

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Environmental testing –
Part 3-1: Supporting documentation and guidance – Cold and dry heat tests**

**Essais d'environnement –
Partie 3-1: Documentation d'accompagnement et recommandations – Essais de
froid et de chaleur sèche**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2023 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Secretariat
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC -

webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 300 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 19 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.



IEC 60068-3-1

Edition 3.0 2023-06

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Environmental testing –
Part 3-1: Supporting documentation and guidance – Cold and dry heat tests**

**Essais d'environnement –
Partie 3-1: Documentation d'accompagnement et recommandations – Essais de
froid et de chaleur sèche**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 19.040

ISBN 978-2-8322-7134-6

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
1 Scope.....	5
2 Normative references	5
3 Terms and definitions	5
4 Selection of test procedures	6
4.1 General background.....	6
4.1.1 General	6
4.1.2 Ambient temperature	6
4.1.3 Specimen temperatures	6
4.1.4 Non heat-dissipating specimens	6
4.1.5 Heat-dissipating specimens	6
4.2 Mechanisms of heat transfer	7
4.2.1 Convection	7
4.2.2 Radiation	10
4.2.3 Thermal conduction	11
4.2.4 Forced air circulation	11
4.3 Test chambers	11
4.3.1 General	11
4.3.2 Methods of achieving the required conditions in the test chamber.....	12
4.4 Measurements	12
4.4.1 Temperature	12
4.4.2 Air velocity.....	12
Annex A (informative) Effect of airflow on chamber conditions and on surface temperatures of test specimens	13
A.1 Calculation.....	13
A.2 Specimen temperature	13
A.3 Gradient between incoming and outgoing air.....	13
Bibliography.....	15
Figure 1 – Experimental data on the effect of airflow on the surface temperature of a wire-wound resistor – Radial airflow.....	8
Figure 2 – Experimental data on the effect of airflow on the surface temperature of a wire-wound resistor – Axial airflow	9
Figure 3 – Temperature distribution on a cylinder with homogeneous heat generation in airflow of velocities (0,5, 1 and 2) m · s ⁻¹	10
Table 1 – Influence parameters when testing heat-dissipating specimens	12

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING –**Part 3-1: Supporting documentation and guidance –
Cold and dry heat tests****FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with can participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication can be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60068-3-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 104: Environmental conditions, classification and methods of test. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2011. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) information relating to specimen temperatures has been revised;
- b) information relating to tests of multiple specimens has been revised;
- c) the effect of air density has been added;
- d) a recommendation for corrective actions regarding IR radiation has been added;
- e) the requirements for the mounting and supports of the specimen have been revised.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
104/986/FDIS	104/1002/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60068 series, published under the general title *Environmental testing*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING –

Part 3-1: Supporting documentation and guidance – Cold and dry heat tests

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60068 provides guidance regarding the performance of cold and dry heat tests.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1

heat-dissipating specimen

specimen on which the hottest point on its surface, measured in free-air conditions and under the air pressure as specified in IEC 60068-1, is more than 5 K above the ambient temperature of the surrounding atmosphere after thermal stability has been reached

[SOURCE: IEC 60068-1:2013, 3.6, modified – The definition has been slightly adapted and Note 1 to entry has been deleted.]

3.2

non heat-dissipating specimen

specimen on which the hottest point on its surface, measured in free-air conditions and under the air pressure as specified in IEC 60068-1, is equal or less than 5 K above the ambient temperature of the surrounding atmosphere after thermal stability has been reached

3.3

free-air conditions

conditions within an infinite space where the movement of the air is affected only by the heat-dissipating specimen

Note 1 to entry: Free-air conditions can apply to the laboratory environment. The conditions during the measurement should be stated in the test report (if not specified otherwise).

[SOURCE: IEC 60068-1:2013, 3.7, modified – In the preferred term "free" has been added, in the definition "itself" has been deleted and the Note 1 to entry has been added.]