BS EN 15382:2013



BSI Standards Publication

Geosynthetic barriers — Characteristics required for use in transportation infrastructure



BS EN 15382:2013 BRITISH STANDARD

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 15382:2013. It supersedes BS EN 15382:2008 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee B/553, Geotextiles and geomembranes.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2013. Published by BSI Standards Limited 2013

ISBN 978 0 580 79932 7

ICS 59.080.70; 93.080.20

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 July 2013.

Amendments issued since publication

Date Text affected

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 15382

July 2013

ICS 59.080.70; 93.080.20

Supersedes EN 15382:2008

English Version

Geosynthetic barriers - Characteristics required for use in transportation infrastructure

Barrières géosynthétiques - Caractéristiques requises pour l'utilisation dans l'infrastructure des voies de transport

Geosynthetische Dichtungsbahnen - Eigenschaften, die für die Anwendung in Verkehrsbauten erforderlich sind

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 16 May 2013.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Contents Page

Foreword4			
Introdu	ction	5	
1	Scope	6	
2	Normative references	6	
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviations	8	
3.1	Terms and definitions		
3.2	Abbreviations	8	
4	Required characteristics and corresponding methods of test	<u>.</u> .0	
4.1	General	9	
4.2	Types of applications	9	
4.3	Relevant characteristics		
4.4	Characteristics relevant to specific conditions of use		
4.4.1	General		
4.4.2	Tear strength		
4.4.3	Friction characteristics (direct shear and inclined plane tests)		
4.4.4 4.4.5	Chemical resistance Low temperature behaviour		
4.4.5 4.4.6	Weathering		
4.4.7	Resistance to wetting and drying		
4.4.8	Freeze-thaw cycle resistance		
4.4.9	Resistance to root penetration		
4.5	Release of dangerous substances		
_	•		
5 5.1	Evaluation of conformity		
5.2	Verification of values		
5.3	Initial type tests		
5.4	Factory production control		
5.5	Inspection		
6	Marking		
Annex A.1	A (normative) Factory production control — Factory production control scheme	20	
A.1 A.2	Product design		
A.2 A.3	Production		
A.3.1	Raw or incoming materials		
A.3.2	Production process		
A.4	Finished products		
A.4.1	Raw or incoming materials		
A.4.2	Alternative tests	23	
A.4.3	Equipment		
A.5	Provisions applicable to A.2, A.3 and A.4 (to be used where appropriate)		
A.5.1	Records		
A.5.2	Assessment of results		
A.5.3	Traceability		
A.5.4 A.5.5	Corrective action for non-conforming materials and products		
A.5.6	Quality management		
	•		
	B (normative) Durability of geosynthetic barriers		
B.1	Introduction		
B.1.1	Standards to which this annex is common		
B.1.2 B.1.3	Mechanisms of degradation		
٠.١.٥	OCI YIOU IIIU	_U	

B.1.4	Use of rework materials	26
B.2	Test requirements	
B.2.1	General requirement	
B.2.2	Requirements for repeat testing	26
B.2.3	Requirements for individual materials	
B.3	Durability tests	
B.3.1	Introduction	
B.3.2	Weathering	28
B.3.3	Resistance to micro-organisms	
B.3.4	Resistance to environmental stress cracking	
B.3.5	Resistance to leaching	
B.3.6	Resistance to oxidation	
B.3.7	Chemical resistance	31
B.4	Evaluation tests and acceptance criteria	31
B.4.1	General	31
B.4.2	Evaluation by comparison of tensile properties	31
B.4.3	Evaluation by comparison of Oxidative Induction Time (OIT) values	
B.4.4	Evaluation by change in mass	
B.4.5	Evaluation by change in water permeability	32
Annex	C (informative) Major technical changes to previous edition	33
Annex	ZA (informative) Clauses of this European Standard addressing the provisions of the EU	
	Construction Products Directive	
ZA.1	Scope and relevant characteristics	
ZA.2	Procedure for the attestation of conformity for geosynthetic barriers used in transportation infrastructure	
ZA.2.1	Systems of attestation of conformity	
	Certificate and declaration of conformity	
ZA.3	CE marking and labelling	
Bibliog	ranhy	41

Foreword

This document (EN 15382:2013) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 189 "Geosynthetics", the secretariat of which is held by NBN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by January 2014, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by January 2014.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 15382:2008.

Annex C provides details of significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous edition.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive.

For relationship with EU Directive, see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This European Standard allows manufacturers to describe geosynthetic barriers on the basis of declared values for characteristics relevant to the intended use and if tested to the specified method. It also includes procedures for evaluation of conformity and factory production control.

This European Standard may also be used by designers, end-users and other interested parties as a tool to define relevant and appropriate characteristics for specifications and on-site quality control. It should be emphasised however that not all characteristics and test methods quoted in this European Standard are suitable for the purpose of on-site quality control.

Tests for several non-mandated characteristics are still under study and will be included when the standard is revised.

The term "product" used in this standard refers to a geosynthetic barrier, including polymeric geosynthetic barriers, clay geosynthetic barriers and bituminous geosynthetic barriers.

This European Standard is part of a group of standards, addressing the requirements for geosynthetic barriers when used in a specific application.

Particular application cases may contain requirements about additional properties and – preferably standardised – test methods, if they are technically relevant and not conflicting with European Standards.

The design life of the product should be determined, since its function may be temporary, as a construction expediency, or permanent, for the lifetime of the structure.

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies the relevant characteristics of geosynthetic barriers (polymeric, clay and bituminous geosynthetic barriers), used as fluid barriers in infrastructure works, e.g. roads, railroads, runways of airports, and the appropriate test methods to determine these characteristics. Tunnels and underground structures are addressed in EN 13491.

The intended use of these products is to control the pathway of liquids through the construction and to limit any contamination, e.g. by de-icing products, of groundwater or water sources.

This European Standard is applicable to geosynthetic barriers, but not to geotextiles or geotextile-related products, as defined in EN ISO 10318.

This European Standard provides for the evaluation of conformity of the product to this European Standard.

This European Standard defines requirements to be met by manufacturers and their authorised representatives with regard to the presentation of product properties.

This European Standard does not cover applications where the geosynthetic barrier will be in contact with water that has been treated for human consumption. In these cases other relevant standards, requirements and/or regulations should be observed.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 495-5, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Determination of foldability at low temperature — Part 5: Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

EN 1109, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Bitumen sheets for roof waterproofing — Determination of flexibility at low temperature

EN 1844, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Determination of resistance to ozone — Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

EN 1849-1, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Determination of thickness and mass per unit area — Part 1: Bitumen sheets for roof waterproofing

EN 1849-2, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Determination of thickness and mass per unit area — Part 2: Plastic and rubber sheets

EN 12224, Geotextiles and geotextile-related products — Determination of the resistance to weathering

EN 12225, Geotextiles and geotextile-related products — Method for determining the microbiological resistance by a soil burial test

EN 12310-1, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Part 1: Bitumen sheets for waterproofing — Determination of resistance to tearing (nail shank)

EN 12311-1, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Part 1: Bitumen sheets for roof waterproofing — Determination of tensile properties

EN 12311-2, Flexible sheets for waterproofing — Determination of tensile properties — Part 2: Plastic and rubber sheets for roof waterproofing

EN 13361, Geosynthetic barriers — Characteristics required for use in the construction of reservoirs and dams