



**Satellite Earth Stations and Systems (SES);
Harmonised Standard for Very Small
Aperture Terminal (VSAT);
Transmit-only, transmit-and-receive, receive-only satellite
earth stations operating in the 4 GHz and 6 GHz
frequency bands covering the essential requirements
of article 3.2 of the Directive 2014/53/EU**

Reference
REN/SES-00385
Keywords
regulation, satellite, VSAT

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

Important notice

The present document can be downloaded from:
<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.
Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at
<https://portal.etsi.org/TB/ETSIDeliverableStatus.aspx>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:
<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommitteeSupportStaff.aspx>

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.
The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.
The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2016.
All rights reserved.

DECT™, PLUGTESTS™, UMTS™ and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
3GPP™ and **LTE™** are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and
of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.
GSM® and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	7
Foreword.....	7
Modal verbs terminology.....	7
Introduction	7
1 Scope	9
2 References	9
2.1 Normative references	9
2.2 Informative references.....	10
3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations	10
3.1 Definitions.....	10
3.2 Symbols.....	13
3.3 Abbreviations	13
4 Technical requirements specifications	14
4.1 General	14
4.1.1 Environmental profile	14
4.1.2 Control and Monitoring Functions (CMF).....	14
4.1.3 Operational configurations	14
4.1.4 Transmit VSAT states and radio states	14
4.1.4.1 Definitions.....	14
4.1.4.2 Class A CMF.....	14
4.1.4.3 Class B CMF.....	15
4.1.4.4 Radio states	15
4.2 Conformance requirements	15
4.2.1 Off-axis spurious radiation	15
4.2.1.1 Justification	15
4.2.1.2 Specification.....	16
4.2.1.2.1 Transmit VSAT	16
4.2.1.2.2 Receive-only VSAT	17
4.2.1.3 Conformance tests.....	17
4.2.2 On-axis spurious radiation for transmit VSAT	17
4.2.2.1 Justification	17
4.2.2.2 Specifications	17
4.2.2.2.1 Specification 1: "Carrier-on" radio state	17
4.2.2.2.2 Specification 2: "Carrier-off" and "Emissions disabled radio states"	18
4.2.2.3 Conformance tests.....	18
4.2.3 Off-axis e.i.r.p emission density within the band.....	18
4.2.3.0 General	18
4.2.3.1 Justification	18
4.2.3.2 Specification.....	18
4.2.3.3 Conformance tests.....	19
4.2.4 Carrier suppression	19
4.2.4.1 Justification	19
4.2.4.2 Specification.....	19
4.2.4.3 Conformance tests.....	20
4.2.5 Mechanical (antenna pointing) for transmit VSAT	20
4.2.5.1 Justification	20
4.2.5.2 Specification.....	20
4.2.5.3 Conformance tests.....	20
4.2.6 Class A Control and Monitoring Functions	20
4.2.6.1 Control and Monitoring Functions (CMF)	20
4.2.6.1.1 General	20
4.2.6.1.2 CMF state transition diagram	20
4.2.6.1.3 Specification of states	22
4.2.6.2 Control Channels (CC).....	22

4.2.6.2.1	Justification	22
4.2.6.2.2	Specification.....	22
4.2.6.2.3	Conformance tests	23
4.2.6.3	Self-monitoring functions	23
4.2.6.3.1	General	23
4.2.6.3.2	Processor monitoring.....	23
4.2.6.3.3	Transmit subsystem monitoring	24
4.2.6.3.4	VSAT transmission validation.....	24
4.2.6.4	Reception of commands from the CCMF	25
4.2.6.4.1	General	25
4.2.6.4.2	Disable message	25
4.2.6.4.3	Enable Message	26
4.2.6.5	Power-on/Reset	26
4.2.6.5.1	Justification	26
4.2.6.5.2	Specification.....	26
4.2.6.5.3	Conformance tests	26
4.2.7	Class B Control and Monitoring Functions	26
4.2.7.0	General	26
4.2.7.1	Processor monitoring	27
4.2.7.1.1	Justification	27
4.2.7.1.2	Specification.....	27
4.2.7.1.3	Conformance tests	27
4.2.7.2	Transmit subsystem monitoring.....	28
4.2.7.2.1	Justification	28
4.2.7.2.2	Specification.....	28
4.2.7.2.3	Conformance tests	28
4.2.7.3	Power-on/Reset	28
4.2.7.3.1	Justification	28
4.2.7.3.2	Specification.....	28
4.2.7.3.3	Conformance tests	28
4.2.7.4	Control Channel (CC) reception	28
4.2.7.4.1	Justification	28
4.2.7.4.2	Specification.....	28
4.2.7.4.3	Conformance tests	28
4.2.7.5	Network control commands	29
4.2.7.5.1	Justification	29
4.2.7.5.2	Specification.....	29
4.2.7.5.3	Conformance test.....	29
4.2.7.6	Initial burst transmission	29
4.2.7.6.1	Justification	29
4.2.7.6.2	Specification.....	29
4.2.7.6.3	Conformance tests	29
4.2.8	Receive antenna off-axis gain pattern	29
4.2.8.1	Justification	29
4.2.8.2	Specification.....	29
4.2.8.3	Conformance tests	30
4.2.9	Blocking performance	30
4.2.9.1	Justification	30
4.2.9.2	Specification.....	30
4.2.9.3	Conformance tests	30
4.2.10	Adjacent Signal Selectivity	30
4.2.10.1	Justification	30
4.2.10.2	Specification.....	30
4.2.10.3	Conformance tests	31
5	Testing for compliance with technical requirements.....	31
5.1	Environmental conditions for testing	31
5.2	Essential radio test suites.....	31
6	Test methods for the complete VSAT	31
6.1	General	31
6.2	Off-axis spurious radiation	32

6.2.1	Test method	32
6.2.1.a	General	32
6.2.1.0	Multi-carrier operation	33
6.2.1.1	Up to 1 000 MHz	33
6.2.1.1.1	Test site	33
6.2.1.1.2	Measuring receivers	33
6.2.1.1.3	Procedure	33
6.2.1.2	Above 1 000 MHz	34
6.2.1.2.0	General	34
6.2.1.2.1	Identification of the significant frequencies of spurious radiation	34
6.2.1.2.2	Measurement of radiated power levels of identified spurious radiation	34
6.2.1.2.3	Measurement of conducted spurious radiation at the antenna flange	36
6.3	On-axis spurious radiation for transmit VSAT	36
6.3.1	Test method	36
6.3.1.1	Test site	36
6.3.1.2	Method of measurement	37
6.3.1.2.1	General	37
6.3.1.2.2	Method of measurement at the antenna flange	37
6.3.1.2.3	Method of measurement with a test antenna	38
6.4	Off-axis e.i.r.p emission density within the band	39
6.4.0	General	39
6.4.1	Test method	39
6.4.1.1	General	39
6.4.1.2	Transmit output power density	39
6.4.1.2.1	General	39
6.4.1.2.2	Test site	39
6.4.1.2.3	Method of measurement	40
6.4.1.3	Antenna transmit gain	41
6.4.1.3.1	General	41
6.4.1.3.2	Test site	41
6.4.1.3.3	Method of measurement	41
6.4.1.4	Antenna transmit radiation patterns	42
6.4.1.4.1	General	42
6.4.1.4.2	Test site	42
6.4.1.4.3	Method of measurement	42
6.4.1.4.4	Co-polar radiation pattern - azimuth	42
6.4.1.4.5	Co-polar radiation pattern - elevation	43
6.4.1.4.6	Cross-polar radiation pattern - azimuth	44
6.4.1.4.7	Cross-polar radiation pattern - elevation	44
6.4.2	Computation of results	45
6.5	Carrier suppression	45
6.5.1	Test method	45
6.6	Antenna pointing for transmit VSAT	45
6.6.1	Test method	45
6.7	Class A Control and Monitoring Functions	46
6.7.1	General	46
6.7.2	Test arrangement	46
6.7.3	Control Channels (CC)	47
6.7.3.1	Test method	47
6.7.3.1.0	General	47
6.7.3.1.1	Test method for internal CC	47
6.7.3.1.2	Test method for external CC	47
6.7.4	Processor monitoring	48
6.7.4.1	Test method	48
6.7.5	Transmit subsystem monitoring	48
6.7.5.1	Test method	48
6.7.6	VSAT transmission validation	48
6.7.6.1	Test method for VSAT validation by the CCMF for VSAT using internal CC	48
6.7.6.2	Test method for VSAT validation by receiving station(s) for VSAT using internal CC	48
6.7.6.3	Test method for transmission validation for VSAT using external CC	48
6.7.7	Reception of commands from the CCMF	49
6.7.7.1	Test method	49

6.7.8	Power-on/Reset.....	49
6.7.8.1	Test method.....	49
6.8	Class B Control and Monitoring Functions.....	49
6.8.0	General.....	49
6.8.1	Test arrangement	50
6.8.2	Processor monitoring - Test method	50
6.8.3	Transmit subsystem monitoring - Test method.....	51
6.8.4	Power-on/Reset - Test method.....	51
6.8.5	Control Channel (CC) reception - Test method	51
6.8.6	Network Control commands - Test method.....	52
6.8.7	Initial burst transmission - Test method.....	54
6.9	Receive antenna off-axis gain pattern	54
6.9.1	Test method	54
6.9.1.1	Test site	54
6.9.1.2	Method of measurement.....	54
6.9.1.3	Computation.....	55
6.10	Blocking performance	55
6.10.1	Test method	55
6.11	Adjacent Signal Selectivity	56
6.11.1	Test method	56
7	Test methods for modified VSAT	56
7.1	General	56
7.2	Antenna subsystem replacement	56
Annex A (normative):	Relationship between the present document and the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU.....	58
Annex B (informative):	Pointing stability methodology	60
Annex C (informative):	Bibliography.....	61
History	62	

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<https://ipr.etsi.org/>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This Harmonised European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Satellite Earth Stations and Systems (SES).

The present document has been prepared under the Commission's standardisation request C(2015) 5376 final [i.2] to provide one voluntary means of conforming to the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC [6].

Once the present document is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive, compliance with the normative clauses of the present document given in table A.1 confers, within the limits of the scope of the present document, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding essential requirements of that Directive, and associated EFTA regulations.

National transposition dates	
Date of adoption of this EN:	16 May 2016
Date of latest announcement of this EN (doa):	31 August 2016
Date of latest publication of new National Standard or endorsement of this EN (dop/e):	28 February 2017
Date of withdrawal of any conflicting National Standard (dow):	28 February 2018

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "shall", "shall not", "should", "should not", "may", "need not", "will", "will not", "can" and "cannot" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"must" and "must not" are NOT allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Introduction

The present document is part of a set of standards developed by ETSI and is designed to fit in a modular structure to cover all radio equipment within the scope of the RE Directive [6]. The modular structure is shown in ETSI EG 201 399 [i.1].

Figure 1: Void

Remarks on the present document

The determination of the parameters of the user earth stations using a given geo-stationary satellite for the protection of the spectrum allocated to that satellite is considered to be under the responsibility of the satellite operator or the satellite network operators. For this reason the requirement on the cross polarization discrimination which was in ETSI TBR 043 [i.3] has not been copied in the present document and inter-modulation limits inside the band 5,850 GHz to 7,075 GHz are to be determined by system design and are subject to satellite operator specifications.

The requirements have been selected to ensure an adequate level of compatibility with other radio services. The levels, however, do not cover extreme cases which may occur in any location but with a low probability of occurrence.

The present document may not cover those cases where a potential source of interference which is producing individually repeated transient phenomena or a continuous phenomenon is present, e.g. a radar or broadcast site in the near vicinity. In such a case it may be necessary to use special protection applied to either the source of interference, or the interfered part or both.

The present document does not contain any requirement, recommendation or information about the installation of the VSAT.

All parts of the indoor unit related to reception, processing and presentation of the received information except the control channel are not within the scope of the present document. The syntax of the control channel messages is outside the scope of the present document.

1 Scope

The present document applies to any Very Small Aperture Terminal (VSAT) which has the following characteristics:

- the VSAT is operating in one or more frequency ranges within the following bands allocated to the Fixed Satellite Service (FSS), shared with other services, e.g. the Fixed Service (FS) and the Mobile Service (MS):
 - 5,850 GHz to 7,075 GHz (earth-to-space);
 - 3,400 GHz to 4,200 GHz (space-to-earth);
- the VSAT uses linear or circular polarization;
- the VSAT operates through a geostationary satellite at least 3° away from any other geostationary satellite operating in the same frequency band and covering the same area;
- the VSAT antenna diameter does not exceed 7,3 m, or equivalent effective area;
- the VSAT is either:
 - a transmit-only VSAT: designed for transmission-only of radio-communications signals in the frequency band (earth-to-space) specified above; or
 - a transmit-and-receive VSAT: designed for transmission-and-reception of radio-communications signals in the frequency bands specified above; or
 - a receive-only VSAT: designed for reception-only of radio-communications signals in the frequency band (space-to-earth) specified above;
- the VSAT is designed usually for unattended operation;
- the VSAT is operating as part of a satellite network (e.g. star, mesh or point-to-point) used for the distribution and/or exchange of information between users;
- the transmit-only and transmit-and-receive VSAT is controlled and monitored by a Centralized Control and Monitoring Function (CCMF). The CCMF is outside the scope of the present document.

The present document applies to the VSAT with its ancillary equipment and its various terrestrial ports, and when operated within the boundary limits of the operational environmental profile declared by the applicant and when installed as required by the applicant by declaration or in the user documentation.

The present document is intended to cover the provisions of Directive 2014/53/EU (RE Directive) [6] article 3.2, which states that "*... radio equipment shall be so constructed that it both effectively uses and supports the efficient use of radio spectrum in order to avoid harmful interference*".

In addition to the present document, other ENs that specify technical requirements in respect of essential requirements under other parts of article 3 of the RE Directive [6] may apply to equipment within the scope of the present document.

NOTE: A list of such ENs is included on the web site <http://www.newapproach.org/>.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <http://docbox.etsi.org/Reference>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.