
**Cards and security devices for
personal identification — Contactless
vicinity objects —**

**Part 3:
Anticollision and transmission
protocol**

*Cartes et dispositifs de sécurité pour l'identification personnelle —
Objets sans contact de voisinage —*

Partie 3: Anticollision et protocole de transmission





COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO/IEC 2019

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11
Fax: +41 22 749 09 47
Email: copyright@iso.org
Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Contents

| | Page |
|--|------------|
| Foreword | vi |
| Introduction | vii |
| 1 Scope | 1 |
| 2 Normative references | 1 |
| 3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms | 1 |
| 3.1 Terms and definitions..... | 1 |
| 3.2 Symbols and abbreviated terms..... | 2 |
| 4 Definition of data elements | 3 |
| 4.1 UID..... | 3 |
| 4.2 AFI..... | 3 |
| 4.3 DSFID..... | 5 |
| 4.4 CRC..... | 5 |
| 4.5 Security framework..... | 6 |
| 5 VICC memory organization | 6 |
| 6 Block security status | 6 |
| 7 Overall protocol description | 7 |
| 7.1 Protocol concept..... | 7 |
| 7.2 Modes..... | 8 |
| 7.2.1 General..... | 8 |
| 7.2.2 Addressed mode..... | 8 |
| 7.2.3 Non-addressed mode..... | 8 |
| 7.2.4 Select mode..... | 8 |
| 7.3 Request format..... | 9 |
| 7.3.1 General..... | 9 |
| 7.3.2 Request flags..... | 9 |
| 7.4 Response format..... | 10 |
| 7.4.1 General..... | 10 |
| 7.4.2 Response flags..... | 11 |
| 7.4.3 Response error code..... | 11 |
| 7.4.4 In-process reply response formats..... | 12 |
| 7.4.5 Waiting time extension request formats..... | 13 |
| 7.5 VICC states..... | 13 |
| 7.5.1 General..... | 13 |
| 7.5.2 Power-off state..... | 14 |
| 7.5.3 Ready state..... | 14 |
| 7.5.4 Quiet state..... | 14 |
| 7.5.5 Selected state..... | 14 |
| 7.5.6 Selected Secure state..... | 15 |
| 8 Anticollision | 16 |
| 8.1 General..... | 16 |
| 8.2 Request parameters..... | 16 |
| 8.3 Request processing by the VICC..... | 16 |
| 8.4 Explanation of an anticollision sequence..... | 18 |
| 9 Timing specifications | 20 |
| 9.1 General..... | 20 |
| 9.2 VICC waiting time before transmitting its response after reception of an EOF from the VCD..... | 20 |
| 9.3 VICC modulation ignore time after reception of an EOF from the VCD..... | 20 |
| 9.4 VCD waiting time before sending a subsequent request..... | 20 |
| 9.5 VCD waiting time before switching to the next slot during an inventory process..... | 21 |
| 9.5.1 General..... | 21 |

| | | |
|--|--|-----------|
| 9.5.2 | When the VCD has started to receive one or more VICC responses | 21 |
| 9.5.3 | When the VCD has received no VICC response | 21 |
| 9.6 | Clarification of use of Option_flag in Write alike commands | 22 |
| 9.7 | Security timeout as used in the CS | 22 |
| 9.8 | VICC replies as used in CS or extended functionalities | 22 |
| 9.8.1 | General | 22 |
| 9.8.2 | Immediate VICC reply | 22 |
| 9.8.3 | In-process reply | 23 |
| 9.9 | Waiting time extension reply | 25 |
| 10 | Commands | 26 |
| 10.1 | Command types | 26 |
| 10.1.1 | General | 26 |
| 10.1.2 | Mandatory | 26 |
| 10.1.3 | Optional | 26 |
| 10.1.4 | Custom | 26 |
| 10.1.5 | Proprietary | 26 |
| 10.2 | Command codes | 27 |
| 10.3 | Mandatory commands | 28 |
| 10.3.1 | Inventory | 28 |
| 10.3.2 | Stay quiet | 29 |
| 10.4 | Optional commands | 29 |
| 10.4.1 | Read single block | 29 |
| 10.4.2 | Write single block | 30 |
| 10.4.3 | Lock block | 31 |
| 10.4.4 | Read multiple blocks | 31 |
| 10.4.5 | Write multiple blocks | 32 |
| 10.4.6 | Select | 33 |
| 10.4.7 | Reset to ready | 34 |
| 10.4.8 | Write AFI | 34 |
| 10.4.9 | Lock AFI | 35 |
| 10.4.10 | Write DSFID command | 36 |
| 10.4.11 | Lock DSFID | 36 |
| 10.4.12 | Get system information | 37 |
| 10.4.13 | Get multiple block security status | 38 |
| 10.4.14 | Fast read multiple blocks | 39 |
| 10.4.15 | Extended read single block | 41 |
| 10.4.16 | Extended write single block | 42 |
| 10.4.17 | Extended lock block | 43 |
| 10.4.18 | Extended read multiple block | 43 |
| 10.4.19 | Extended write multiple blocks | 44 |
| 10.4.20 | Extended get multiple block security status | 45 |
| 10.4.21 | Fast extended read multiple blocks | 46 |
| 10.4.22 | Authenticate | 48 |
| 10.4.23 | KeyUpdate | 49 |
| 10.4.24 | Challenge | 50 |
| 10.4.25 | ReadBuffer | 51 |
| 10.4.26 | Extended get system information | 51 |
| 10.5 | Custom commands | 55 |
| 10.6 | Proprietary commands | 56 |
| 11 | Secured Communication | 56 |
| 11.1 | General | 56 |
| 11.2 | AuthComm | 56 |
| 11.3 | SecureComm | 57 |
| Annex A (informative) Compatibility with other card standards | | 59 |
| Annex B (informative) VCD pseudo-code for anticollision | | 60 |
| Annex C (informative) Cyclic redundancy check (CRC) | | 61 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Annex D (informative) Examples of crypto command sequence | 64 |
| Annex E (normative) List of legacy commands | 67 |
| Bibliography | 68 |

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents) or the IEC list of patent declarations received (see <http://patents.iec.ch>).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 17, *Cards and security devices for personal identification*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO/IEC 15693-3:2009) which has been technically revised. It also incorporates the Amendments ISO/IEC 15693-3:2009/Amd 2:2015, ISO/IEC 15693-3:2009/Amd 3:2015 and ISO/IEC 15693-3:2009/Amd 4:2017.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- RFU bits;
- fast response data rates.

A list of all parts in the ISO 15693 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

ISO/IEC 15693 (all parts) is one of a series of International Standards describing the parameters for identification cards as defined in ISO/IEC 7810 and the use of such cards for international interchange.

This document describes the anticollision and transmission protocols.

This document does not preclude the incorporation of other standard technologies on the card.

Contactless card standards cover a variety of types as embodied in the ISO/IEC 10536 series (close-coupled cards), the ISO/IEC 14443 series (proximity cards) and the ISO/IEC 15693 series (vicinity cards). These are intended for operation when very near, nearby and at a longer distance from associated coupling devices, respectively.

Cards and security devices for personal identification — Contactless vicinity objects —

Part 3: Anticollision and transmission protocol

1 Scope

This document specifies:

- protocols and commands;
- other parameters required to initialize communications between a vicinity integrated circuit card and a vicinity coupling device;
- methods to detect and communicate with one card among several cards ("anticollision");
- optional means to ease and speed up the selection of one among several cards based on application criteria.

This document does not preclude the incorporation of other standard technologies on the card as described in [Annex A](#).

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO/IEC 13239, *Information technology — Telecommunications and information exchange between systems — High-level data link control (HDLC) procedures*

ISO/IEC 15693-1, *Cards and security devices for personal identification — Contactless vicinity objects — Part 1: Physical characteristics*

ISO/IEC 15693-2, *Cards and security devices for personal identification — Contactless vicinity objects — Part 2: Air interface and initialization*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 15693-1, ISO/IEC 15693-2 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>