Incorporating corrigenda October 2013, January 2014 and October 2014



BSI Standards Publication

Household and similar electrical appliances - Safety

Part 1: General requirements (IEC 60335-1:2010, modified)



National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 60335-1:2012+A13:2017, incorporating corrigendum January 2014. It is derived from IEC 60335-1:2010, incorporating corrigendum July 2010. It supersedes BS EN 60335-1:2012+A11:2014, which will be withdrawn on 3 May 2020. CENELEC amendment A12:2017 contained errors which have been addressed by CENELEC amendment A13:2017. Therefore, amendment A13:2017 effectively replaces amendment A12:2017.

Where a common modification has been introduced by CENELEC amendment, the tags carry the number of the amendment. For example, the common modifications introduced by CENELEC amendment A11 are indicated by $\boxed{c_{11}}$ $\boxed{c_{11}}$.

The CENELEC common modifications have been implemented at the appropriate places in the text. The start and finish of each common modification is indicated in the text by tags \square \square

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by corrigendum is indicated in the text by tags. Text altered by CENELEC corrigendum January 2014 is indicated in the text by AC1 (AC1).

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee CPL/61, Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2017 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2017

ISBN 978 0 580 98622 2

ICS 13.120; 97.030

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 May 2012.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
31 October 2013	Compliance paragraph in subclause 20.2 reinstated
31 May 2014	Implementation of CENELEC corrigendum January 2014. Contents and clause 7.12 corrected
31 August 2014	Implementation of CENELEC amendment A11:2014
31 October 2014	Title updated in Foreword to amendment A11 and C11 tags added to third paragraph in CENELEC foreword

Date	Text affected
31 December 2017	Implementation of CENELEC amendment A13:2017 and correction to the Amendments/corrigenda information in National foreword

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 60335-1+A13

October 2017

Incorporating corrigendum January 2014

ICS 13.120; 97.030

English version

Household and similar electrical appliances - Safety -

Part 1: General requirements

(IEC 60335-1:2010, modified)

Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues -Sécurité -

Partie 1: Exigences générales (CEI 60335-1:2010, modifiée)

Sicherheit elektrischer Geräte für den Hausgebrauch und ähnliche Zwecke -Teil 1: Allgemeine Anforderungen (IEC 60335-1:2010, modifiziert)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2011-11-21. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

EN 60335-1:2012+A13:2017 (E)

Foreword

This document (EN 60335-1:2012) consists of the text of IEC 60335-1:2010 prepared by IEC/TC 61 "Safety of household and similar electrical appliances", together with the common modifications prepared by CLC/TC 61, "Safety of household and similar electrical appliances".

The following dates are fixed:

latest date by which this document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement

latest date by which the national standards conflicting (dow) 2014-11-21 with this document have to be withdrawn

The dow stated in this EN 60335-1:2012 and its relevant amendments is applicable only when the Part 1 is used to test products for which no Part 2 exists. This means that when a Part 2 exists the dow is the one mentioned in the relevant Part 2. (11)

This document supersedes EN 60335-1:2002 + corr. Jul.2009 + corr. May.2010 + A1:2004 + A2:2006 + A11:2004 + A12:2006 + A13:2008 + A14:2010 + A15:2011 + corr. Jan.2007 + corr. Feb.2007.

Clauses, subclauses, notes, tables, figures and annexes which are additional to those in IEC 60335-1:2010 are prefixed "Z".

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive(s) see informative Annex ZZ, which is an integral part of this document.

This part of EN 60335 is to be used in conjunction with the appropriate Part 2. The Parts 2 contain clauses to supplement or modify the corresponding clauses in Part 1 to provide the relevant requirements for each type of appliance.

NOTE 1 The following annexes contain provisions suitably modified from other IEC standards:

Annex E Needle flame test EN 60695-11-5Annex F Capacitors EN 60384-14

Annex G Safety isolating transformers EN 61558-1 and EN 61558-2-6

Annex H Switches EN 61058-1
Annex J Coated printed circuit boards EN 60664-3
Annex N Proof tracking test EN 60112

NOTE 2 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- test specifications: in italic type;
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition concerns an adjective, the adjective and associated noun are also in bold.

Special national conditions causing a deviation from this European Standard are listed in Annex ZA.

National deviations from this European Standard are listed in Annex ZB.

- ii -

- iii -

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60335-1:2010 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard with common modifications.

Foreword to amendment A11

This document (EN 60335-1:2012/A11:2014) has been prepared by CLC/TC 61 "Safety of household and similar electrical appliances".

The following dates are fixed:

be withdrawn

•	latest date by which this document has to be implemented at national level by publication of	(dop)	2015-06-16
	an identical national standard or by endorsement		
•	latest date by which the national standards conflicting with this document have to	(dow)	2014-11-21

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Foreword to amendment A13

This document (EN 60335-1:2012/A13:2017) has been prepared by CLC/TC 61 "Safety of household and similar electrical appliances".

The following dates are fixed:

•	latest date by which the document has to be implemented at	(dop)	2018-05-03
	national level by publication of an identical national		
	standard or by endorsement		

latest date by which the national standards conflicting with (dow) 2020-05-03 the document have to be withdrawn

This Amendment 13 to EN 60335-1:2012 cancels and replaces with immediate effect EN 60335-1:2012/A12:2017.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive(s) see informative Annexes ZZA and ZZB, which are integral parts of this document.

CONTENTS

INT	RODUCTION	1
1	Scope	2
2	Normative references	3
3	Terms and definitions	6
4	General requirement	14
5	General conditions for the tests	15
6	Classification	18
7	Marking and instructions	18
8	Protection against access to live parts	26
9	Starting of motor-operated appliances	27
10	Power input and current	28
11	Heating	. 29
12	Void	. 34
13	Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature	34
14	Transient overvoltages	37
15	Moisture resistance	38
16	Leakage current and electric strength	40
17	Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	42
18	Endurance	42
19	Abnormal operation	42
20	Stability and mechanical hazards	50
21	Mechanical strength	51
22	Construction	53
23	Internal wiring	63
24	Components	65
25	Supply connection and external flexible cords	69
26	Terminals for external conductors	77
27	Provision for earthing	79
28	Screws and connections	81
29	Clearances, creepage distances and solid insulation	83
30	Resistance to heat and fire	92
31	Resistance to rusting	97
32	Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards	97
Anr	nex A (informative) Routine tests	110
Anr	nex B (normative) Appliances powered by rechargeable batteries	112
Anr	nex C (normative) Ageing test on motors	115
Anr	nex D (normative) Thermal motor protectors	116
Anr	nex E (normative) Needle-flame test	117
Anr	nex F (normative) Capacitors	118
Anr	nex G (normative) Safety isolating transformers	120

	Annex H (normative) Switches	121
	Annex I (normative) Motors having basic insulation that is inadequate for the rated voltage of the appliance	123
	Annex J (normative) Coated printed circuit boards	125
	Annex K (normative) Overvoltage categories	126
	Annex L (informative) Guidance for the measurement of clearances and creepage distances	127
	Annex M (normative) Pollution degree	131
	Annex N (normative) Proof tracking test	132
	Annex O (informative) Selection and sequence of the tests of Clause 30	133
	Annex P (informative) Guidance for the application of this standard to appliances used in warm damp equable climates	139
	Annex Q (informative) Sequence of tests for the evaluation of electronic circuits	141
	Annex R (normative) Software evaluation	143
	Index of defined words	157
	Annex ZA (normative) Special national conditions	158
	Annex ZB (informative) A-deviations	159
	Annex ZC (normative) Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications	160
	Annex ZD (informative) IEC and CENELEC code designations for flexible cords	170
	Annex ZE (informative) Specific additional requirements for appliances and machines intended for commercial use	171
	Annex ZF (informative) Criteria applied for the allocation of products covered by standards in the EN 60335 series under LVD or MD	177
	Annex ZG (normative) UV appliances	183
	Annex ZZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the safety objectives of Directive 2014/35/EU [2014 OJ L96] aimed to be covered	184
	Annex ZZB (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of Directive 2006/42/EC aimed to be covered	185
C	National annex NA (informative) Original IEC text prior to amendment by CENELEC common modifications	186 ⟨C
	Bibliography	_
	Figure 1 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature for single-phase connection of class II appliances	
	Figure 2 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature for single-phase connection of appliances, other than those of class II	
	Figure 3 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature for three-phase connection of class II appliances	100
	Figure 4 – Circuit diagram for leakage current measurement at operating temperature for three-phase connection of appliances other than those of class II	101
	Figure 5 – Small part	102
	Figure 6 – Example of an electronic circuit with low-power points	103
	Figure 7 – Test finger nail	
	Figure 8 – Flexing test apparatus	

EN 60335-1:2012+A13:2017 (E) - vi -

Figure 8 – Flexing test apparatus	105
Figure 9 – Constructions of cord anchorages	106
Figure 10 – An example of parts of an earthing terminal	107
Figure 11 – Examples of clearances	
Figure 12 – Example of the placement of the cylinder	109
Figure I.1 – Simulation of faults	124
Figure L.1 – Sequence for the determination of clearances	128
Figure L.2 – Sequence for the determination of creepage distances	130
Figure O.1 – Tests for resistance to heat	
Figure O.2 – Selection and sequence of tests for resistance to fire in hand-held appliances	134
Figure O.3 – Selection and sequence of tests for resistance to fire in attended appliances	135
Figure O.4 – Selection and sequence of tests for resistance to fire in unattended appliances	136
Figure O.5 – Some applications of the term "within a distance of 3 mm"	137
Table 1 – Power input deviation	28
Table 2 – Current deviation	
Table 3 – Maximum normal temperature rises	
Table 4 – Voltage for electric strength test	
Table 5 – Characteristics of high-voltage sources	
Table 6 – Impulse test voltage	
Table 7 – Test voltages	
Table 8 – Maximum winding temperature	
Table 10 – Dimensions of cables and conduits	
Table 11 – Minimum cross-sectional area of conductors	
Table 12 – Pull force and torque	
Table 13 – Nominal cross-sectional area of conductors	
Table 14 – Torque for testing screws and nuts	
Table 15 – Rated impulse voltage	
Table 16 – Minimum clearances	
Table 17 – Minimum creepage distances for basic insulation	89
Table 18 – Minimum creepage distances for functional insulation	90
Table 19 – Minimum thickness for accessible parts of reinforced insulation consisting of a single layer	91
Table A.1 – Test voltages	111
Table C.1 – Test conditions	115
Table R.1 ^e – General fault/error conditions	
Table R.2 ^e – Specific fault/error conditions	
Table R.3 – Semi-formal methods	154
Table R.4 – Software architecture specification	
Table R.5 – Module design specification	
Table R.6 – Design and coding standards	
Table R.7 – Software safety validation	156

INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice and takes into account the way in which electromagnetic phenomena can affect the safe operation of appliances.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules may differ.

If the functions of an appliance are covered by different parts 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

NOTE 1 Throughout this publication, when "Part 2" is mentioned, it refers to the relevant part of IEC 60335.

© For appliances not covered by a particular Part 2 of EN 60335 additional consideration may need to be given to particular categories of likely users, including vulnerable people and children and to related specific risks (e.g. access to live parts, or to hot surfaces or to moving parts) that may be covered by a particular Part 2 considered to be closest to the product under examination.

When a part 2 standard does not include additional requirements to cover hazards dealt with in Part 1, Part 1 applies.

NOTE 2 This means that the technical committees responsible for the part 2 standards have determined that it is not necessary to specify particular requirements for the appliance in question over and above the general requirements.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

NOTE 3 Horizontal and generic standards covering a hazard are not applicable since they have been taken into consideration when developing the general and particular requirements for the IEC 60335 series of standards. For example, in the case of temperature requirements for surfaces on many appliances, generic standards, such as ISO 13732-1 for hot surfaces, are not applicable in addition to Part 1 or part 2 standards.

Individual countries may wish to consider the application of the standard, as far as is reasonable, to appliances not mentioned in a part 2, and to appliances designed on new principles.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features which impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

NOTE 4 Standards dealing with non-safety aspects of household appliances are

- IEC standards published by TC 59 concerning methods of measuring performance;
- CISPR 11, CISPR 14-1, IEC 61000-3-2 and IEC 61000-3-3 concerning electromagnetic emissions;
- CISPR 14-2 concerning electromagnetic immunity;
- IEC standards published by TC 111 concerning environmental matters.
- The principal objectives of the Low Voltage Directive, 2006/95/EC, are covered by this standard. The essential safety requirements of the following directives, which can be applicable to some household and similar appliances, have also been taken into account:
 - 2006/42/EC Machinery directive;
 - 89/106/EEC Construction products directive;
 - 97/23/EC Pressure equipment directive.

The Essential Health and Safety Requirements (EHSR) of the Directive 2006/42/EC are covered by Annex ZE. The application of EN 60335-1 alone does not give presumption of conformity for a product. This is achieved by complying with the requirements of EN 60335-1 and the relevant Part 2, when this Part 2 is also listed in the OJ under the Directive. ©

EN 60335-1:2012+A13:2017 (E) - 2 -

HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

Part 1: General requirements

1 Scope

This European Standard deals with the safety of electrical appliances for household environment and commercial purposes, their **rated voltage** being not more than 250 V for single-phase and 480 V for others.

NOTE 1 Battery-operated appliances and other d.c. supplied appliances are within the scope of this standard.

NOTE Z1 Examples of appliance for household environment are appliances for typical housekeeping functions used in the household environment that may also be used by non expert users for typical housekeeping functions:

- in shops, offices and other similar working environments;
- in farm houses:
- by clients in hotels, motels and other residential type environments;
- · in bed and breakfast type environments.

NOTE Z2 Household environment includes the dwelling and its associated buildings, the garden, etc.

Appliances and machines intended to be used by expert or trained users in shops, in light industry and on farms, and appliances and machines which are declared to be for commercial use by lay persons are within the scope of this standard.

Additional requirements for such appliances are given in Annex ZE.

NOTE 2 AC1 Void (AC1).

NOTE Z3 Examples of such appliances and machines are catering equipment, cleaning machines for commercial use, and appliances for hairdressers.

NOTE Z4 Criteria applied for the allocation of products covered by standards in the EN 60335 series under either the Low Voltage Directive (LVD) or the Machinery Directive (MD) are given for information in Annex ZF.

This standard deals with the reasonably foreseeable hazards presented by appliances and machines that are encountered by all persons.

However, in general, it does not take into account:

- children playing with the appliance;
- the use of the appliance by very young children;
- the use of the appliance by young children without supervision.

It is recognized that very vulnerable people may have needs beyond the level addressed in this standard.

NOTE 3 Attention is drawn to the fact that

- for appliances intended to be used in vehicles or on board ships or aircraft, additional requirements may be necessary;
- in many countries additional requirements are specified by the national health authorities, the national authorities responsible for the protection of labour, the national water supply authorities and similar authorities.

NOTE 4 This standard does not apply to

- appliances intended exclusively for industrial purposes;
- appliances intended to be used in locations where special conditions prevail, such as the presence of a corrosive or explosive atmosphere (dust, vapour or gas);
- audio, video and similar electronic apparatus (IEC 60065);
- appliances for medical purposes (IEC 60601);
- hand-held motor-operated electric tools (IEC 60745);
- personal computers and similar equipment (IEC 60950-1);
- transportable motor-operated electric tools (IEC 61029).