transmit time limit	62
7.4	Call Termination	62
7.5	Broadcast Group.....	62
7.6	Dynamic group management (i.e., dynamic regrouping)	63
7.7	MCPTT priority requirements	63
7.8	Call types based on priorities	63
7.8.1	MCPTT Emergency Group Call requirements	63
7.8.2	MCPTT Emergency Group Call cancellation requirements	63
7.8.3	Imminent Peril Call.....	63
7.8.3.1	Imminent Peril group call requirements	63
7.8.3.2	Imminent Peril group call cancellation requirements	63
7.9	Location.....	63
7.10	Security	63
7.11	Audio MCPTT Call performance	64
7.11.1	MCPTT Access time and Mouth-to-ear latency	64
7.11.1.1	General overview	64
7.11.1.2	Requirements	64
7.11.2	Late call entry performance	64
7.11.2.1	General overview	64
7.11.2.2	Requirements	64
7.11.3	Audio / Voice quality.....	65
7.12	Off-network MCPTT operations	65
7.13	Off-network UE functionality	65
7.14	Switching to off-network MCPTT	65
7.15	Off-network recording and audit requirements	65
7.16	Off-network UE-to-UE Relay	65

7.16.1	Private Calls.....	65
7.16.2	Group Calls.....	65
Annex A (informative):	Variables.....	66
Annex A1 (Informative):	MCPTT Requirements for MCCoRe.....	67
Annex B (informative):	Bibliography.....	81
Annex C (informative):	MCPTT scalability guide	82
Annex D (informative):	Change history	83
History		86

Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
 - 1 presented to TSG for information;
 - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
 - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

Introduction

The present document covers requirements for Mission Critical Push To Talk (MCPTT) service (represented by the term, MCPTT Service). The MCPTT Service can be used for public safety applications and also for general commercial applications (e.g., utility companies and railways). The specifications contained within the present document can also form the basis for a non-mission critical Push To Talk service (called a PTT service).

Note that further development of mission critical services beyond MCPTT (such as Mission Critical Video and Mission Critical Data) created an opportunity to re-use base functionality documented in the Stage 1 requirements for MCPTT. For example, the ability to communicate mission critical information to groups of users is a common need regardless of service type. Wherever originating MCPTT requirements were found to be in common with other mission critical services, those requirements were moved to a new Technical Specification (3GPP TS 22.280). Each requirement that was moved has been voided in this version of 3GPP TS 22.179, and an informative annex has been created at the end of this specification documenting the location of the originating 3GPP TS 22.179 requirement in 3GPP TS 22.280.

1 Scope

The present document provides the service requirements for operation of the MCPTT Service. MCPTT makes use of capabilities included in Group Communications System Enablers for LTE (GCSE_LTE) and Proximity Services (ProSe), with additional requirements specific to the MCPTT Service. The MCPTT Service can be used for public safety applications and also for general commercial applications (e.g., utility companies and railways).

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
 - For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
 - For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.
- [1] 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications".
- [2] TSB-102-B: "Project 25 TIA-102 Document Suite Overview".
- [3] TIA-603-D: "Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment Measurement and Performance Standards".
- [4] TIA-102.BABA: "Vocoder Description".
- [5] 3GPP TS 22.278: "Service requirements for the Evolved Packet System (EPS)".
- [6] 3GPP TS 22.468: "Group Communication System Enablers for LTE (GCSE_LTE)".
- [7] ITU-T Recommendation P.862: "Perceptual evaluation of speech quality (PESQ): An objective method for end-to-end speech quality assessment of narrow-band telephone networks and speech codecs".
- [8] ITU-T Recommendation P.862.1: "Mapping function for transforming P.862 raw result scores to MOS-LQO".
- [9] ITU-T Recommendation P.863: "Perceptual objective listening quality assessment".
- [10] TIA-102.BABG: "Enhanced Vocoder Methods of Measurement for Performance", March 2010.
- [11] 3GPP TS 26.190: "Speech codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec; Transcoding functions".
- [12] 3GPP TS 26.194: "Speech codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec; Voice Activity Detector (VAD)".
- [13] 3GPP TS 22.011: "Service accessibility".
- [14] 3GPP TS 23.122: "Non-Access-Stratum (NAS) functions related to Mobile Stations (MS) in idle mode".
- [15] 3GPP TS 22.280: "Mission Critical Services Common Requirements (MCCoRe)".