

BSI Standards Publication

Flanges and their joints - Circular flanges for pipes, valves, fittings and accessories, PN designated

Part 1: Steel flanges



BS EN 1092-1:2018 BRITISH STANDARD

National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of EN 1092-1:2018. It supersedes BS EN 1092-1:2007+A1:2013, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee PSE/15, Flanges.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2018 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2018

ISBN 978 0 580 93106 2

ICS 23.040.60

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 April 2018.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 1092-1

April 2018

ICS 23.040.60

Supersedes EN 1092-1:2007+A1:2013

English Version

Flanges and their joints - Circular flanges for pipes, valves, fittings and accessories, PN designated - Part 1: Steel flanges

Brides et leurs assemblages - Brides circulaires pour tubes, appareils de robinetterie, raccords et accessoires, désignées PN - Partie 1: Brides en acier Flansche und ihre Verbindungen - Runde Flansche für Rohre, Armaturen, Formstücke und Zubehörteile, nach PN bezeichnet - Teil 1: Stahlflansche

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 27 November 2017.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Conte	ents	Page
Europ	ean foreword	5
Introd	uction	6
1	Scope	7
2	Normative references	
3	Terms and definitions	
4 4.1	DesignationGeneral	
4.1 4.2	Standard designation	
5	General requirements	
5 5.1	Materials	
5.1.1	General	
5.1.2	Methods of manufacture related to base material	
5.2	Repairs by welding	
5.3	Bolting	
5.4	Gaskets	
5.5	Determination of p/T ratings	
5.6	Dimensions	
5.6.1	Flanges and collars	
5.6.2	Hubs	
5.6.3	Threaded flanges	
5.6.4	Bolt holes	
5.6.5	Lapped joints	
5.6.6	Collar types	
5.7	Facings	
5.7.1	Types of facings	
5.7.2	Jointing face finish	
5.7.2 5.8	Surface finish of flanges and collars	
5.8.1	Surface finish	
5.8.2	Spot facing or back facing of flanges	
5.0.2 5.9	Tolerances	
	Marking	
	General marking requirements	
	Stamping	
	Declaration of compliance	
	Welding	
	Inspection and testing	
J.12 5 12 1	Inspection and testing of fusion welded joints	20 20
	Inspection and testing of bent and electric welded flanges or collars from formed	20
3.12.2	bars, sectional steel or band material	21
E 12 2	Inspection and testing of formed parts manufactured from base material other than	41
J.14.3	forgings	22
5 1 2 <i>1</i>	Inspection and testing of close die flanges	
	Inspection and testing of other materials	
	Certificates	
ひょよひ	LCI UIIVALCS	44

Annex	x A (normative) Wall thickness and end preparation for flanges type 11, 34, 35, 36, and pipe nominal thicknesses for the use with type 01 flanges	
A.1	Weld-end preparation for flanges types 11 and 34	83
A.2	Weld-end preparation for type 35	
A.3	Weld end preparation for types 36 and 37	87
Annex	x B (informative) Material groups	89
Annex	x C (informative) Approximate masses of flanges and collars	91
Annex	x D (informative) Additional materials	101
Annex	x E (normative) Basis of flange calculation	103
E.1	General	103
E.2	Calculation method	103
E.3	Basic rules for calculation of flange connection	103
E.3.1	General	103
E.3.2	Flanges	104
E.3.3	Pipes	104
E.3.4	Bolting/Tightening	105
E.3.5	Gasket	105
Annex	Annex F (normative) Determination of p/T ratings	
F.1	General	107
F.1.1	Reference temperature (RT)	107
F.1.2	Application limits and formulae	107
F.2	Symbols, descriptions and units	107
F.2.1	General	107
F.2.2	p/T ratings for materials with time independent nominal design stress	108
F.2.3	p/T ratings for materials with time dependent nominal design stress	108
F.2.4	Reference value for thickness ($v_{\rm R}$)	108
F.2.5	Nominal design stresses and safety factors for mean creep rupture strength	
F.2.6	Flanges made from steel castings	109
F.2.7	Rounding of maximum allowable pressure at temperature	109
Annex	x G (normative) p/T ratings for a selection of EN materials	
G.1	General	
G.1.1	p/T ratings	
G.1.2	Basics of determination of p/T ratings (see Annex F)F)	110
G.1.3	Application limits for creep range	
G.2	Non-austenitic steels	
G.2.1	General	111
G.2.2	List of materials	112

EN 1092-1:2018 (E)

G.2.3	p/T ratings	113
G.3	Austenitic and austenitic-ferritic steels	125
G.3.1	General	125
G.3.2	List of materials	125
G.3.3	p/T ratings	126
Annex	H (informative) Rings for flanges with groove	138
Annex	I (informative) Flanges with fixed inner diameter	139
I.1	General	139
I.2	Scope	139
Annex	J (informative) Mating dimensions for flanges with higher DN	144
Annex	ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2014/68/EU Pressure Equipment Directive aimed to	
	be covered	146
Bibliog	graphy	. 147

European foreword

This document (EN 1092-1:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 74 "Flanges and their joints", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2018 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1092-1:2007+A1:2013.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive 2014/68/EU.

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

The major changes in comparison with EN 1092-1:2007+A1:2013 include:

- a) standard references were updated;
- b) several changes were made in some synoptic tables;
- c) changes were implemented in thicknesses for types 36 and 37;
- d) flanges Type 5 for PN 160 to PN 400 were implemented.

EN 1092, *Flanges and their joints* — *Circular flanges for pipes, valves, fittings and accessories, PN designated*, consists of the following four parts:

- Part 1: Steel flanges;
- Part 2: Cast iron flanges;
- Part 3: Copper alloy flanges;
- Part 4: Aluminium alloy flanges.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

When the Technical Committee CEN/TC 74 started its work of producing this European Standard, it took as its basis the International Standard ISO 7005-1, Steel flanges.

In taking this decision, CEN/TC 74, agreed that this standard would differ significantly from the ISO standard in respect of the following:

- a) whereas ISO 7005-1 included in its scope both the original DIN based flanges and also the original ANSI/ASME based flanges, EN 1092-1 contains only the PN based flanges. CEN/TC 74 has produced a separate series of standards, EN 1759-1, EN 1759-3 and EN 1759-4, dealing with the ANSI/ASME based flanges in their original Class designations;
- b) the opportunity was taken to revise some of the technical requirements applicable to the DIN origin flanges.

Consequently, while the mating dimensions, the flange and facing types and designations are compatible with those given in ISO 7005-1, it is important to take account of the following differences which exist in EN 1092-1:

- 1) the p/T ratings of this standard have been reduced in many cases by either limiting the lower temperature ratings which can no longer exceed the PN value, or by increasing the rate at which allowable pressures shall reduce with increase in temperature;
- 2) in addition to the range of PN 2,5 to PN 40 DIN origin flanges contained in the ISO standard, EN 1092-1 also includes flanges up to PN 400.

1 Scope

This European Standard for a single series of flanges specifies requirements for circular steel flanges in PN designations PN 2,5 to PN 400 and nominal sizes from DN 10 to DN 4000.

This European Standard specifies the flange types and their facings, dimensions, tolerances, threading, bolt sizes, flange jointing face surface finish, marking, materials, pressure/ temperature ratings and approximate flange masses.

For the purpose of this European Standard, "flanges" include also lapped ends and collars.

This European Standard applies to flanges manufactured in accordance with the methods described in Table 1.

Non-gasketed pipe joints are outside the scope of this European Standard.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 1514-1:1997, Flanges and their joints - Dimensions of gaskets for PN-designated flanges - Part 1: Non-metallic flat gaskets with or without inserts

EN 1514-2:2014, Flanges and their joints - Gaskets for PN-designated flanges - Part 2: Spiral wound gaskets for use with steel flanges

EN 1515-2:2001, Flanges and their joints - Bolting - Part 2: Classification of bolt materials for steel flanges, PN designated

EN 1515-4:2009, Flanges and their joints - Bolting - Part 4: Selection of bolting for equipment subject to the Pressure Equipment Directive 97/23/EC

EN 1591-1:2013, Flanges and their joints - Design rules for gasketed circular flange connections - Part 1: Calculation

EN 1708-1:2010, Welding - Basic welded joint details in steel - Part 1: Pressurized components

EN 10021:2006, General technical delivery conditions for steel products

EN 10028-2:2017, Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes - Part 2: Non-alloy and alloy steels with specified elevated temperature properties

EN 10028-3:2017, Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes - Part 3: Weldable fine grain steels, normalized

EN 10028-4:2017, Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes - Part 4: Nickel alloy steels with specified low temperature properties

EN 10028-7:2016, Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes - Part 7: Stainless steels

EN 10160:1999, Ultrasonic testing of steel flat product of thickness equal or greater than 6 mm (reflection method)

EN 10204:2004, Metallic products - Types of inspection documents