

Edition 4.0 2022-09

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Magnetic materials -

Part 8-4: Specifications for individual materials – Cold-rolled non-oriented electrical steel strip and sheet delivered in the fully-processed state

Matériaux magnétiques -

Partie 8-4: Spécifications pour matériaux particuliers – Bandes et tôles magnétiques en acier à grains non orientés, laminées à froid et livrées à l'état fini





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2022 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Secretariat Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11

3, rue de Varembé info@iec.ch CH-1211 Geneva 20 www.iec.ch

Switzerland

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC -

webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 300 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 19 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.



Edition 4.0 2022-09

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Magnetic materials -

Part 8-4: Specifications for individual materials – Cold-rolled non-oriented electrical steel strip and sheet delivered in the fully-processed state

Matériaux magnétiques -

Partie 8-4: Spécifications pour matériaux particuliers – Bandes et tôles magnétiques en acier à grains non orientés, laminées à froid et livrées à l'état fini

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 17.220.20; 29.030 ISBN 978-2-8322-5708-1

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

CONTENTS

F	OREWORD		4		
IN	ITRODUCT	ION	6		
1	Scope		7		
2	Normativ	ve references	7		
3	Terms and definitions				
4					
5					
6	•	requirements			
U		•			
		oduction process			
		rm of supply			
		elivery condition			
7		itability for cuttingal requirements			
′		·			
		agnetic properties			
	7.1.1	General			
	7.1.2	Magnetic polarization			
	7.1.3	Specific total loss			
	7.1.4	Anisotropy of loss			
		eometrical characteristics and tolerances			
	7.2.1	Thickness			
	7.2.2	Width			
	7.2.3	Length			
	7.2.4	Edge wave (wave factor)			
	7.2.5	Residual curvature			
	7.2.6	Edge camber			
		chnological characteristics			
	7.3.1	Density			
	7.3.2	Stacking factor			
	7.3.3	Number of bends			
_	7.3.4	Deviation from the shearing line (internal stress)			
8	Inspection and testing				
		eneral			
		lection of samples			
		eparation of test specimens			
	8.3.1	Magnetic properties			
	8.3.2	Geometrical characteristics and tolerances			
	8.3.3	Technological characteristics			
		st methods			
	8.4.1	General			
	8.4.2	Magnetic properties			
	8.4.3	Geometrical characteristics and tolerances			
	8.4.4	Technological characteristics			
_		etests			
9	Marking	, labelling and packaging	22		

10 Complaints	22
11 Information to be supplied by the purchaser	22
Annex A (informative) Non-specified magnetic properties	24
Annex B (informative) Calculated density of non-oriented electrical steel	25
Bibliography	26
Table 1 – Technological properties and magnetic properties (magnetic properties are measured using the Epstein method according to IEC 60404-2)	12
using the Epstein method according to IEC 60404-2)	14
Table 3 – Tolerances on nominal thickness	16
Table 4 – Tolerances on nominal width	16
Table A.1 – Non-specified magnetic properties	24

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MAGNETIC MATERIALS -

Part 8-4: Specifications for individual materials – Cold-rolled non-oriented electrical steel strip and sheet delivered in the fully-processed state

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60404-8-4 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 68: Magnetic alloys and steels. It is an International Standard.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2013. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) modification of terms and technical requirements concerning geometrical characteristics to be consistent with IEC 60404-9:2018;
- b) insertion of Table 3 Tolerances on nominal thickness;
- c) change of the length of test specimen for determination of geometrical characteristics from 2 m to 1 m.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
68/700/CDV	68/713/RVC

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60404 series, published under the general title *Magnetic materials*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- · reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

This revision of International Standard IEC 60404-8-4 has been prepared by the experts of the Working Group 1 of the IEC Technical Committee 68: Magnetic alloys and steels.

The third edition of IEC 60404-8-4 was issued in 2013. After that, other IEC 60404 standards were revised and IEC TC 68 decided in 2019 at their meeting in Düsseldorf to revise this document to maintain consistency for user's convenience. The revision is made mainly on technical amendments regarding testing and definitions of geometrical characteristics in accordance with IEC 60404-9. The length of test specimen for determination of geometrical characteristics is changed from 2 m to 1 m. The term of "flatness" is divided into "edge wave (wave factor)" and "residual curvature" and the horizontal method is introduced for verification of residual curvature. This revision also includes corrections in order to improve consistency with other standards of the IEC 60404-8 series.

MAGNETIC MATERIALS -

Part 8-4: Specifications for individual materials – Cold-rolled non-oriented electrical steel strip and sheet delivered in the fully-processed state

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60404 defines the grades of cold-rolled non-oriented electrical steel strip and sheet in nominal thicknesses of 0,35 mm, 0,47 mm, 0,50 mm, 0,65 mm and 1,00 mm. In particular, it gives general requirements, magnetic properties, geometric characteristics, tolerances and technological characteristics, as well as inspection procedure. The nominal thickness 0,47 mm applies to the grades for use at 60 Hz only.

This document applies to cold-rolled non-oriented electrical steel strip and sheet supplied in the fully-processed state, i.e. the final annealed condition, in coils or sheets, and intended for the construction of magnetic circuits. This document does not apply to materials supplied in the semi-processed state.

NOTE The cold-rolled non-oriented electrical steel strip and sheet supplied in the semi-processed state is specified in IEC 60404-8-3.

The grades defined in this document correspond to Class C21 of IEC 60404-1.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-121, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Part 121: Electromagnetism

IEC 60050-221, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 221: Magnetic materials and components

IEC 60404-1, Magnetic materials – Part 1: Classification

IEC 60404-2, Magnetic materials – Part 2: Methods of measurement of the magnetic properties of electrical steel strip and sheet by means of an Epstein frame

IEC 60404-3, Magnetic materials – Part 3: Methods of measurement of the magnetic properties of electrical steel strip and sheet by means of a single sheet tester

IEC 60404-9, Magnetic materials – Part 9: Methods of determination of the geometrical characteristics of electrical steel strip and sheet

IEC 60404-13, Magnetic materials – Part 13: Methods of measurement of resistivity, density and stacking factor of electrical steel strip and sheet

ISO 404, Steel and steel products – General technical delivery requirements

ISO 7799, Metallic materials – Sheet and strip 3 mm thick or less – Reverse bend test