

BS EN 62541-3:2015



BSI Standards Publication

OPC unified architecture

Part 3: Address Space Model

bsi.

...making excellence a habit.TM

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 62541-3:2015. It is identical to IEC 62541-3:2015. It supersedes BS EN 62541-3:2010 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee AMT/7, Industrial communications: process measurement and control, including fieldbus.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2015.

Published by BSI Standards Limited 2015

ISBN 978 0 580 83002 0

ICS 25.040.40; 35.100.01; 35.200; 35.240.50

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 June 2015.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
------	---------------

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 62541-3

May 2015

ICS 25.040.40; 35.100

Supersedes EN 62541-3:2010

English Version

**OPC unified architecture - Part 3: Address Space Model
(IEC 62541-3:2015)**

Architecture unifiée OPC - Partie 3: Modèle de l'Espace
d'Adressage
(IEC 62541-3:2015)

OPC Unified Architecture - Teil 3: Adressraummodell
(IEC 62541-3:2015)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2015-04-29. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 65E/374/CDV, future edition 2 of IEC 62541-3, prepared by SC 65E "Devices and integration in enterprise systems", of IEC/TC 65 "Industrial-process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62541-3:2015.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at (dop) 2016-01-29 national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2018-04-29

This document supersedes EN 62541-3:2010.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62541-3:2015 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC/TR 62541-1	-	OPC unified architecture - Part 1: Overview and concepts	CLC/TR 62541-1	-
IEC 62541-4	-	OPC Unified Architecture - Part 4: Services	EN 62541-4	-
IEC 62541-5	-	OPC unified architecture - Part 5: Information Model	EN 62541-5	-
IEC 62541-6	-	OPC unified architecture - Part 6: Mappings	EN 62541-6	-
IEC 62541-8	-	OPC Unified Architecture - Part 8: Data Access	EN 62541-8	-
IEC 62541-11	-	OPC unified architecture - Part 11: Historical Access	EN 62541-11	-
ISO/IEC 10918-1	-	Information technology - Digital compression and coding of continuous-tone still images: Requirements and guidelines	-	-
ISO/IEC 15948	-	Information technology - Computer graphics and image processing - Portable Network Graphics (PNG) - Functional specification	-	-
ISO 639	series	Codes for the representation of names of languages	-	-
ISO 3166	series	Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions	-	-
ANSI/IEEE 754	1985	IEEE Standard for Binary Floating-Point Arithmetic	-	-

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IETF RFC 3066	-	Tags for the Identification of Languages	-	-
W3C XML Schema Part 1	-	Structures	-	-
W3C XML Schema Part 2	-	Datatypes	-	-
W3C Xpath	-	XML Path Language (XPath)	-	-

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	10
1 Scope	12
2 Normative references	12
3 Terms, definitions, abbreviations and conventions	13
3.1 Terms and definitions	13
3.2 Abbreviations	14
3.3 Conventions	14
3.3.1 Conventions for AddressSpace figures	14
3.3.2 Conventions for defining NodeClasses	14
4 AddressSpace concepts	16
4.1 Overview	16
4.2 Object Model	16
4.3 Node Model	16
4.3.1 General	16
4.3.2 NodeClasses	17
4.3.3 Attributes	17
4.3.4 References	17
4.4 Variables	18
4.4.1 General	18
4.4.2 Properties	18
4.4.3 DataVariables	18
4.5 TypeDefinitionNodes	19
4.5.1 General	19
4.5.2 Complex TypeDefinitionNodes and their InstanceDeclarations	20
4.5.3 Subtyping	20
4.5.4 Instantiation of complex TypeDefinitionNodes	21
4.6 Event Model	22
4.6.1 General	22
4.6.2 EventTypes	22
4.6.3 Event Categorization	23
4.7 Methods	23
5 Standard NodeClasses	23
5.1 Overview	23
5.2 Base NodeClass	24
5.2.1 General	24
5.2.2 NodId	24
5.2.3 NodeClass	24
5.2.4 BrowseName	24
5.2.5 DisplayName	25
5.2.6 Description	25
5.2.7 WriteMask	25
5.2.8 UserWriteMask	26
5.3 ReferenceType NodeClass	26
5.3.1 General	26
5.3.2 Attributes	27
5.3.3 References	28

5.4	View NodeClass.....	29
5.5	Objects	31
5.5.1	Object NodeClass	31
5.5.2	ObjectType NodeClass	33
5.5.3	Standard ObjectType FolderType.....	35
5.5.4	Client-side creation of Objects of an ObjectType	35
5.6	Variables	35
5.6.1	General.....	35
5.6.2	Variable NodeClass	35
5.6.3	Properties	39
5.6.4	DataVariable.....	39
5.6.5	VariableType NodeClass.....	40
5.6.6	Client-side creation of Variables of an VariableType	42
5.7	Method NodeClass.....	42
5.8	DataTypes	44
5.8.1	DataType Model.....	44
5.8.2	Encoding Rules for different kinds of DataTypes	46
5.8.3	DataType NodeClass	47
5.8.4	DataTypeDictionary, DataTypeDescription, DataTypeEncoding and DataTypeSystem	48
5.9	Summary of Attributes of the NodeClasses	50
6	Type Model for ObjectTypes and VariableTypes	51
6.1	Overview.....	51
6.2	Definitions.....	51
6.2.1	InstanceDeclaration	51
6.2.2	Instances without ModellingRules	51
6.2.3	InstanceDeclarationHierarchy	52
6.2.4	Similar Node of InstanceDeclaration	52
6.2.5	BrowsePath	52
6.2.6	Attribute Handling of InstanceDeclarations.....	52
6.2.7	Attribute Handling of Variable and VariableTypes	52
6.2.8	Nodelds of InstanceDeclarations.....	52
6.3	Subtyping of ObjectTypes and VariableTypes	53
6.3.1	Overview	53
6.3.2	Attributes	53
6.3.3	InstanceDeclarations	53
6.4	Instances of ObjectTypes and VariableTypes	56
6.4.1	Overview	56
6.4.2	Creating an Instance	57
6.4.3	Constraints on an Instance	57
6.4.4	ModellingRules	58
6.5	Changing Type Definitions that are already used	66
7	Standard ReferenceTypes	66
7.1	General.....	66
7.2	References ReferenceType.....	67
7.3	HierarchicalReferences ReferenceType	67
7.4	NonHierarchicalReferences ReferenceType	68
7.5	HasChild ReferenceType	68
7.6	Aggregates ReferenceType	68

7.7	HasComponent ReferenceType.....	68
7.8	HasProperty ReferenceType	69
7.9	HasOrderedComponent ReferenceType	69
7.10	HasSubtype ReferenceType.....	69
7.11	Organizes ReferenceType.....	69
7.12	HasModellingRule ReferenceType	70
7.13	HasTypeDefinition ReferenceType	70
7.14	HasEncoding ReferenceType	70
7.15	HasDescription ReferenceType	70
7.16	GeneratesEvent	71
7.17	AlwaysGeneratesEvent	71
7.18	HasEventSource	71
7.19	HasNotifier.....	71
8	Standard DataTypes	73
8.1	General.....	73
8.2	NodeId.....	73
8.2.1	General.....	73
8.2.2	NameSpaceIndex	73
8.2.3	IdentifierType.....	74
8.2.4	Identifier value	74
8.3	QualifiedName	75
8.4	LocaleId.....	75
8.5	LocalizedText	76
8.6	Argument	76
8.7	BaseDataType	76
8.8	Boolean	76
8.9	Byte	76
8.10	ByteString	77
8.11	DateTime	77
8.12	Double	77
8.13	Duration	77
8.14	Enumeration	77
8.15	Float	77
8.16	Guid.....	77
8.17	SByte.....	77
8.18	IdType	77
8.19	Image	77
8.20	ImageBMP	78
8.21	ImageGIF.....	78
8.22	ImageJPG	78
8.23	ImagePNG	78
8.24	Integer	78
8.25	Int16	78
8.26	Int32	78
8.27	Int64	78
8.28	TimeZoneDataType.....	78
8.29	NamingRuleType	78
8.30	NodeClass	79
8.31	Number.....	79

8.32	String	79
8.33	Structure	79
8.34	UInteger	79
8.35	UInt16	79
8.36	UInt32	79
8.37	UInt64	79
8.38	UtcTime	80
8.39	XmlElement	80
8.40	EnumValueType	80
9	Standard EventTypes	80
9.1	General	80
9.2	BaseEventType	81
9.3	SystemEventType	81
9.4	ProgressEventType	81
9.5	AuditEventType	82
9.6	AuditSecurityEventType	83
9.7	AuditChannelEventType	83
9.8	AuditOpenSecureChannelEventType	83
9.9	AuditSessionEventType	83
9.10	AuditCreateSessionEventType	84
9.11	AuditUrlMismatchEventType	84
9.12	AuditActivateSessionEventType	84
9.13	AuditCancelEventType	84
9.14	AuditCertificateEventType	84
9.15	AuditCertificateDataMismatchEventType	84
9.16	AuditCertificateExpiredEventType	84
9.17	AuditCertificateInvalidEventType	84
9.18	AuditCertificateUntrustedEventType	84
9.19	AuditCertificateRevokedEventType	84
9.20	AuditCertificateMismatchEventType	85
9.21	AuditNodeManagementEventType	85
9.22	AuditAddNodesEventType	85
9.23	AuditDeleteNodesEventType	85
9.24	AuditAddReferencesEventType	85
9.25	AuditDeleteReferencesEventType	85
9.26	AuditUpdateEventType	85
9.27	AuditWriteUpdateEventType	85
9.28	AuditHistoryUpdateEventType	85
9.29	AuditUpdateMethodEventType	85
9.30	DeviceFailureEventType	85
9.31	SystemStatusChangeEvent-Type	86
9.32	ModelChangeEvents	86
9.32.1	General	86
9.32.2	NodeVersion Property	86
9.32.3	Views	86
9.32.4	Event Compression	86
9.32.5	BaseModelChangeEventType	86
9.32.6	GeneralModelChangeEventType	87
9.32.7	Guidelines for ModelChangeEvents	87

9.33 SemanticChangeEvent Type	87
9.33.1 General.....	87
9.33.2 ViewVersion and NodeVersion Properties	87
9.33.3 Views.....	88
9.33.4 Event Compression.....	88
Annex A (informative) How to use the Address Space Model	89
A.1 Overview.....	89
A.2 Type definitions	89
A.3 ObjectTypes.....	89
A.4 VariableTypes.....	90
A.4.1 General.....	90
A.4.2 Properties or DataVariables	90
A.4.3 Many Variables and / or structured DataTypes.....	90
A.5 Views.....	91
A.6 Methods.....	91
A.7 Defining ReferenceTypes.....	91
A.8 Defining ModellingRules	91
Annex B (informative) OPC UA Meta Model in UML	92
B.1 Background.....	92
B.2 Notation	92
B.3 Meta Model.....	94
B.3.1 Base	94
B.3.2 ReferenceType	94
B.3.3 Predefined ReferenceTypes.....	96
B.3.4 Attributes	96
B.3.5 Object and ObjectType	97
B.3.6 EventNotifier	98
B.3.7 Variable and VariableType	98
B.3.8 Method	99
B.3.9 DataType	100
B.3.10 View	101
Annex C (normative) OPC Binary Type Description System	102
C.1 Concepts	102
C.2 Schema Description	103
C.2.1 TypeDictionary.....	103
C.2.2 TypeDescription	103
C.2.3 OpaqueType	104
C.2.4 EnumeratedType	104
C.2.5 StructuredType	105
C.2.6 FieldType.....	105
C.2.7 EnumeratedValue	107
C.2.8 ByteOrder	107
C.2.9 ImportDirective	107
C.3 Standard Type Descriptions	107
C.4 Type Description Examples.....	108
C.5 OPC Binary XML Schema	110
C.6 OPC Binary Standard TypeDictionary	111
Annex D (normative) Graphical Notation	114

D.1	General.....	114
D.2	Notation	114
D.2.1	Overview	114
D.2.2	Simple Notation	114
D.2.3	Extended Notation	116
Figure 1 – AddressSpace Node diagrams		14
Figure 2 – OPC UA Object Model.....		16
Figure 3 – AddressSpace Node Model		17
Figure 4 – Reference Model.....		18
Figure 5 – Example of a Variable defined by a VariableType.....		19
Figure 6 – Example of a Complex TypeDefinition		20
Figure 7 – Object and its Components defined by an ObjectType.....		21
Figure 8 – Symmetric and Non-Symmetric References.....		28
Figure 9 – Variables, VariableTypes and their DataTypes		44
Figure 10 – DataType Model.....		45
Figure 11 – Example of DataType Modelling		50
Figure 12 – Subtyping TypeDefinitionNodes.....		54
Figure 13 – The Fully-Inherited InstanceDeclarationHierarchy for BetaType		55
Figure 14 – An Instance and its TypeDefinitionNode		57
Figure 15 – Example for several References between InstanceDeclarations		58
Figure 16 – Example on changing instances based on InstanceDeclarations		60
Figure 17 – Example on changing InstanceDeclarations based on an InstanceDeclaration		61
Figure 18 – Use of the Standard ModellingRule New		62
Figure 19 – Example using the Standard ModellingRules Optional and Mandatory		63
Figure 20 – Example on using ExposesItsArray		64
Figure 21 – Complex example on using ExposesItsArray		64
Figure 22 – Example on using OptionalPlaceholder		65
Figure 23 – Example on using MandatoryPlaceholder		66
Figure 24 – Standard ReferenceType Hierarchy.....		67
Figure 25 – Event Reference Example		72
Figure 26 – Complex Event Reference Example		73
Figure 27 – Standard EventType Hierarchy.....		81
Figure 28 – Audit Behaviour of a Server.....		82
Figure 29 – Audit Behaviour of an Aggregating Server.....		83
Figure B.1 – Background of OPC UA Meta Model		92
Figure B.2 – Notation (I)		93
Figure B.3 – Notation (II)		93
Figure B.4 – Base		94
Figure B.5 – Reference and ReferenceType.....		95
Figure B.6 – Predefined ReferenceTypes.....		96
Figure B.7 – Attributes		97
Figure B.8 – Object and ObjectType		98

Figure B.9 – EventNotifier	98
Figure B.10 – Variable and VariableType	99
Figure B.11 – Method	100
Figure B.12 – DataType	100
Figure B.13 – View	101
Figure C.1 – OPC Binary Dictionary Structure	102
Figure D.1 – Example of a Reference connecting two Nodes	115
Figure D.2 – Example of using a TypeDefinition inside a Node	117
Figure D.3 – Example of exposing Attributes	117
Figure D.4 – Example of exposing Properties inline	118
 Table 1 – NodeClass Table Conventions	15
Table 2 – Base NodeClass	24
Table 3 – Bit mask for WriteMask and UserWriteMask	26
Table 4 – ReferenceType NodeClass	27
Table 5 – View NodeClass	30
Table 6 – Object NodeClass	32
Table 7 – ObjectType NodeClass	34
Table 8 – Variable NodeClass	36
Table 9 – VariableType NodeClass	41
Table 10 – Method NodeClass	43
Table 11 – DataType NodeClass	47
Table 12 – Overview of Attributes	51
Table 13 – The InstanceDeclarationHierarchy for BetaType	54
Table 14 – The Fully-Inherited InstanceDeclarationHierarchy for BetaType	55
Table 15 – Rule for ModellingRules Properties when Subtyping	59
Table 16 – Properties of ModellingRules	61
Table 17 – NodId Definition	73
Table 18 – IdentifierType Values	74
Table 19 – NodId Null Values	75
Table 20 – QualifiedName Definition	75
Table 21 – LocaleId Examples	75
Table 22 – LocalizedText Definition	76
Table 23 – Argument Definition	76
Table 24 – TimeZoneDataType Definition	78
Table 25 – NamingRuleType Values	79
Table 26 – NodeClass Values	79
Table 27 – EnumValueType Definition	80
Table C.1 – TypeDictionary Components	103
Table C.2 – TypeDescription Components	104
Table C.3 – OpaqueType Components	104
Table C.4 – EnumeratedType Components	105
Table C.5 – StructuredType Components	105

Table C.6 – FieldType Components	106
Table C.7 – EnumeratedValue Components	107
Table C.8 – ImportDirective Components	107
Table C.9 – Standard Type Descriptions	108
Table D.1 – Notation of Nodes depending on the NodeClass	115
Table D.2 – Simple Notation of Nodes depending on the NodeClass	116

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

OPC UNIFIED ARCHITECTURE –**Part 3: Address Space Model****FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62541-3 has been prepared by subcommittee 65E: Devices and integration in enterprise systems, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2010. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Added rules for subtyping enumerations in 8.14 (issue number 0606);
- b) Added *Property EnumValues* in 5.8.3 to support integer representation of enumerations that are not zero-based or have gaps (issue number 0876);
- c) Added *Property ValueAsText* in 5.6.2 providing a localized text representation for enumeration values (issue number 0951);

- d) Added *EventType SystemStatusChangeEventType* in 9.31 that can be used to indicate connection to sub system is lost (issue number 1255);
- e) Added *Properties MaxArrayLength and MaxStringLength* in 5.6.2 to identify the maximum string length and array length for clients writing values (issue number 1547);
- f) Removed the concept of *ModelParent* from document as it is not that useful. The *NodeId* of the *ReferenceType* will be kept not breaking existing applications (issue number 1554);
- g) Added *EventType ProgressEventType* in 9.4 identifying the progress of an operation such as a service call (issue number 1557);
- h) Stated in 8.38 that it is allowed to use TAI in all places where UTC time is used to avoid problems with leap seconds (issue number 1563);
- i) Added *Property EngineeringUnits* in 5.6.2 as used in IEC 62541-8 (issue number 1749);
- j) Added *ModellingRules OptionalPlaceholder* and *MandatoryPlaceholder* in 6.4.4.5.5 and 6.4.4.5.6 (issue number 1804).

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

CDV	Report on voting
65E/374/CDV	65E/402/RVC

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62541 series, published under the general title *OPC Unified Architecture*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

OPC UNIFIED ARCHITECTURE –

Part 3: Address Space Model

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62541 describes the OPC Unified Architecture (OPC UA) *AddressSpace* and its *Objects*. This part of IEC 62541 is the OPC UA meta model on which OPC UA information models are based.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC TR 62541-1, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 1: Overview and Concepts*

IEC 62541-4, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 4: Services*

IEC 62541-5:, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 5: Information Model*

IEC 62541-6, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 6: Mappings*

IEC 62541-8, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 8: Data Access*

IEC 62541-11, *OPC Unified Architecture – Part 11: Historical Access*

ISO/IEC 10918-1, *Information technology – Digital compression and coding of continuous-tone still images: Requirements and guidelines*

ISO/IEC 15948, *Information technology – Computer graphics and image processing – Portable Network Graphics (PNG): Functional specification*

ISO 639 (all parts), *Codes for the representation of names of languages*

ISO 3166 (all parts), *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions*

IEEE 754-1985, *IEEE Standard for Binary Floating-Point Arithmetic*, <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/servlet/opac?punumber=2355>

IETF RFC 3066, *Tags for the Identification of Languages*, <http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc3066>

XML Schema Part 1: <http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-1/>

XML Schema Part 2: <http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-2/>

XPATH: <http://www.w3.org/TR/xpath/>