

Specification For Low Pressure Fiberglass Line Pipe and Fittings

API SPECIFICATION 15LR
SEVENTH EDITION, AUGUST 2001

EFFECTIVE DATE: FEBRUARY 1, 2002

ERRATA 1, JUNE 2018
ERRATA 2, APRIL 2021



SPECIAL NOTES

API publications necessarily address problems of a general nature. With respect to particular circumstances, local, state, and federal laws and regulations should be reviewed.

API is not undertaking to meet the duties of employers, manufacturers, or suppliers to warn and properly train and equip their employees, and others exposed, concerning health and safety risks and precautions, nor undertaking their obligations under local, state, or federal laws.

Information concerning safety and health risks and proper precautions with respect to particular materials and conditions should be obtained from the employer, the manufacturer or supplier of that material, or the material safety data sheet.

Nothing contained in any API publication is to be construed as granting any right, by implication or otherwise, for the manufacture, sale, or use of any method, apparatus, or product covered by letters patent. Neither should anything contained in the publication be construed as insuring anyone against liability for infringement of letters patent.

Generally, API standards are reviewed and revised, reaffirmed, or withdrawn at least every five years. Sometimes a one-time extension of up to two years will be added to this review cycle. This publication will no longer be in effect five years after its publication date as an operative API standard or, where an extension has been granted, upon republication. Status of the publication can be ascertained from the API Upstream Segment [telephone (202) 682-8000]. A catalog of API publications and materials is published annually and updated quarterly by API, 200 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 1100, Washington, DC 20001.

This document was produced under API standardization procedures that ensure appropriate notification and participation in the developmental process and is designated as an API standard. Questions concerning the interpretation of the content of this standard or comments and questions concerning the procedures under which this standard was developed should be directed in writing to the standardization manager, American Petroleum Institute, 200 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 1100, Washington, DC 20001. Requests for permission to reproduce or translate all or any part of the material published herein should also be addressed to the general manager.

API standards are published to facilitate the broad availability of proven, sound engineering and operating practices. These standards are not intended to obviate the need for applying sound engineering judgment regarding when and where these standards should be utilized. The formulation and publication of API standards is not intended in any way to inhibit anyone from using any other practices.

Any manufacturer marking equipment or materials in conformance with the marking requirements of an API standard is solely responsible for complying with all the applicable requirements of that standard. API does not represent, warrant, or guarantee that such products do in fact conform to the applicable API standard.

*All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher. Contact the Publisher,
API Publishing Services, 200 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 1100,
Washington, DC 20001.*

FOREWORD

- a. This specification is under the jurisdiction of the American Petroleum Institute Subcommittee on Fiberglass and Plastic Tubulars.
- b. The purpose of this specification is to provide standards for low pressure fiberglass line pipe and fittings for use in conveying produced fluids including oil, gas, nonpotable water and mixtures thereof in the oil and gas producing industries.
- c. Nothing in this specification should be interpreted as indicating a preference by the committee for any material or process or as indicating equality between the various materials or processes. In the selection of materials and processes, the purchaser must be guided by his experience and by the service for which the pipe is intended.
- d. API publications may be used by anyone desiring to do so. Every effort has been made by the Institute to assure the accuracy and reliability of the data contained in them; however, the Institute makes no representation, warranty, or guarantee in connection with this publication and hereby expressly disclaims any liability or responsibility for loss or damage resulting from its use or for the violation of any federal, state, or municipal regulation with which this publication may conflict.
- e. This Standard shall become effective on the date printed on the cover but may be used voluntarily from the date of distribution.
- f. Appendix F, "Marking Requirements for Monogram Licensees," has been intentionally removed. See API Specification Q1 (Annex A) or the API website for information pertaining to the API Monogram Program and use of the API Monogram on applicable products.
- g. Suggested revisions are invited and should be submitted to the standardization manager, American Petroleum Institute, 200 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 1100, Washington, DC 20001.

Attention Users of this Publication: Portions of this publication have been changed from the previous edition. In some cases the changes are significant, while in other cases the changes reflect minor editorial adjustments. Since the document was significantly re-formatted from the previous edition, no attempt was made to indicate the location of changes with bar notations.

CONTENTS

	Page
1 SCOPE.....	1
1.1 Coverage	1
1.2 Unit Conversion.....	1
1.3 Suggestions for Ordering API Low Pressure Fiberglass Line Pipe and Fittings	1
2 REFERENCES	1
2.1 References Standards.....	1
2.2 Requirements	2
2.3 Equivalent Standards.....	2
3 PROCESS OF MANUFACTURE AND MATERIALS.....	2
3.1 Process of Manufacture	2
3.2 Material	2
4 MATERIAL PROPERTIES AND TESTS.....	2
4.1 General	2
4.2 Degree of Cure.....	2
4.3 Methods of Material Analysis	2
4.4 Frequency of Tests	2
5 PHYSICAL PROPERTIES AND TESTS	2
5.1 Physical Properties.....	2
5.2 Frequency of Tests	3
5.3 Minimum Properties.....	3
5.4 Service Factors.....	3
5.5 Pressure Rating	3
5.6 Qualification Requirements for Fittings	4
5.7 Qualification Tests for Fittings, Couplings, and Connections	4
5.8 Requalification Tests for Fittings, Couplings, Connections and Adhesives.....	5
6 QUALITY CONTROL TESTS	5
6.1 Pipe.....	5
6.2 Fittings—Mill Pressure Tests	5
7 DIMENSIONS AND LENGTHS.....	5
7.1 Pipe.....	5
7.2 Fittings Dimensions	6
8 PIPE ENDS, CONNECTIONS, END PROTECTION, AND WORKMANSHIP	6
8.1 Pipe Ends	6
8.2 Product Drawings	8
8.3 Workmanship	8
8.4 Repair of Surface Imperfections	8
8.5 End Protection	8
8.6 Purchaser Inspection	9
9 MARKING	9
9.1 Methods	9
9.2 Marking Requirements	9

	Page
APPENDIX A METHOD OF TEST FOR GLASS-RESIN RATIO OF FIBERGLASS PIPE.....	11
APPENDIX B METHOD OF TEST FOR THE DETERMINATION OF DEGREE OF CURE BY DIFFERENTIAL SCANNING CALORIMETRY (DSC)	13
APPENDIX C METHOD OF TEST FOR IMPACT RESISTANCE OF FIBERGLASS PIPE.....	15
APPENDIX D SAMPLING PLAN BASIS: 0.75% AOQL (AVERAGE OUTGOING QUALITY LIMIT)	17
APPENDIX E PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS.....	19
APPENDIX G METRIC CONVERSIONS	21
APPENDIX H PURCHASER INSPECTION	23

Tables

1 Dimensions—2 in. through 6 in. Sizes.....	6
2 Dimensions—8 in. and Larger Sizes	6
3 Dimensional Tolerances	6
4 Thread Sizes	7
5 Spigot Dimensions for Tapered Ends Adhesive Bonded Joints.....	8
6 Socket Dimensions for Adhesive Bonded Joints Using Non-Tapered Pipe Ends	9
7 Visual Standards	10
E.1 Reporting Format for API Spec 15LR Appendix E Product Characteristics.....	20

Specification for Low Pressure Fiberglass Line Pipe and Fittings

1 Scope

1.1 COVERAGE

This specification covers filament wound (FW) and centrifugally cast (CC) fiberglass line pipe and fittings for pipe in diameters up to and including 24 in. in diameter and up to and including 1000 psig cyclic operating pressures. In addition, at the manufacturer's option, the pipe may also be rated for static operating pressures up to 1000 psig. It is recommended that the pipe and fittings be purchased by cyclic pressure rating. The standard pressure ratings range from 150 psig to 300 psig in 50 psig increments, and from 300 psig to 1000 psig in 100 psig increments, based on either cyclic pressure (ref. 5.5.1) or static pressure (ref. 5.5.2). Quality control tests, hydrostatic mill tests, dimensions, weights, material properties, physical properties, and minimum performance requirements are included.

1.2 UNIT CONVERSION

A decimal/inch system is the standard for the dimensions shown in this specification. Nominal sizes will continue to be shown as fractions. For the purposes of this specification, the fractions and their decimal equivalents are equal and interchangeable. Metric conversions are described in Appendix G.

1.3 SUGGESTIONS FOR ORDERING API LOW PRESSURE FIBERGLASS LINE PIPE AND FITTINGS

1.3.1 In placing orders for line pipe to be manufactured in accordance with API Specification 15LR, the purchaser may specify the following on the purchase order:

Specification	API Specification 15LR
Quantity	
Pressure Rating	Par. 1.1
Process of Manufacture	Par. 3.1
Resin System	Par. 3.2
Nominal Size or Outside Diameter	Table 1 and 2
Length	Par. 7.1.2
Pipe Ends	Par. 8.1
Delivery Date and Shipping Instructions	

1.3.2 Attention is called to the following paragraphs which may require agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer:

Service Factors	Par 5.4
Disposition of Rejected Product	Appendix H, Par. H.4

1.3.3 The purchaser should also state on the purchase order his requirements concerning the following stipulations which are optional with the purchaser:

Degree of Cure	Par. 4.4
Physical Properties	Par. 5.1
Static Pressure Rating	Par. 5.5.2
Pipe Drawings	Par. 8.2
Purchaser Inspection	Par. 8.6

2 References

2.1 REFERENCES STANDARDS

This specification includes by reference, either in total or in part, the following API, industry and government standards. Where a specific edition of a standard is referenced, it was the latest edition available for review by the API Subcommittee on Fiberglass and Plastic Tubulars at the time this edition was printed. Subsequent revisions are subject to API subcommittee review prior to acceptance as a referenced standard to this specification.

API	
Std 5B	<i>Specification for Threading, Gaging, and Thread Inspection of Casing, Tubing, and Line Pipe Threads, Latest Edition</i>
RP 5B1	<i>Recommended Practice for Threading, Gauging, and Thread Inspection of Casing, Tubing, and Line Pipe Threads, Latest Edition</i>
ANSI ¹	
B16.5	<i>Pipe Flanges and Flanged Fittings NPS 1/2 Through NPS 24, 1996</i>
ASTM ²	
C 582	<i>Standard Specification for Contact-Molded Reinforced Thermosetting Plastic (RTP) Laminates for Corrosion Resistant Equipment, 1995</i>
D 1599	<i>Test Method for Short-Time Hydraulic Failure Pressure of Plastic Pipe, Tubing and Fittings, 1995</i>
D 1694	<i>Specification for Threads for Reinforced Thermosetting Resin Pipe, 1995</i>
D 2105	<i>Test Method for Longitudinal Tensile Properties of Reinforced Thermosetting Plastic Pipe and Tube, 1990</i>

¹American National Standards Institute, 1430 Broadway, New York, New York 10018.

²ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, Pennsylvania 19428.