

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



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**Medical electrical equipment –  
Part 2-41: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential  
performance of surgical luminaires and luminaires for diagnosis**

**Appareils électromédicaux –  
Partie 2-41: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et  
les performances essentielles des éclairages chirurgicaux et des éclairages  
de diagnostic**



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INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
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# INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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## MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

### **Part 2-41: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of surgical luminaires and luminaires for diagnosis**

#### FOREWORD

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IEC 60601-2-41 has been prepared by subcommittee 62D: Electromedical equipment, of IEC technical committee 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice. It is an International Standard.

An annex in this publication contains an embedded Microsoft Excel file intended to help in organizing data and calculating exposures associated with photobiological HAZARDS. This file is intended to be used as a complement and does not form an integral part of the publication.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2009 and Amendment 1:2013. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) revised the statement of essential performance;
- b) added exposure limits, test conditions, calculation methods and safety warnings related to photobiological hazards;
- c) removed the terms "MINOR SURGICAL LUMINAIRES" and "MAJOR SURGICAL LUMINAIRES";

- d) added definitions of MAXIMUM ILLUMINANCE DISTANCE and REFERENCE DISTANCE and allowed MANUFACTURERS to measure some performance characteristics at the REFERENCE DISTANCE that they specify;
- e) replaced the region of acceptable chromaticity in (x,y) colour space with a requirement for  $D_{u,v}$ ;
- f) added a requirement for acceptable drift of the lighthouse when attached to the suspension system;
- g) added a requirement for fluid ingress protection;
- h) revised Table 201.101 of IEC 60601-2-41:2009 and IEC 60601-2-41:2009/AMD1:2013 and moved it to Annex BB;
- i) specified a new device for measuring SHADOW DILUTION in a simulated cavity;
- j) specified test conditions for luminaires equipped with distance sensors.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
62D/1859/FDIS	62D/1879/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at [www.iec.ch/members\\_experts/refdocs](http://www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs). The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at [www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications](http://www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications).

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements and definitions: roman type;
- *test specifications: italic type*;
- informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type;
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THE GENERAL STANDARD, IN THIS PARTICULAR STANDARD OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this document, the term

- "clause" means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- "subclause" means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this document are preceded by the term "Clause" followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this particular standard are by number only.

In this document, the conjunctive "or" is used as an "inclusive or" so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this document conform to usage described in Clause 7 of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this document, the auxiliary verb:

- "shall" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "should" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "may" is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

An asterisk (\*) as the first character of a title or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60601 series, published under the general title *Medical electrical equipment*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under [webstore.iec.ch](http://webstore.iec.ch) in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
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- amended.

NOTE The attention of users of this document is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests. It is the recommendation of the committees that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 3 years from the date of publication.

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## INTRODUCTION

This particular standard concerns the basic safety and essential performance of SURGICAL LUMINAIRES and LUMINAIRES FOR DIAGNOSIS.

It amends and supplements IEC 60601-1:2005 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012, hereinafter referred to as the "general standard".

The requirements of this particular standard take priority over those of the general standard.

## MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

### Part 2-41: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of surgical luminaires and luminaires for diagnosis

#### 201.1 Scope, object and related standards

Clause 1 of the general standard<sup>1</sup> applies, except as follows:

##### 201.1.1 \* Scope

*Replacement:*

This part of IEC 60601 applies to the BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE of SURGICAL LUMINAIRES and LUMINAIRES FOR DIAGNOSIS, hereafter referred to as ME EQUIPMENT.

If a clause or subclause is specifically intended to be applicable to ME EQUIPMENT only, or to ME SYSTEMS only, the title and content of that clause or subclause will say so. If that is not the case, the clause or subclause applies both to ME EQUIPMENT and to ME SYSTEMS, as relevant.

This particular standard does not apply to

- headlights;
- endoscopes, laparoscopes and their light sources, which are covered by IEC 60601-2-18;
- luminaires used in dentistry, which are covered by ISO 9680;
- luminaires for general purposes, which are covered by IEC 60598-2-1 and IEC 60598-2-4;
- luminaires dedicated to therapeutic purposes;
- special purpose lights with different conditions of use such as light sources intended solely for decontamination of air and surfaces, UV lights for dermatological diagnosis, slit lamps for ophthalmology, lights for surgical microscopes and lights for surgical navigation systems;
- lights connected to surgical instruments, such as luminous retractors;
- luminaires for emergency lighting, which are covered by IEC 60598-2-22.

NOTE See also 4.2 of the general standard.

SURGICAL LUMINAIRES and LUMINAIRES FOR DIAGNOSIS are medical devices and not general lighting equipment.

##### 201.1.2 Object

*Replacement:*

The object of this particular standard is to establish particular BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements for SURGICAL LUMINAIRES and LUMINAIRES FOR DIAGNOSIS as defined in 201.3.

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<sup>1</sup> The general standard is IEC 60601-1 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*.