

### **BSI Standards Publication**

# **Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures**

Part 3: Production of concrete constituents and concrete



BS ISO 13315-3:2023 BRITISH STANDARD

#### National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of ISO 13315-3:2023.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee B/517/8, Protection and repair of concrete structures.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

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**Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures** —

Part 3:

**Production of concrete constituents and concrete** 



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#### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO document should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 71, *Concrete, reinforced concrete and prestressed concrete*, Subcommittee SC 8, *Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures*.

A list of all parts in the ISO 13315 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at <a href="https://www.iso.org/members.html">www.iso.org/members.html</a>.

#### Introduction

Concrete, a material essential for constructing buildings and civil structures forming infrastructure, is extensively used worldwide, requiring huge amounts of natural resources for its production, including the production of its constituents. A variety of byproducts from other industries are also used for their production. Moreover, the production of concrete constituents and concrete causes emissions of global warming gases including  $\mathrm{CO}_2$  and air pollutants such as NOx and SOx, water pollutants, as well as discharges of waste such as concrete rubble. Cement, one of the primary constituents of concrete, causes a large amount of  $\mathrm{CO}_2$  emissions during its production. Extraction of mineral resources, which are materials for concrete constituents, can also change the land use and alter the habitats of flora and fauna.

In this context, when producing concrete constituents and concrete, environmental consideration is necessary from every aspect including effective use of resources and prevention of global warming.

### **Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures** —

#### Part 3:

#### Production of concrete constituents and concrete

#### 1 Scope

This document provides the principles and procedures for environmental management related to production of concrete constituents and concrete. This document covers the following:

- concrete constituents: cement, admixtures, additions, aggregate and mixing water;
- concrete and precast concrete.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 13315-1, Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures — Part 1: General principles

ISO~13315-2, Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures -- Part 2: System boundary and inventory data

 $ISO\ 13315-4, Environmental\ management\ for\ concrete\ and\ concrete\ structures -- Part\ 4:\ Environmental\ design\ of\ concrete\ structures$ 

ISO 13315-6, Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures — Part 6: Use of concrete structures

ISO 13315-8, Environmental management for concrete and concrete structures — Part 8: Environmental labels and declarations

ISO 14040, Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Principles and framework

ISO 14044, Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Requirements and guidelines

ISO 14050, Environmental management — Vocabulary

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 13315-1, ISO 13315-2, ISO 13315-4, ISO 13315-6, ISO 13315-8, ISO 14040 and ISO 14050 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminology databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <a href="https://www.iso.org/obp">https://www.iso.org/obp</a>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <a href="https://www.electropedia.org/">https://www.electropedia.org/</a>