

Edition 2.0 2019-10

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Organic light emitting diode (OLED) displays – Part 5-3: Measuring methods of image sticking and lifetime





# THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2019 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11

info@iec.ch www.iec.ch

#### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

## IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished
Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

#### IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

### Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

#### IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.



Edition 2.0 2019-10

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Organic light emitting diode (OLED) displays – Part 5-3: Measuring methods of image sticking and lifetime

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 31.120; 31.260 ISBN 978-2-8322-7455-2

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

# CONTENTS

F	DREWO	RD	4
1	Scop	e	6
2	Norm	ative references	6
3	Term	s, definitions and abbreviated terms	6
	3.1	Terms and definitions	6
	3.2	Abbreviated terms	
4	Meas	uring configuration	
	4.1	General	
	4.2	Light measuring device	
5		dard measuring conditions	
	5.1	Standard measuring environmental conditions	
	5.2	Standard measuring darkroom conditions	
	5.3	Standard setup conditions	
	5.3.1	·	
	5.3.2		
	5.3.3		
	5.3.4	-	
	5.3.5	·	
6		suring methods of image sticking	
	6.1	Purpose	
	6.2	Measuring method	
	6.2.1		
	6.2.2		
	6.3	Analysis and report	
	6.3.1	Analysis	.12
	6.3.2	Report	.14
7	Meas	uring methods of the luminance lifetime	.16
	7.1	Purpose	.16
	7.2	Measuring method	16
	7.2.1		
	7.2.2	Measuring procedure	.16
	7.2.3	Estimation of luminance lifetime	.17
		informative) Calculating method for equivalent signal level to reflect the stics of the OLED display	.19
	A.1	Purpose	.19
	A.2	Determining the equivalent signal level	.19
	A.2.1	General	19
	A.2.2	Calculation of the normalized luminance intensity	.19
	A.2.3	Examples of extracted equivalent signal level	.22
Ar	nex B (	informative) Colour difference with CIEDE2000	.25
	B.1	Purpose	25
	B.2	Calculation of colour difference	
Bi	bliograp	hy	26
Fi	gure 1 –	- Measuring system and arrangement	7

Figure 2 – Test pattern for SDR displays	9
Figure 3 – Image sticking measuring area	10
Figure 4 – Test pattern for HDR displays	11
Figure 5 – Example of the resulting image after image stress	12
Figure 6 – Example of luminance behavior in operation for an OLED display module	16
Figure 7 – Example of lifetime estimation with the extrapolation method	17
Figure 8 – Examples of estimated lifetime depending on the time elapsed	18
Figure A.1 – Measured 10 mA/cm $^2$ to 80 mA/cm $^2$ OLED degradation values and corresponding modelled functions with $m = 1 / 1,7$	20
Figure A.2 – Example of accumulated colour intensity of IEC 62087:2011 10-min video loop in RGB subpixel format with equivalent signal distribution chart based on the left images	23
Figure A.3 – Example of accumulated colour intensity of the IEC 62087:2011 10-min video loop in W, R, G, and B format, with equivalent signal distribution chart based on the left images	24
Table 1 – Examples of maximum and average code value extracted from video samples	10
Table 2 – Information on test pattern	14
Table 3 – Example of typical value	15
Table 4 – Reporting format of the image sticking data at target time	15
Table 5 – Reporting format of the image sticking time with threshold	15
Table A.1 – Examples of the maximum and the average equivalent signal levels (8 bits)	22

# INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

# ORGANIC LIGHT EMITTING DIODE (OLED) DISPLAYS -

# Part 5-3: Measuring methods of image sticking and lifetime

# **FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62341-5-3 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 110: Electronic displays.

This second edition replaces the first edition published in 2013. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) the measurement vehicle for lifetime is only for the module;
- b) the measurement method for monitor or TV devices is modified;
- c) the digital signage display is included as an example of OLED devices;
- d) the measurement method with HDR (high dynamic range) for image sticking is added;
- e) the analysis method with CIEDE 2000 is added for image sticking;
- f) the information method for evaluating image sticking is modified.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
110/1134/FDIS	110/1154/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval on this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all the parts in the IEC 62341 series, under the general title *Organic light emitting diode (OLED) displays*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

# ORGANIC LIGHT EMITTING DIODE (OLED) DISPLAYS -

# Part 5-3: Measuring methods of image sticking and lifetime

# 1 Scope

This part of IEC 62341 specifies the standard measuring methods for determining the image sticking and lifetime of organic light emitting diode (OLED) display panels and modules, except finalized display products for end customers, such as TV sets, monitor sets and mobile phones. The measuring method for the lifetime mainly applies to modules.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-845, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Part 845: Lighting (available at <a href="http://www.electropedia.org">http://www.electropedia.org</a>)

IEC 62341-1-2, Organic light emitting diode (OLED) displays – Part 1-2: Terminology and letter symbols

IEC 62341-6-1:2017, Organic light emitting diode (OLED) displays – Part 6-1: Measuring methods of optical and electro-optical parameters

ISO 11664-1, Colorimetry – Part 1: CIE standard colorimetric observers

CIE 15, Colorimetry

# 3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

# 3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 62341-1-2 and IEC 60050-845 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

## 3.1.1

# equivalent current density

average current density of a certain pixel calculated from a varying luminance per frame image in a moving picture so that luminance degradation becomes similar at the same time

Note 1 to entry: See Annex A.