BS EN 45544-4:2016



BSI Standards Publication

Workplace atmospheres — Electrical apparatus used for the direct detection and direct concentration measurement of toxic gases and vapours

Part 4: Guide for selection, installation, use and maintenance



BS EN 45544-4:2016 BRITISH STANDARD

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 45544-4:2016. It supersedes BS EN 45544-4:2000 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee EXL/31/1, Gas detectors.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2016. Published by BSI Standards Limited 2016

ISBN 978 0 580 86294 6

ICS 13.040.30; 13.320

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 March 2016.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 45544-4

March 2016

ICS 13.040.30; 13.320

Supersedes EN 45544-4:1999

English Version

Workplace atmospheres - Electrical apparatus used for the direct detection and direct concentration measurement of toxic gases and vapours - Part 4: Guide for selection, installation, use and maintenance

Atmosphères des lieux de travail - Appareillage électrique utilisé pour la détection directe des vapeurs et gaz toxiques et le mesurage direct de leur concentration - Partie 4: Guide de sélection, d'installation, d'utilisation et d'entretien

Arbeitsplatzatmosphäre - Elektrische Geräte für die direkte Detektion und direkte Konzentrationsmessung toxischer Gase und Dämpfe - Teil 4: Leitfaden für Auswahl, Installation, Einsatz und Wartung

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 25 January 2016. CEN and CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN and CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN and CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN and CENELEC members are the national standards bodies and national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Cont	tents	Page
Europ	ean foreword	4
Introd	uction	5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	6
3	Terms and definitions	7
4	Properties and detection of toxic gases and vapours	12
4.1	Properties and detection	12
4.2	Effects of water vapour on detection	13
4.3	Detection by oxygen deficiency measurement	13
5	Measurement tasks	14
5.1	General	14
5.2	General gas detection	14
5.3	Exposure measurement	15
6	Selection of the apparatus	16
6.1	General	16
6.2	Performance and electrical tests	17
6.3	Indication range, measuring range and uncertainty of measurement	17
6.3.1	General	17
6.3.2	Apparatus conforming to EN 45544-2	18
6.3.3	Apparatus conforming to EN 45544-3	19
6.4	Selectivity requirements	19
6.5	The influence of environmental conditions	19
6.6	Time of response and time of recovery	19
6.7	Time to alarm	20
6.8	Data logging	21
6.9	Instruction manual	22
7	Operation of toxic gas detection apparatus	22
7.1	Alarm setting	22
7.2	Operation of personal and portable apparatus	23
7.2.1	General	23
7.2.2	Transportation	24
7.2.3	Storage	24
7.2.4	Inspection and functional checks	24
7.3	Operation of transportable and fixed apparatus	25

7.3.1	General	25
7.3.2	Installation	26
7.3.3	Commissioning and regular inspection	27
7.4	Sample lines and sampling probes	28
7.5	Accessories	28
8	Maintenance and calibration	29
8.1	General	29
8.2	Maintenance	29
8.3	Calibration	29
8.3.1	Procedure	29
8.3.2	Calibration period	30
8.4	Operation test	31
8.5	Records	31
9	Training	32
9.1	General	32
9.2	Operator training	32
9.3	Maintenance and calibration training	32
Annex	A (normative) Commonly used measurement principles	34
A .1	General	34
A.2	Chemiluminescence	34
A.3	Colorimetry	35
A.4	Electrochemical	36
A.5	Flame-ionization	37
A.6	Gas chromatography	38
A .7	Infrared photometry	39
A.8	Ion mobility spectrometry	40
A .9	Mass spectrometry	41
A.10	Photo-ionization	42
A.11	Semiconductor	43
A.12	Ultra-violet visible photometry	44
Annex	B (informative) Table of significant changes in comparison to EN 45544-4:1999	45
Riblion	ıranhv	47

European foreword

This document (EN 45544-4:2016) has been prepared by CEN/CENELEC Joint Working Group "Continuous Measuring Instruments" (JWG CMI).

The following dates are fixed:

 latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
(dop) 2017-01-25
implemented at national level by

 latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 45544-4:1999.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Introduction

National laws and regulations based on European Directives require the assessment of the potential exposure of a worker to chemical agents in workplace atmospheres.

EN 45544, Workplace atmospheres – Electrical apparatus used for the direct detection and direct concentration measurement of toxic gases and vapours, consists of the following parts:

- Part 1: General requirements and test methods;
- Part 2: Performance requirements for apparatus used for exposure measurement;
- Part 3: Performance requirements for apparatus used for general gas detection;
- Part 4: Guide for selection, installation, use and maintenance.

1 Scope

This European Standard gives guidance on the selection, installation, use and maintenance of electrical apparatus used for the direct detection and direct concentration measurement of toxic gases and vapours in workplace atmospheres. The primary purpose of such apparatus is to measure the concentration of a toxic gas or vapour in order to provide an exposure measurement and/or detection and warning of its presence.

This European Standard is applicable to apparatus whose primary purpose is to provide an indication, alarm and/or other output function to give a warning of the presence of a toxic gas or vapour in the atmosphere and in some cases to initiate automatic or manual protective actions. It is applicable to apparatus in which the sensor automatically generates an electrical signal when gas is present.

This European Standard is not applicable, but may provide useful information, for apparatus

- used for the measurement of oxygen,
- used only in laboratories for analysis or measurement,
- used only for process measurement purposes,
- used in car parks or tunnels (fixed apparatus only),
- used in the domestic environment.
- used in environmental air pollution monitoring,
- used for the measurement of combustible gases and vapours related to the risk of explosion.

It also does not apply to open-path (line of sight) area monitors.

For apparatus used for sensing the presence of multiple gases, this European Standard applies only to the detection of toxic gas or vapour.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 482:2012+A1:2015, Workplace exposure – General requirements for the performance of procedures for the measurement of chemical agents

EN 45544-1:2015, Workplace atmospheres - Electrical apparatus used for the direct detection and direct concentration measurement of toxic gases and vapours - Part 1: General requirements and test methods

EN 45544-2:2015, Workplace atmospheres - Electrical apparatus used for the direct detection and direct concentration measurement of toxic gases and vapours - Part 2: Performance requirements for apparatus used for exposure measurement

EN 45544-3:2015, Workplace atmospheres - Electrical apparatus used for the direct detection and direct concentration measurement of toxic gases and vapours - Part 3: Performance requirements for apparatus used for general gas detection